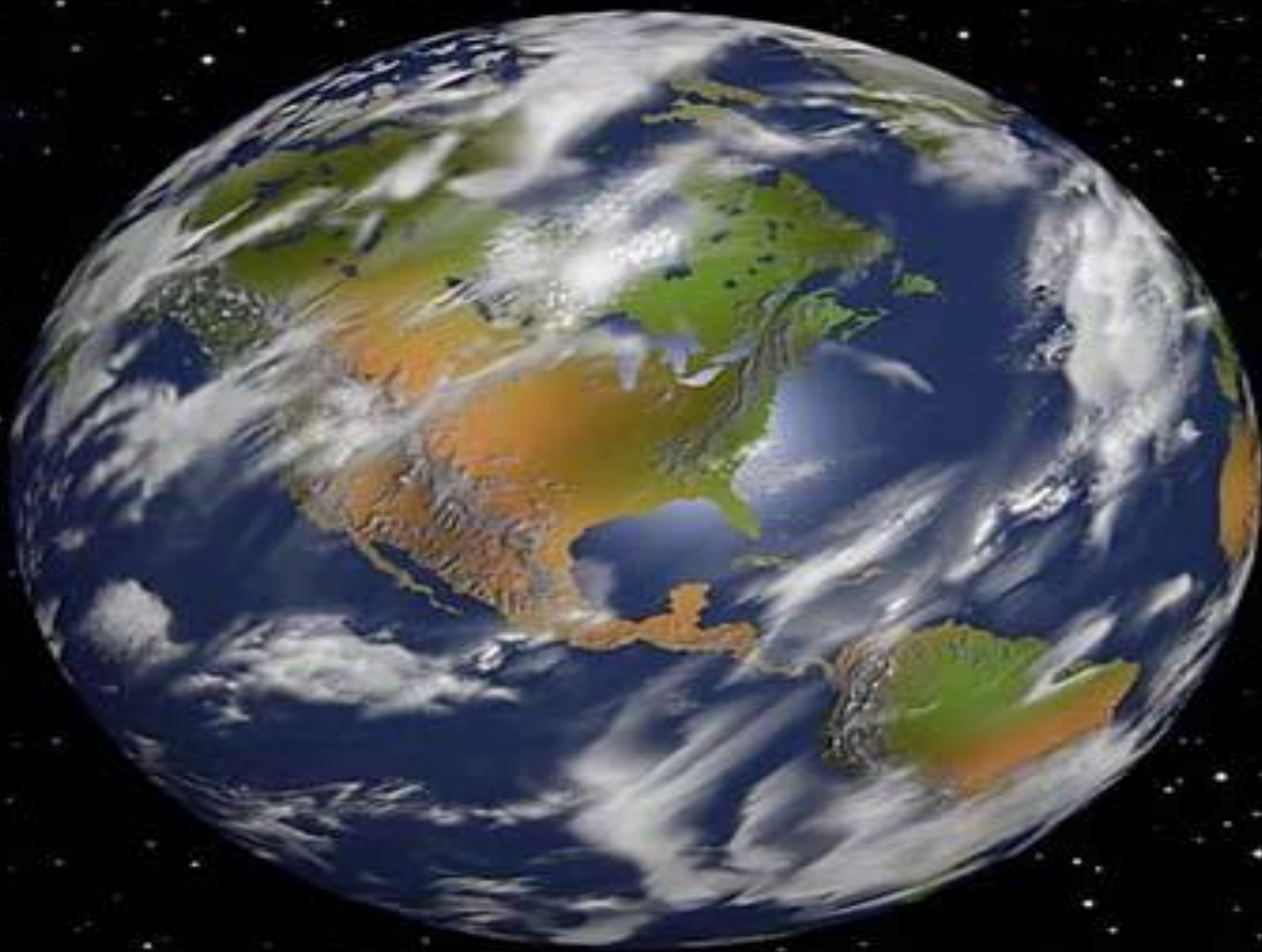
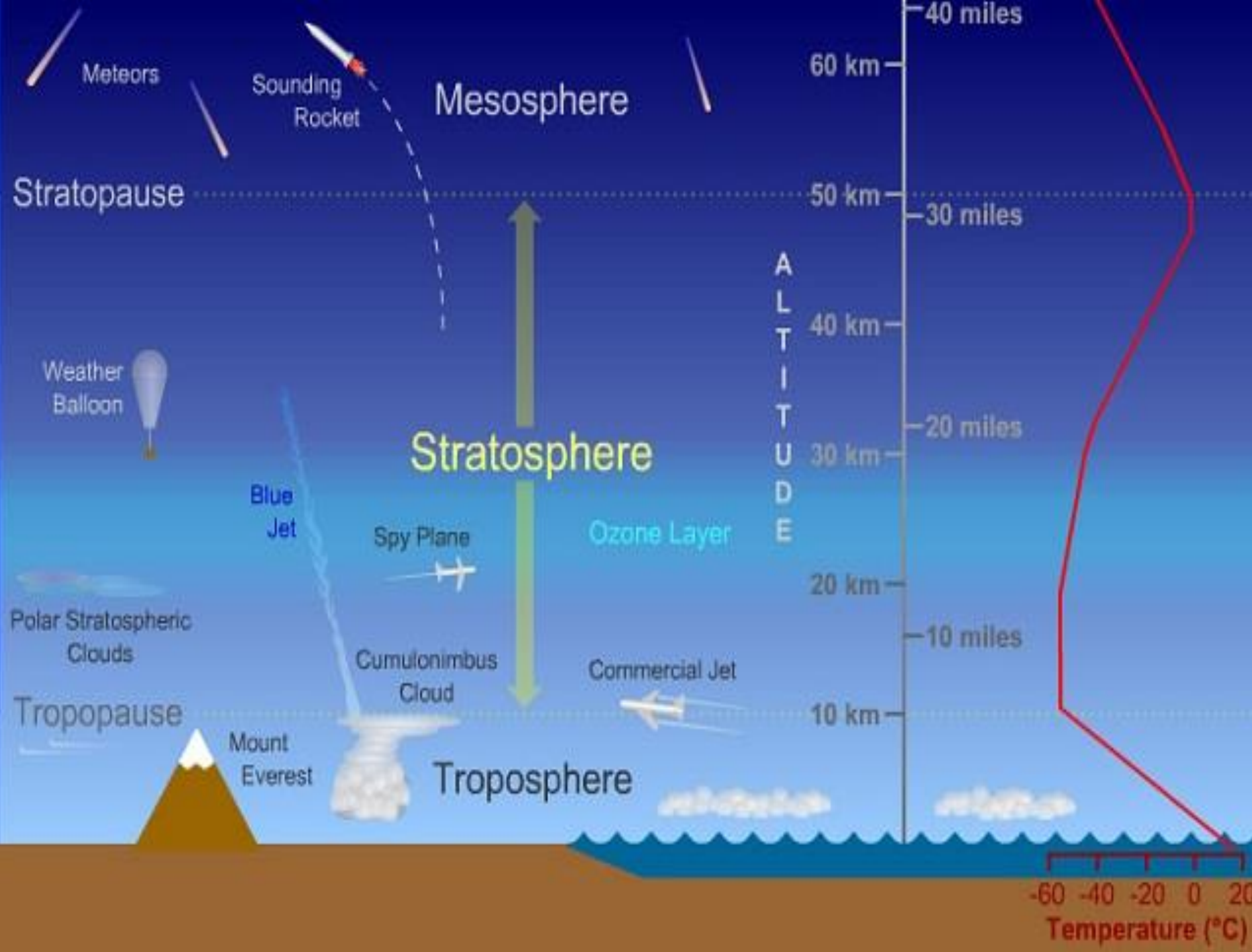


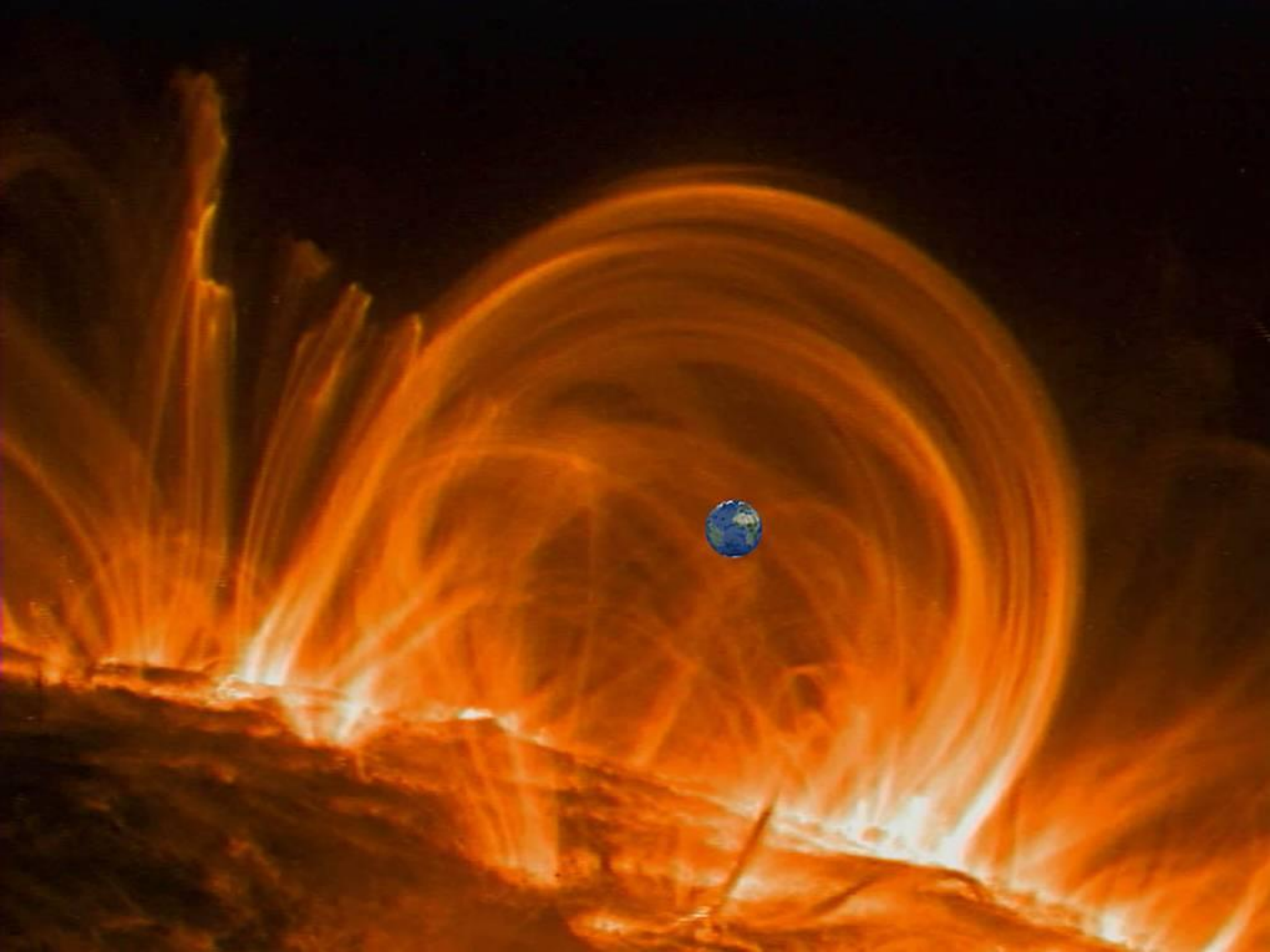
Community Power Based Transition of Cities to 100 % Renewable Energy

Prof. Dr. Tanay Sidki Uyar
Head, Energy Section , Marmara University
President, Renewable Energy Association of Turkey (EUROSOLAR Turkey)

ENERGYPATH 2018: Grid Integration Conference
Desales University, Center Valley, PA USA 26 July 2018









From: Oxygen and Life on Earth: An Anesthesiologist's Views on Oxygen Evolution, Discovery, Sensing, and Utilization
 Anesthes. 2008;109(1):7-13. doi:10.1097/ALN.0b013e31817b5a7e

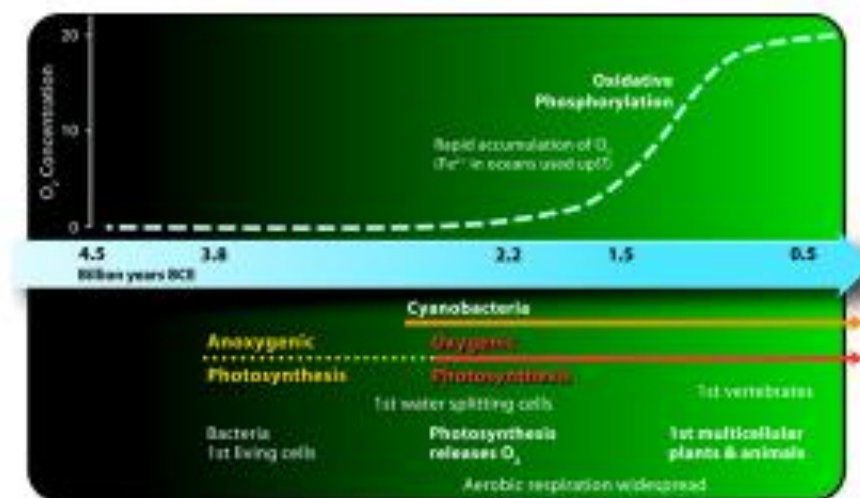
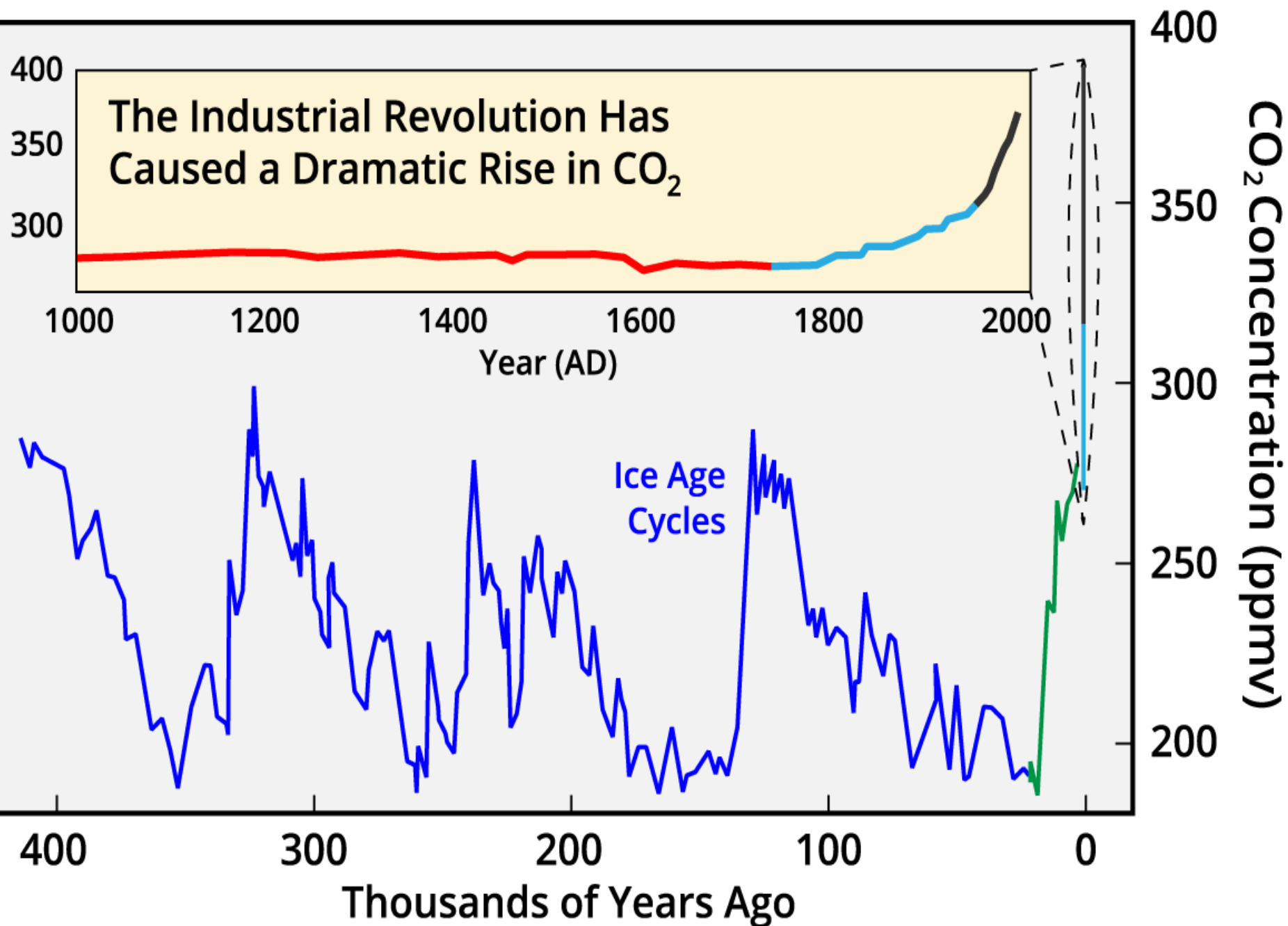


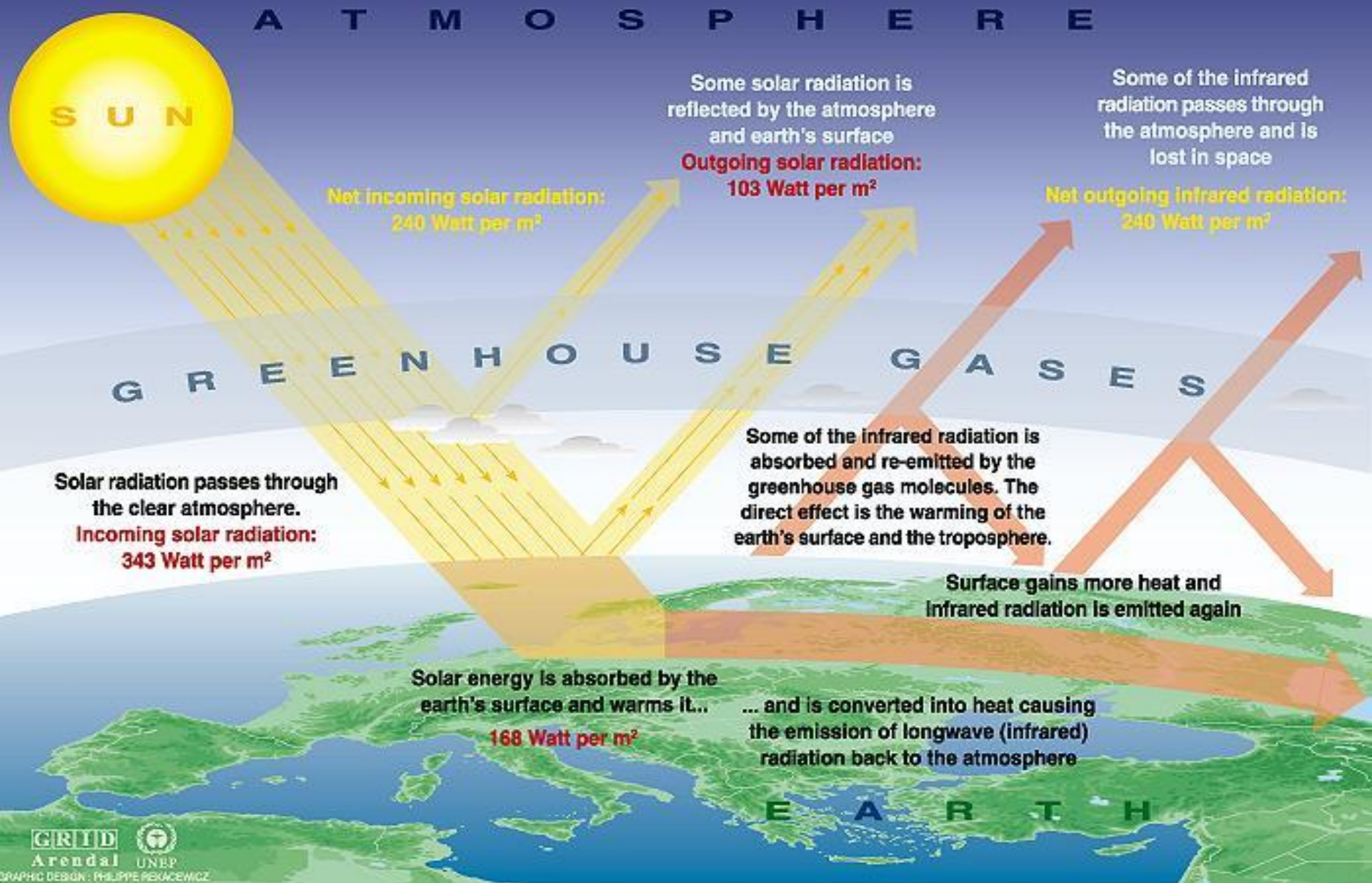
Figure Legend:

Fig. 1. Geological time scale and development of oxygen in Earth's atmosphere. BCE = before current era.

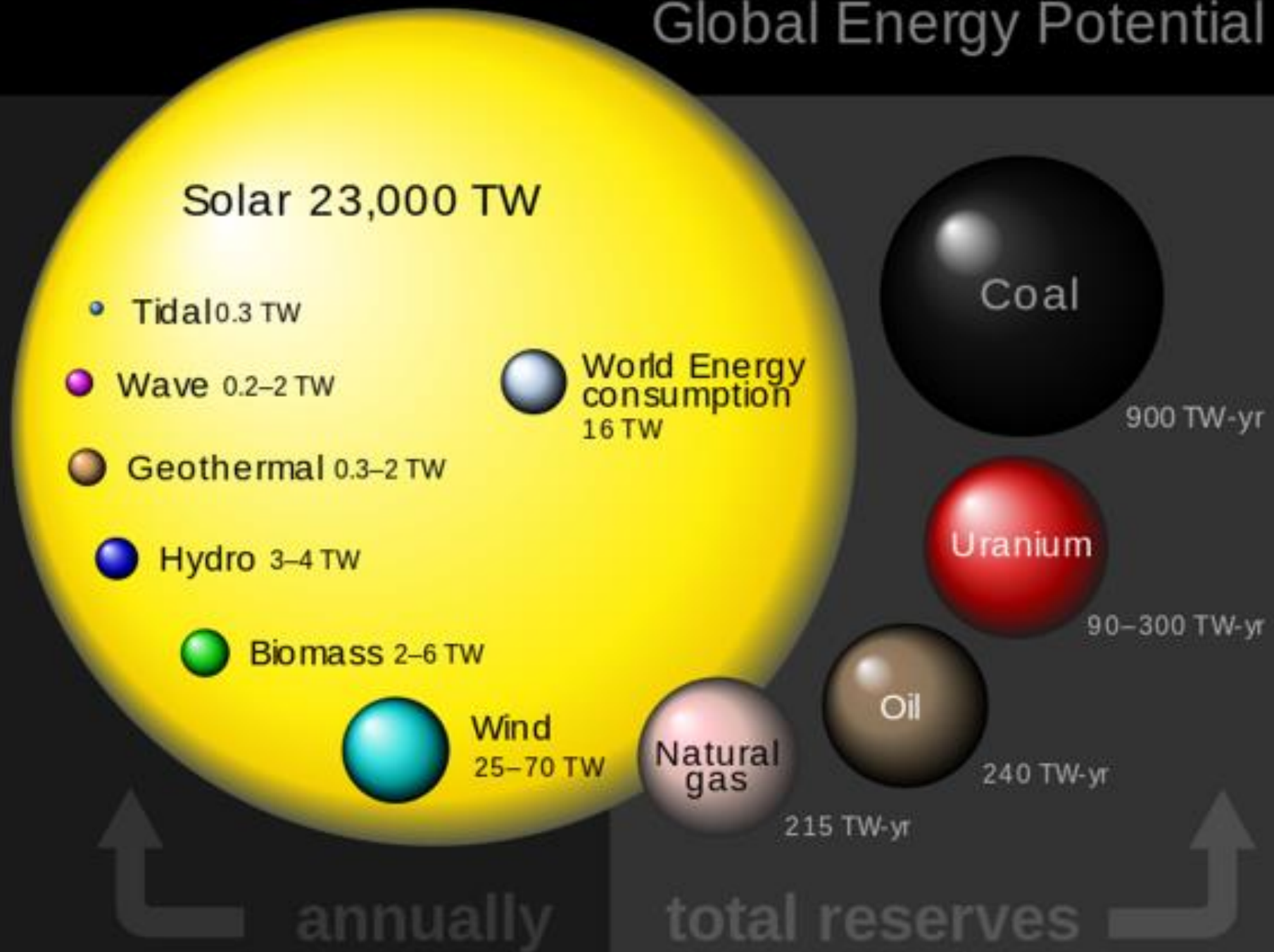
Carbon Dioxide Variations



The Greenhouse effect

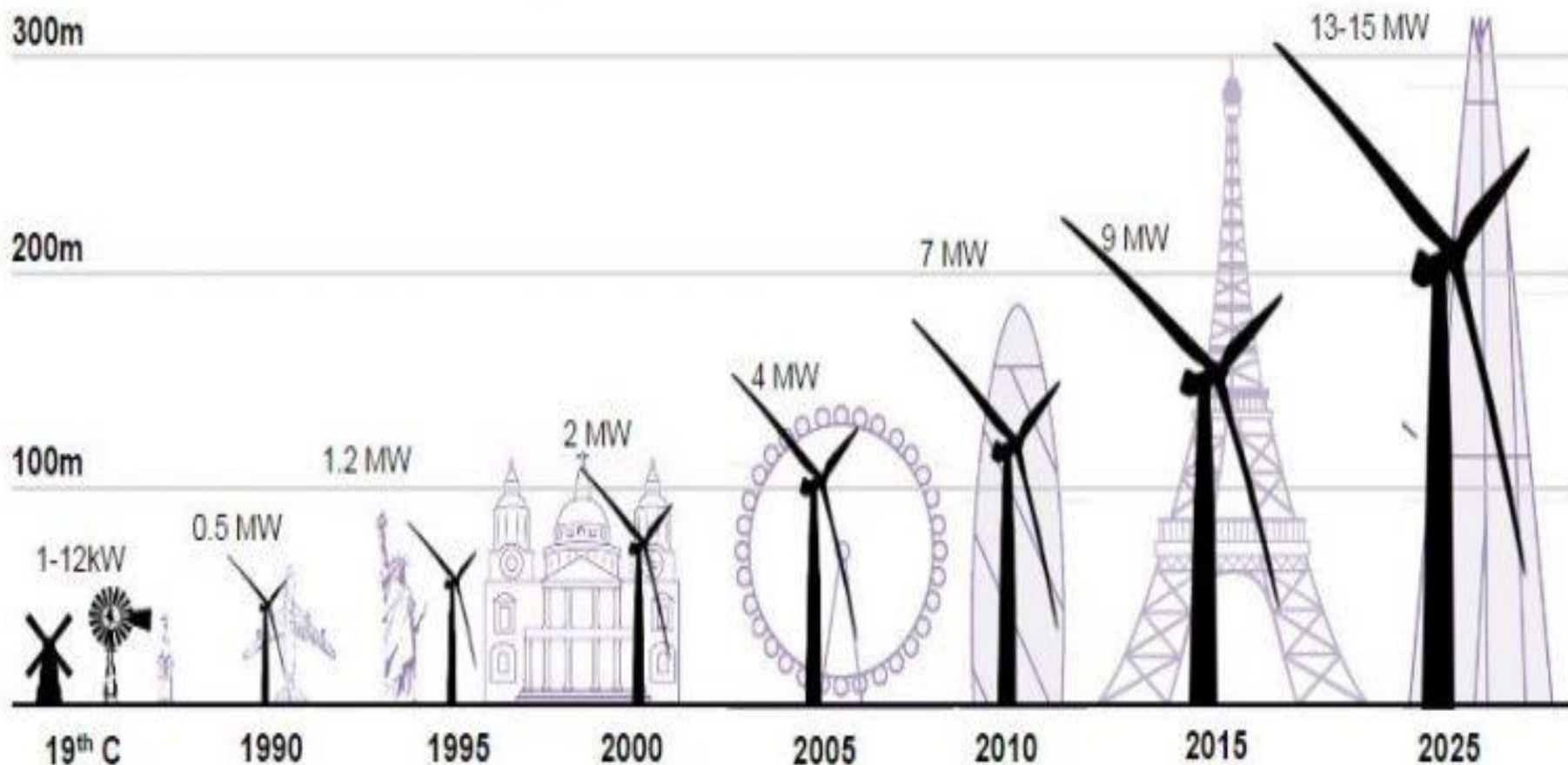


Global Energy Potential

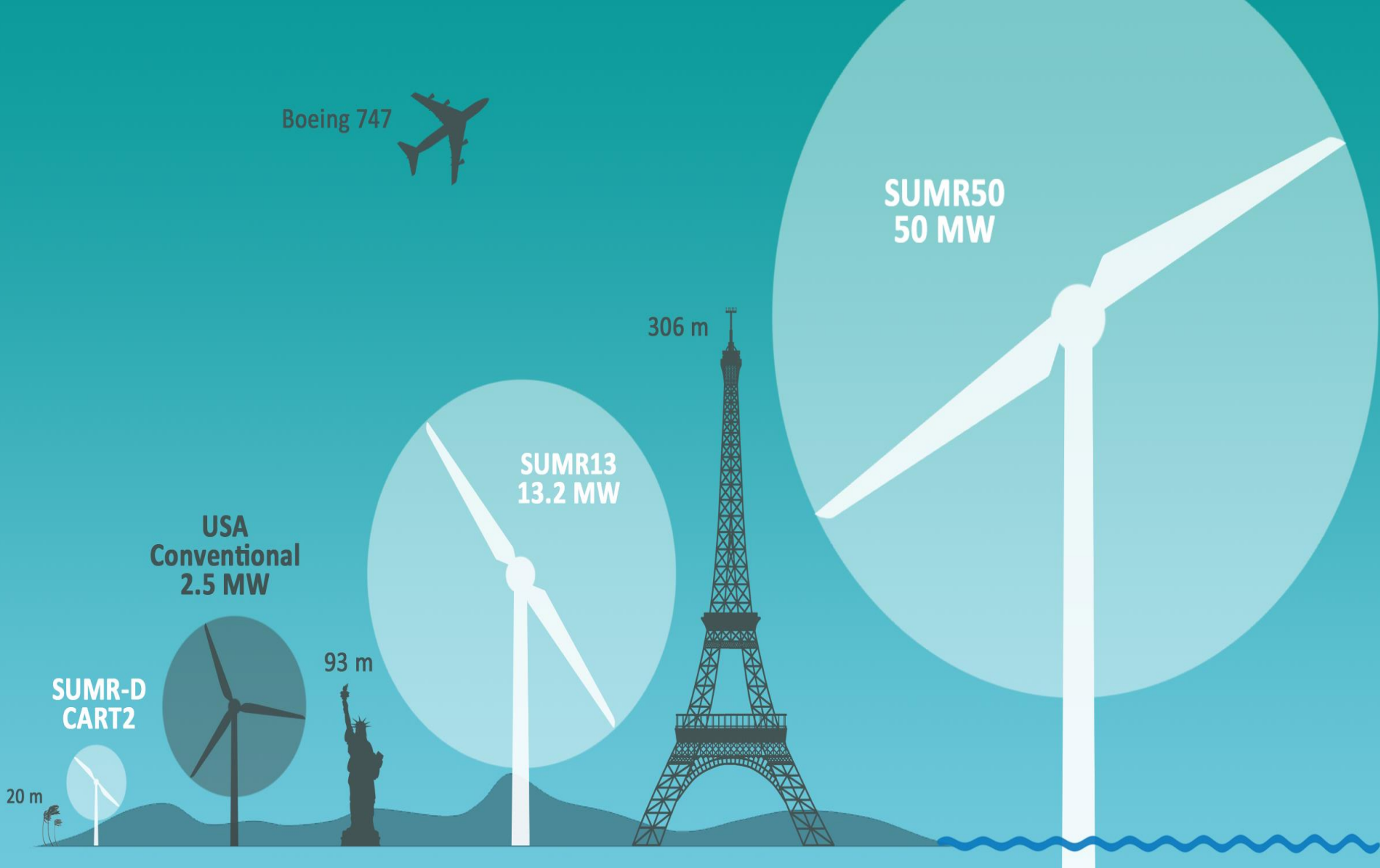




Evolution of wind turbine heights and output

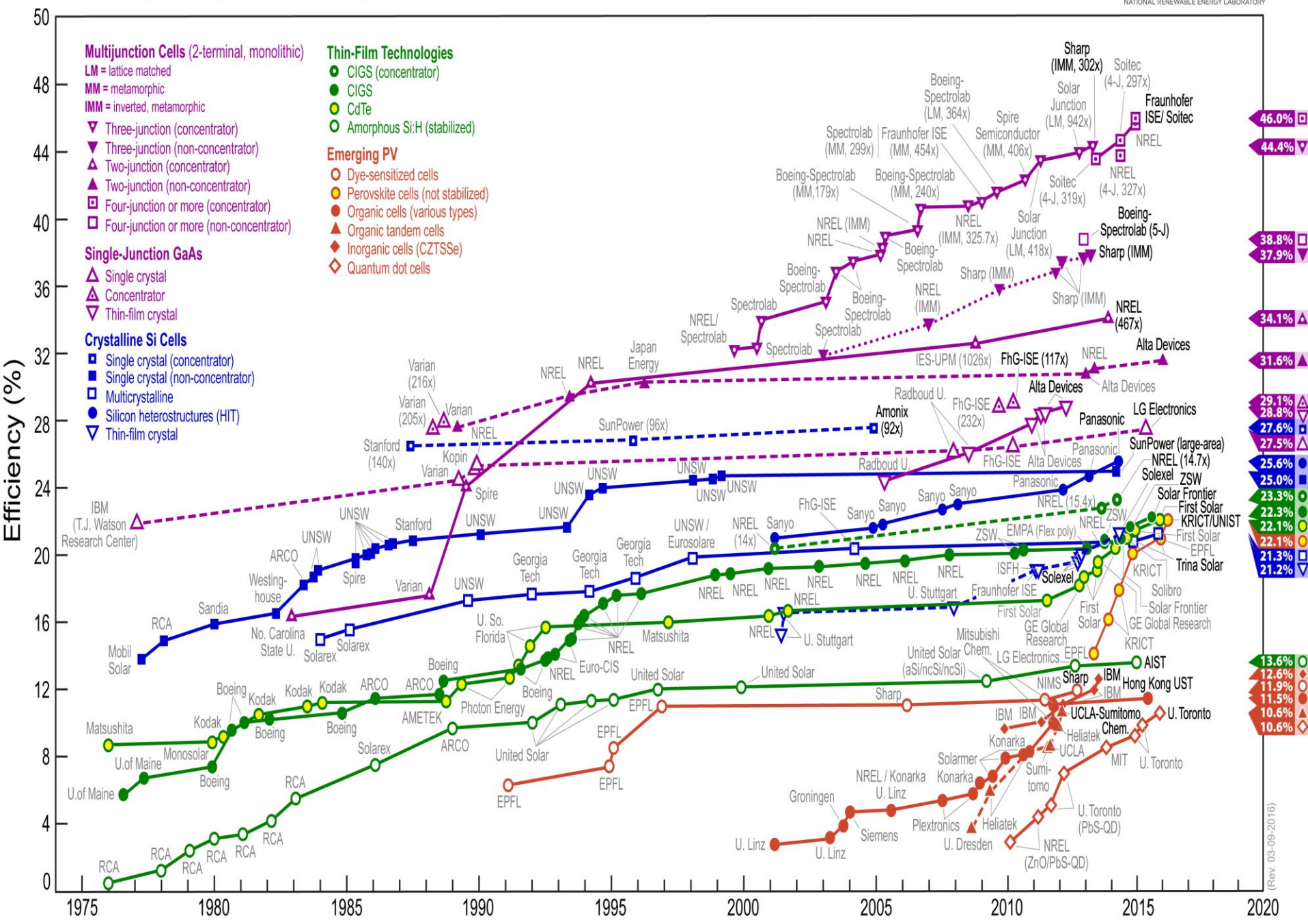


Sources: Various; Bloomberg New Energy Finance



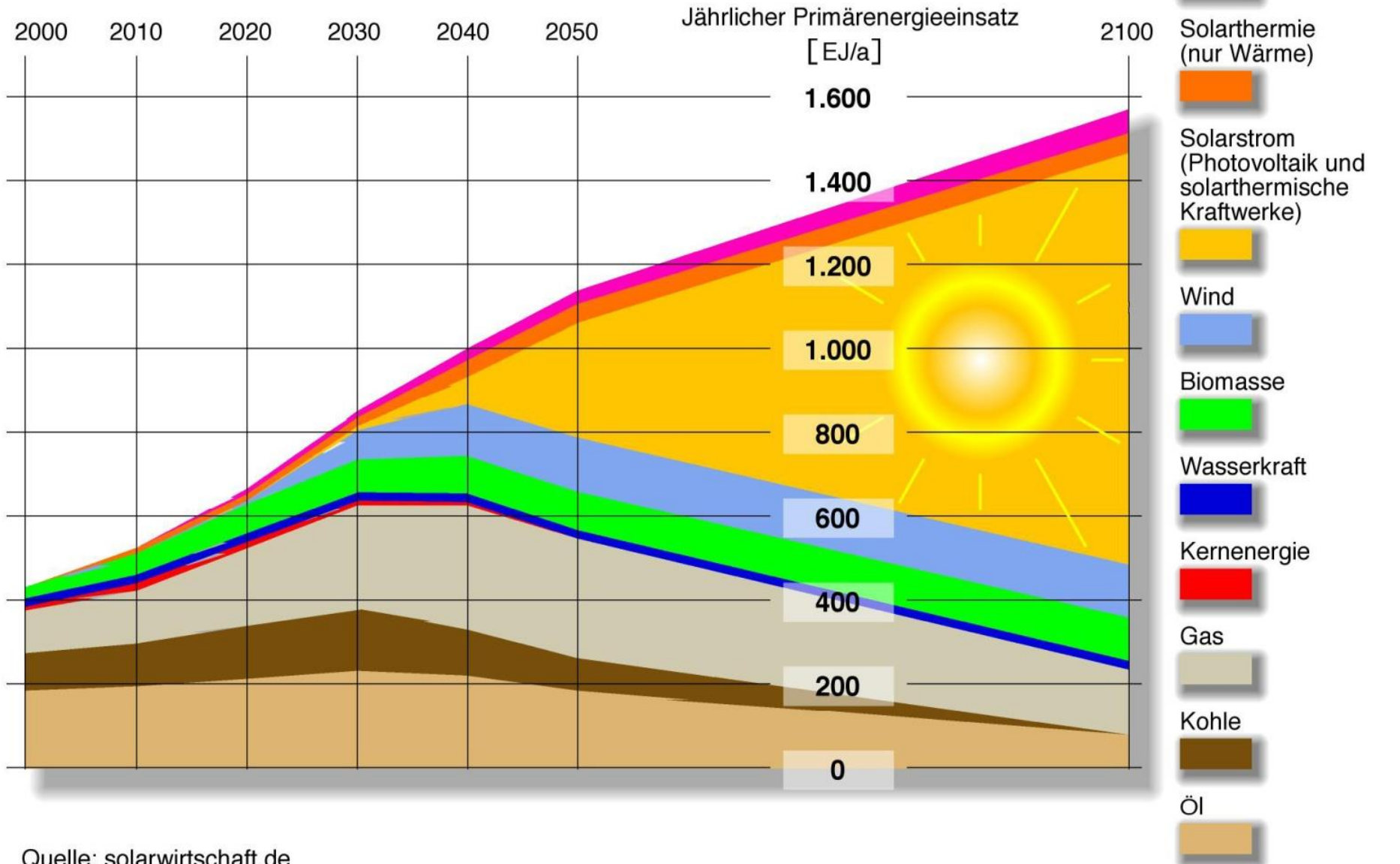
Alliance of six institutions led by researchers at the University of Virginia are designing the world's largest wind turbine

Best Research-Cell Efficiencies

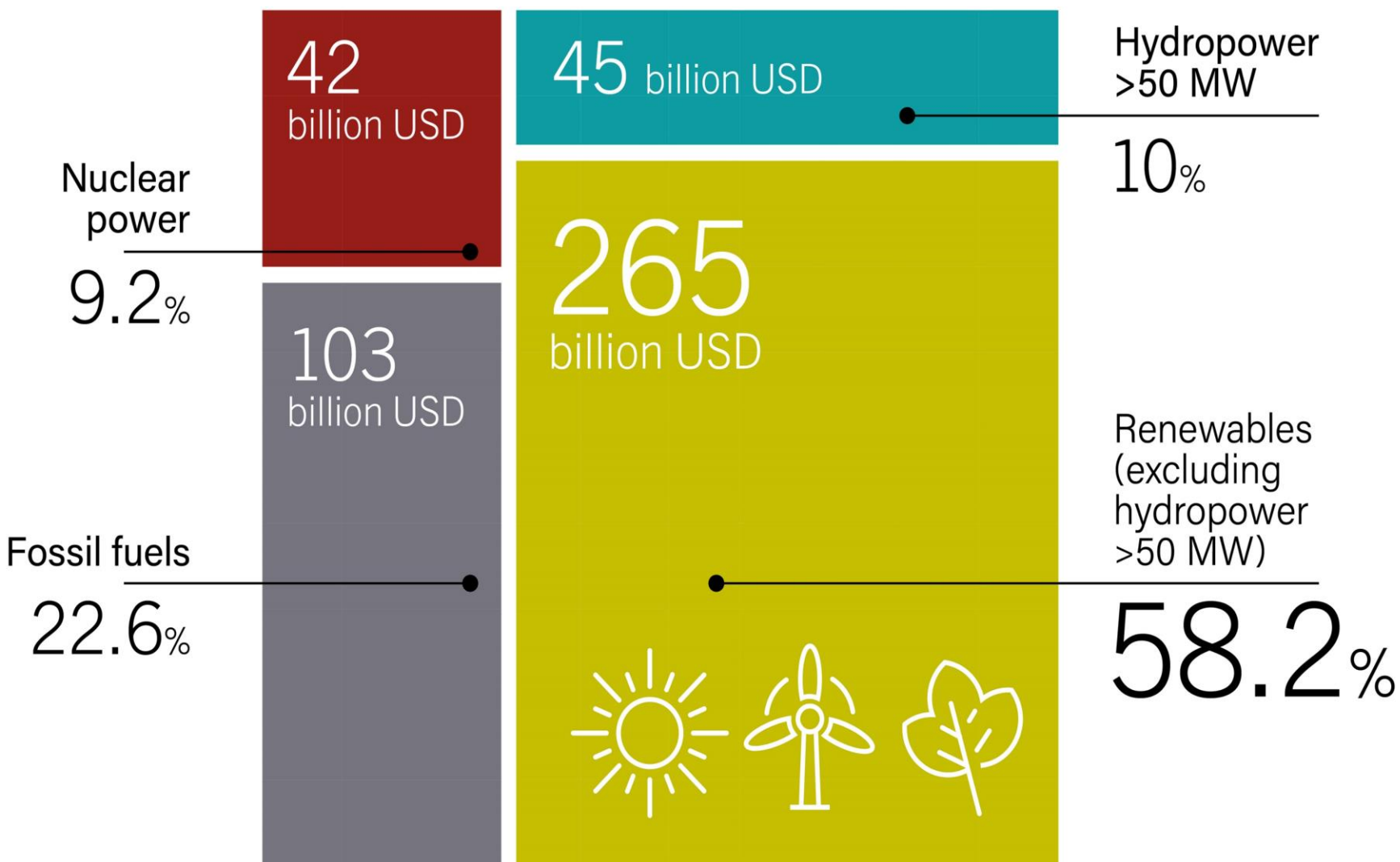


Veränderung des weltweiten Energiemixes bis 2100

Prognose des Wissenschaftlichen Beirates der Bundesregierung
Globale Umweltveränderungen

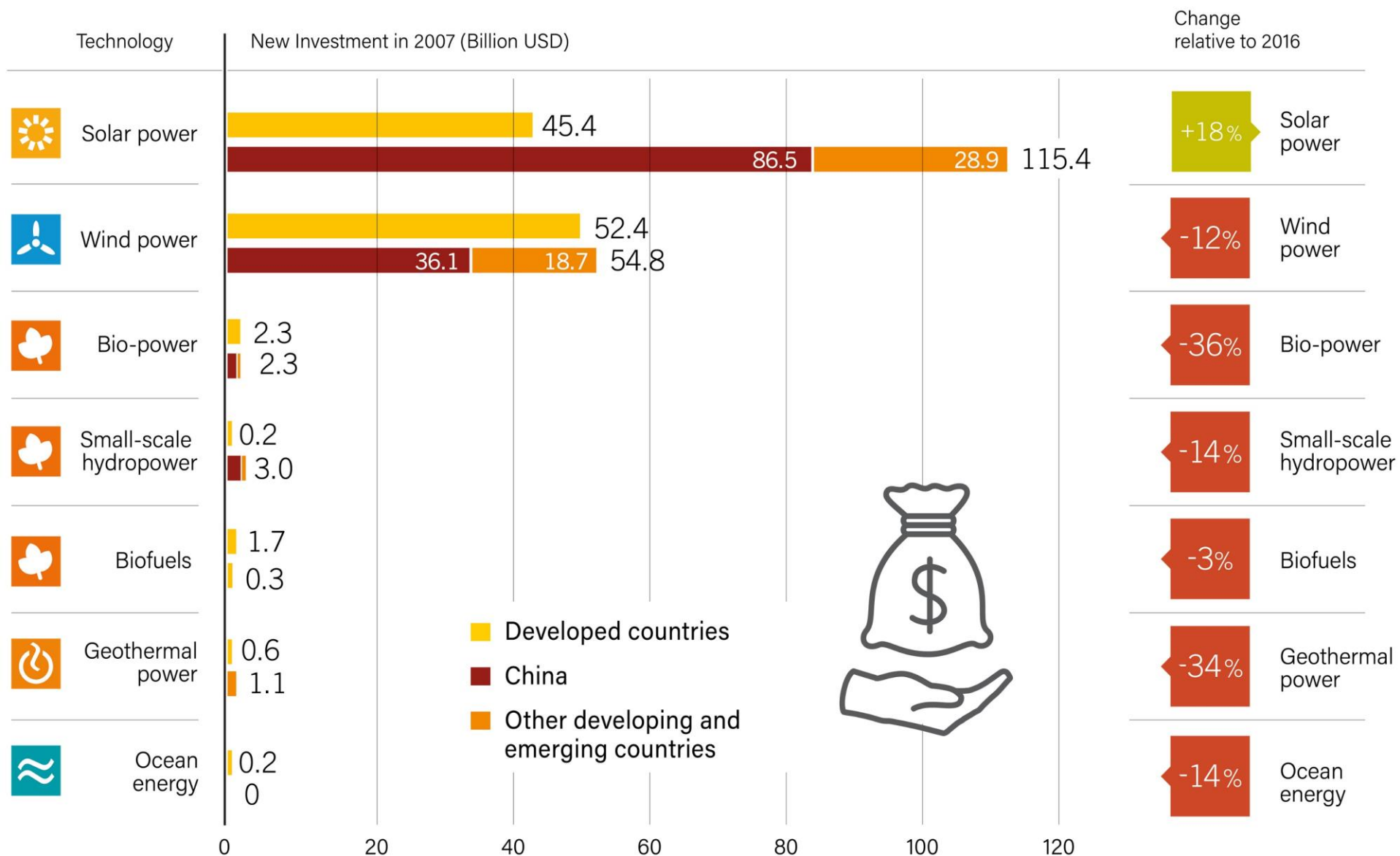


Global Investment in New Power Capacity, by Type (Renewables, Fossil Fuels and Nuclear Power), 2017



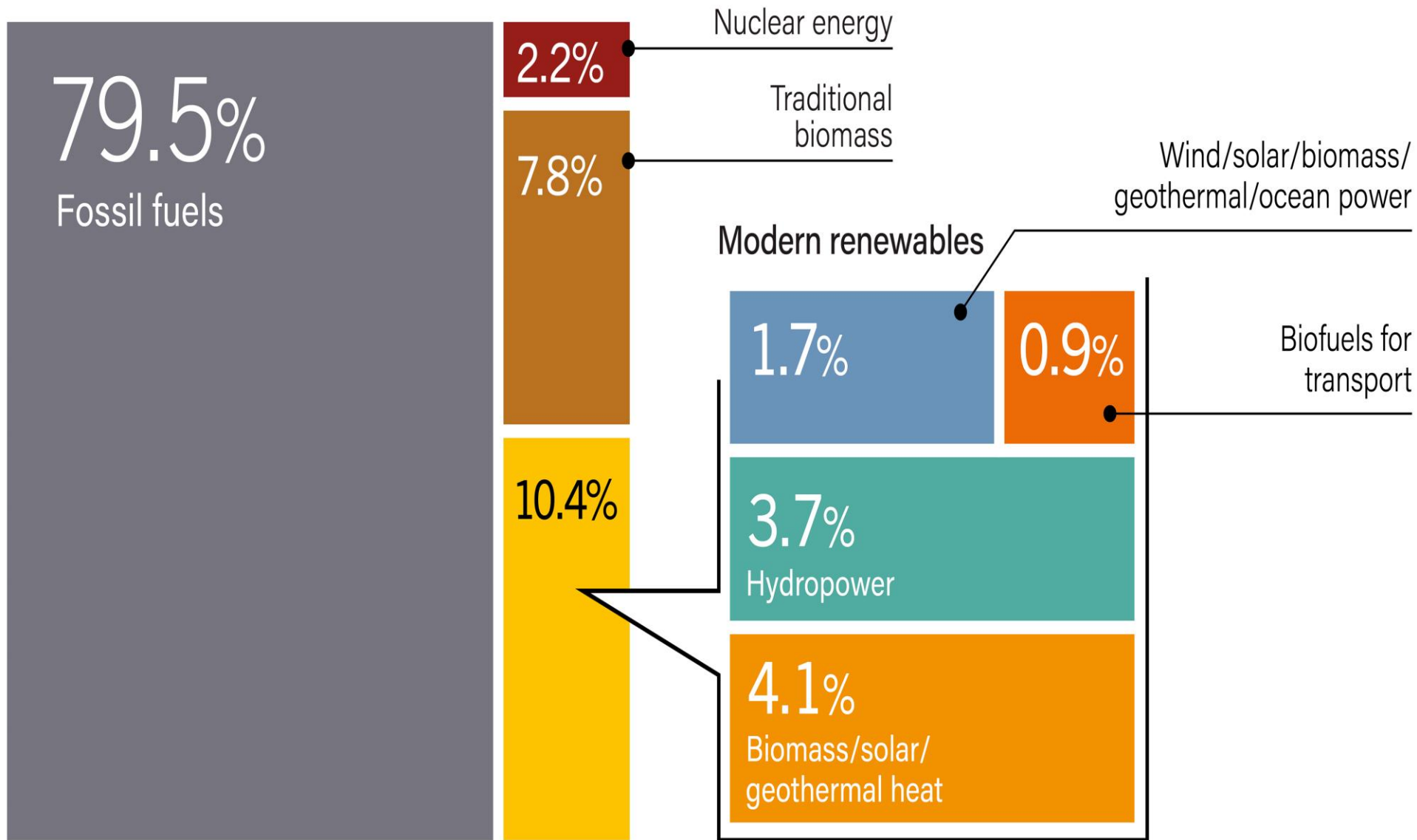
Source: BNEF

Global New Investment in Renewable Energy by Technology in Developed, Emerging and Developing Countries, 2017

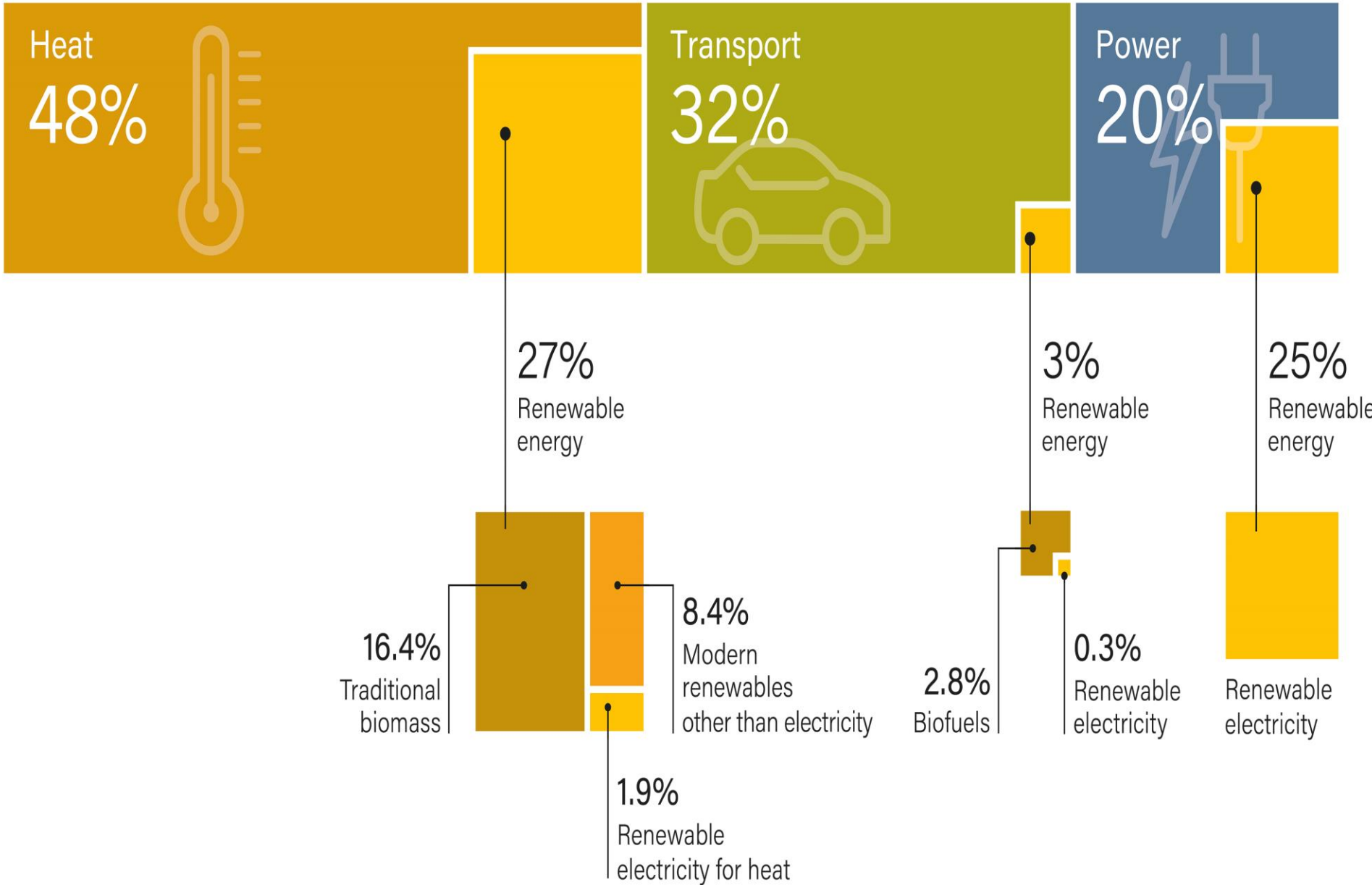


Source: BNEF

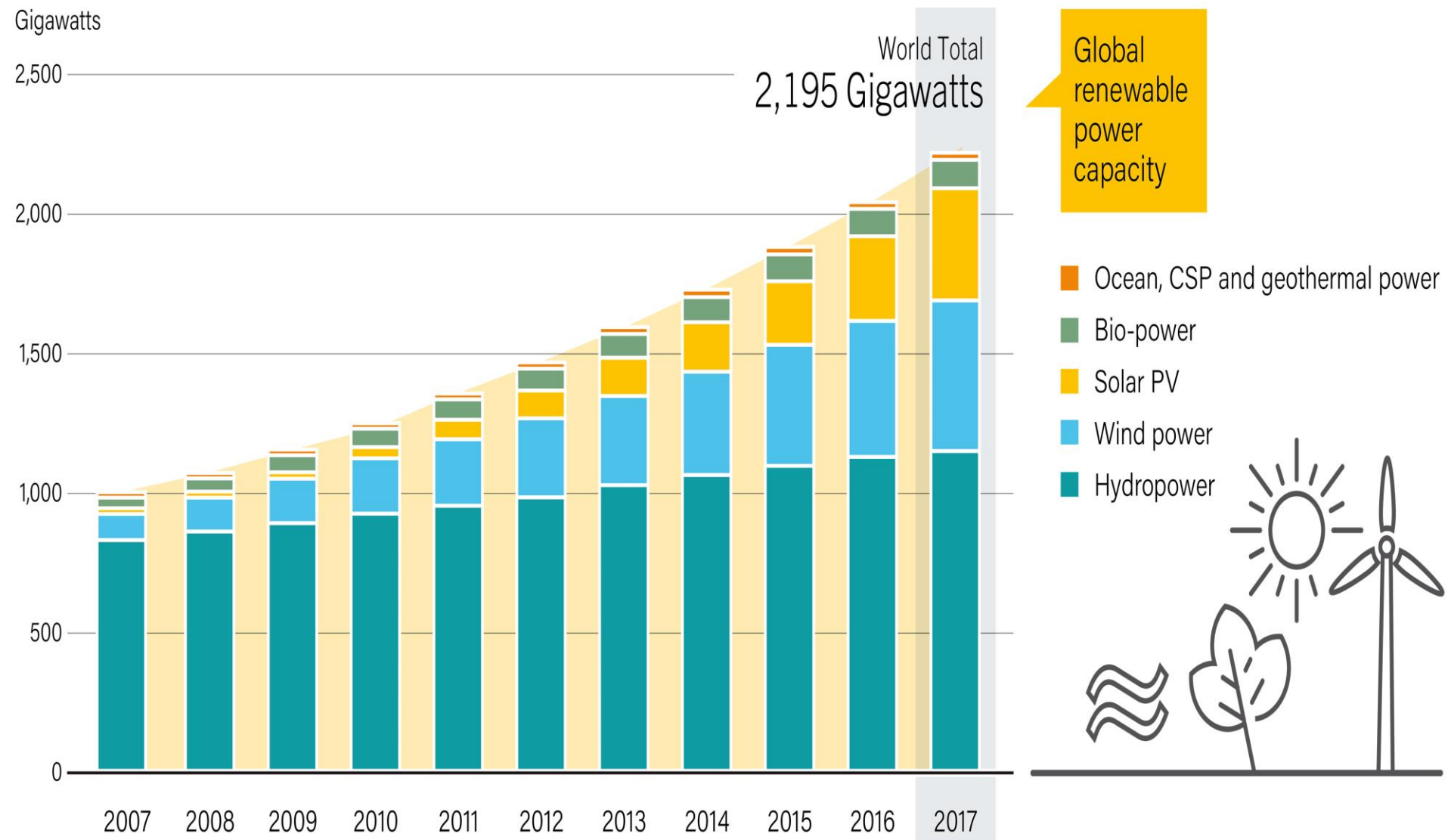
Estimated Renewable Share of Total Final Energy Consumption, 2016



Renewable Energy in Total Final Energy Consumption, by Sector, 2015



Global Renewable Power Capacity, 2007-2017



Estimated Renewable Energy Share of Global Electricity Production, End-2017

73.5%

Non-renewable
electricity



26.5%

Renewable
electricity

16.4%

Hydropower

5.6% Wind power

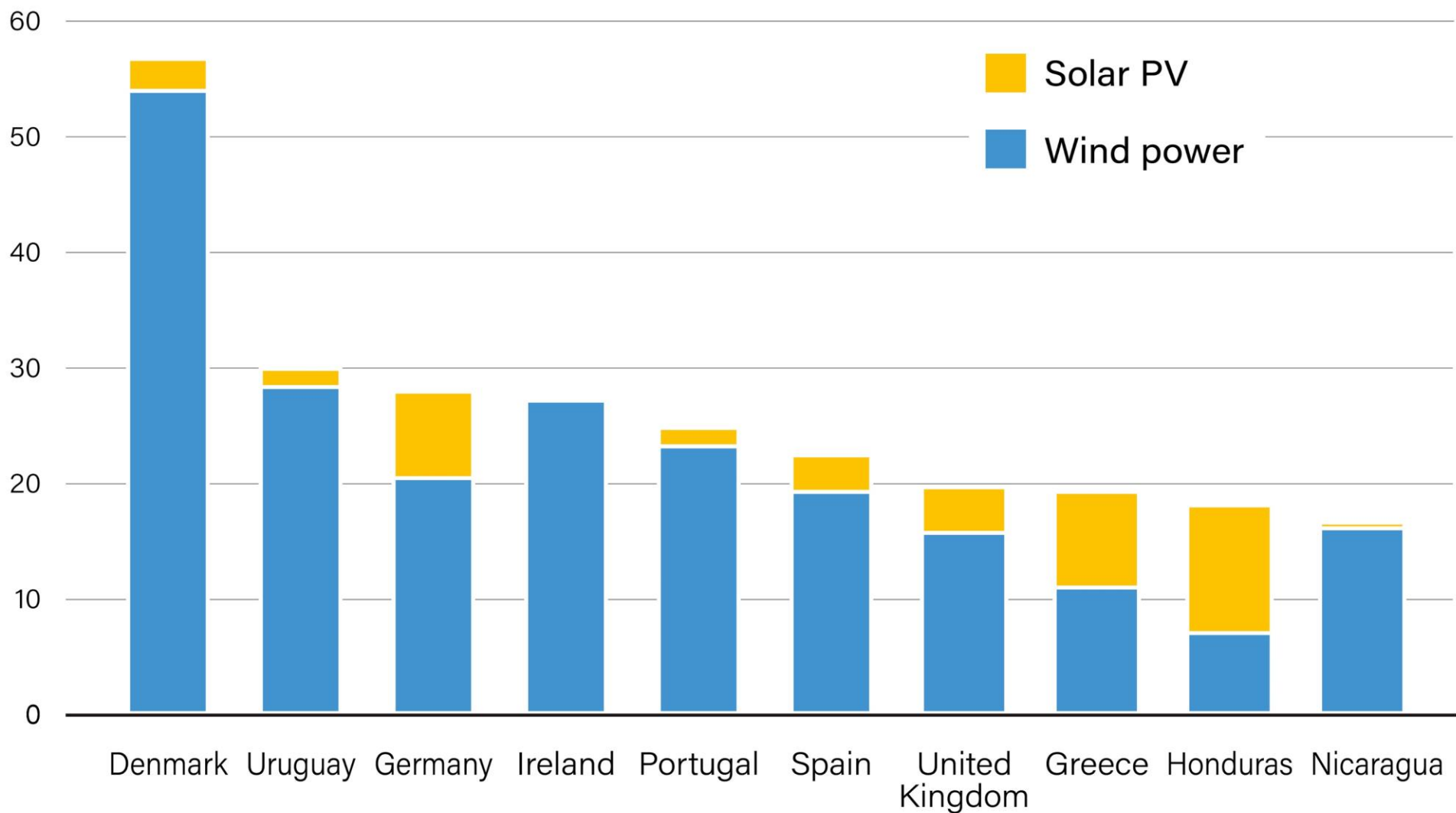
2.2% Bio-power

1.9% Solar PV

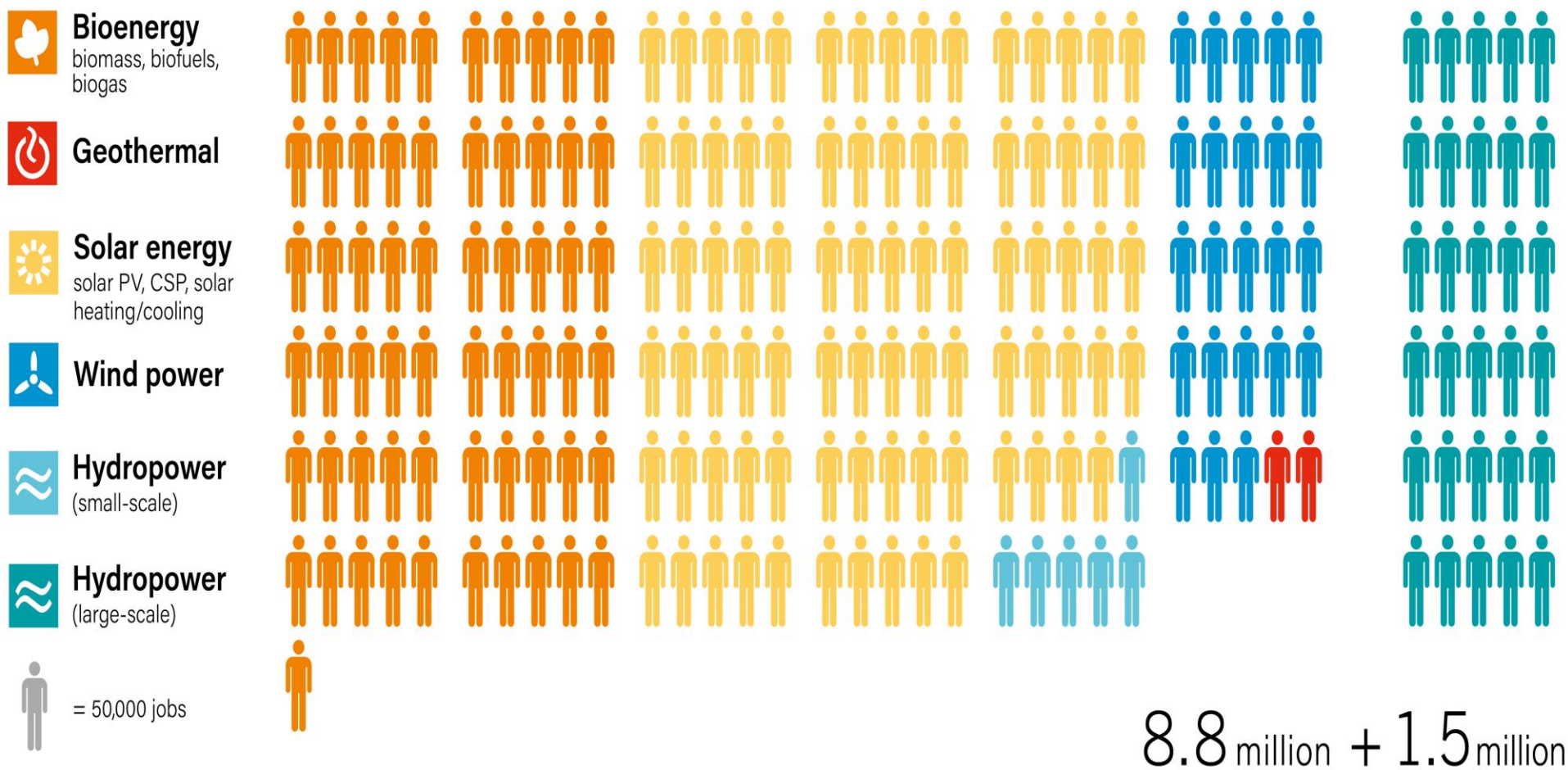
0.4% Ocean, CSP and
geothermal power

Share of Electricity Generation from Variable Renewable Energy, Top 10 Countries, 2017

Share of total generation (%)

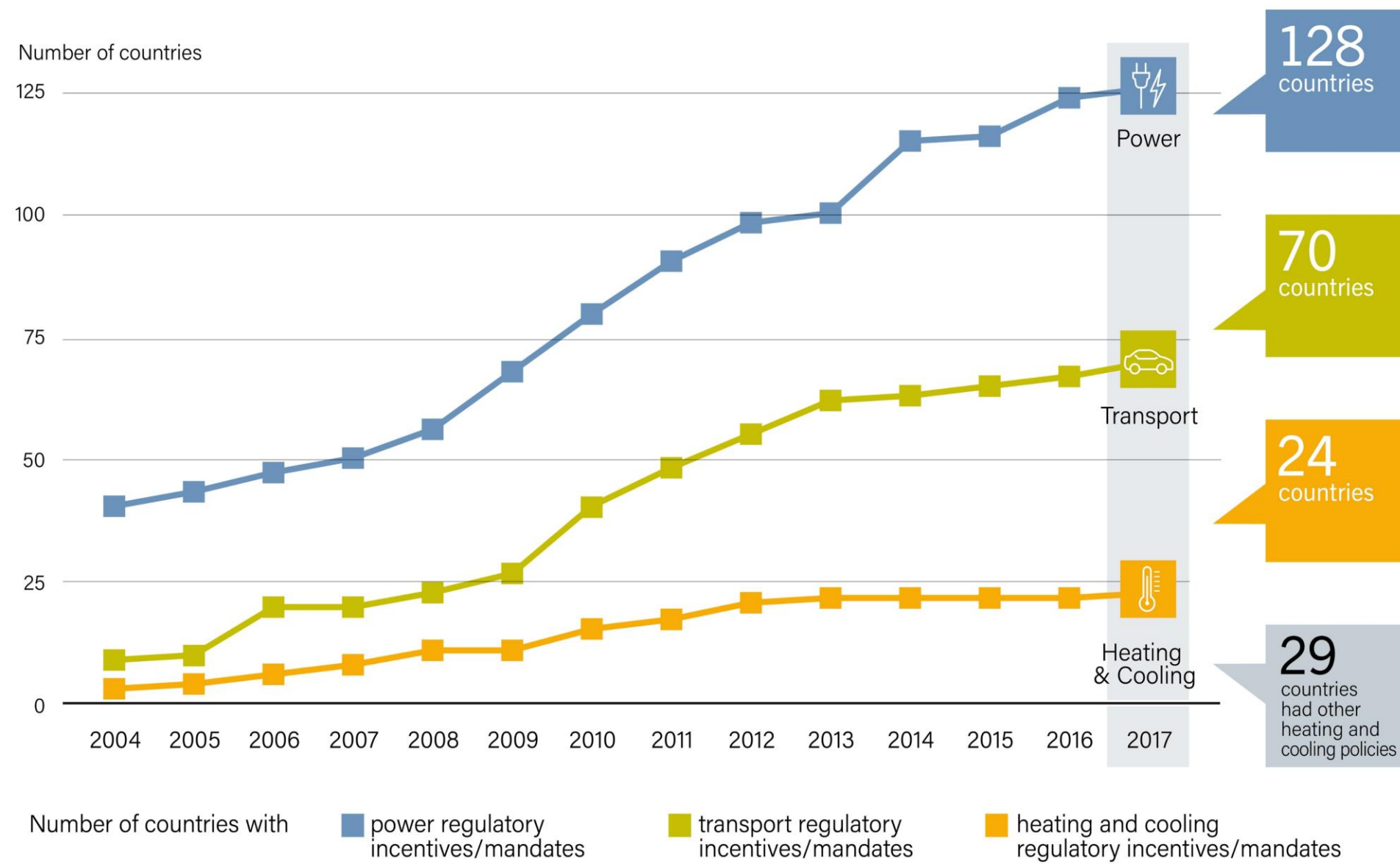


Jobs in Renewable Energy



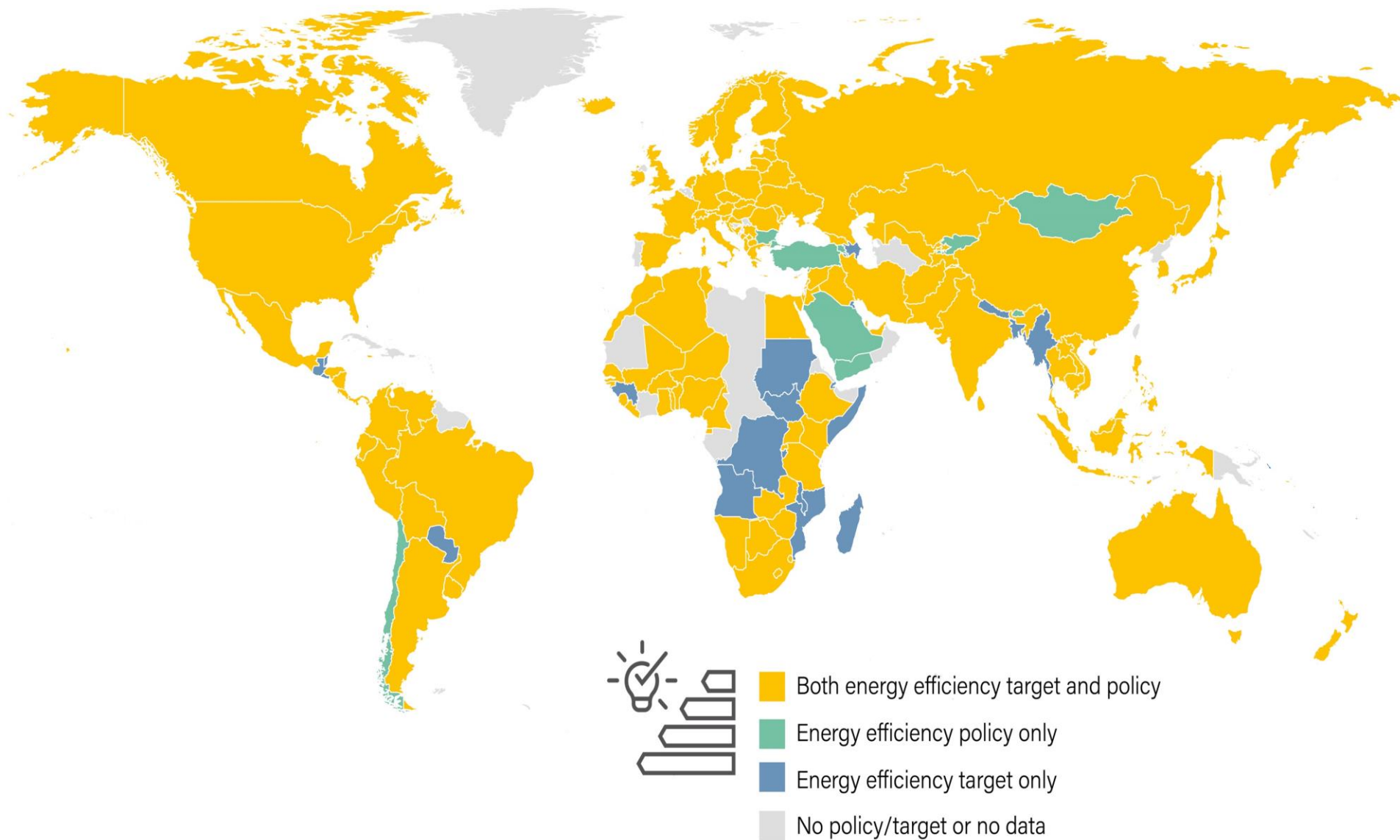
Source: IRENA

Number of Countries with Renewable Energy Regulatory Policies, by Sector, 2004-2017



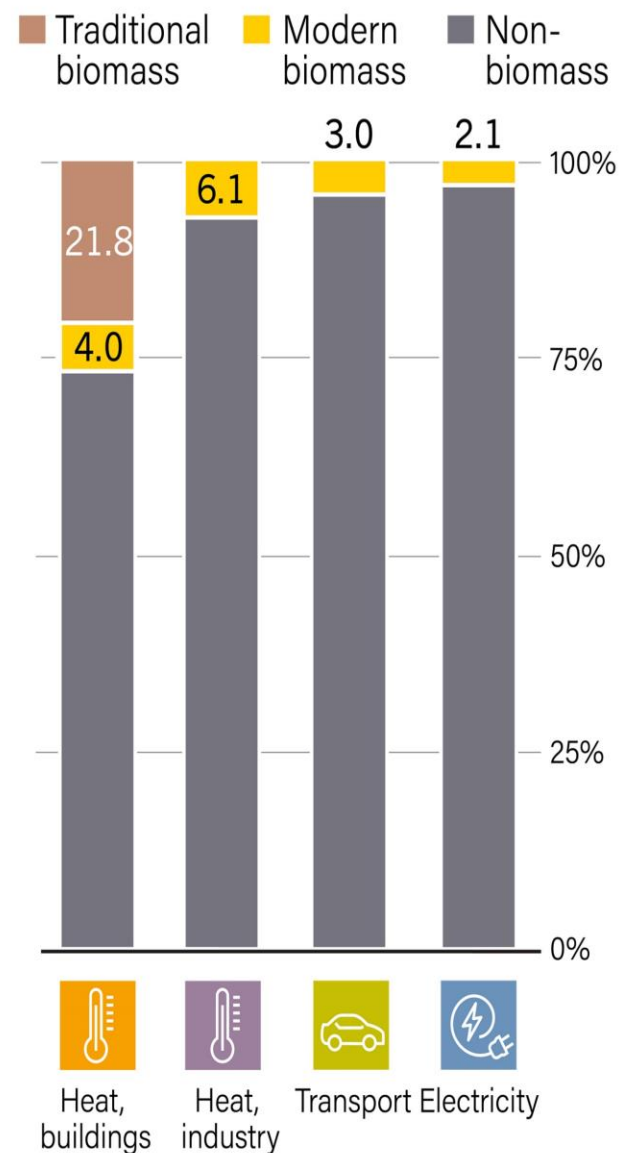
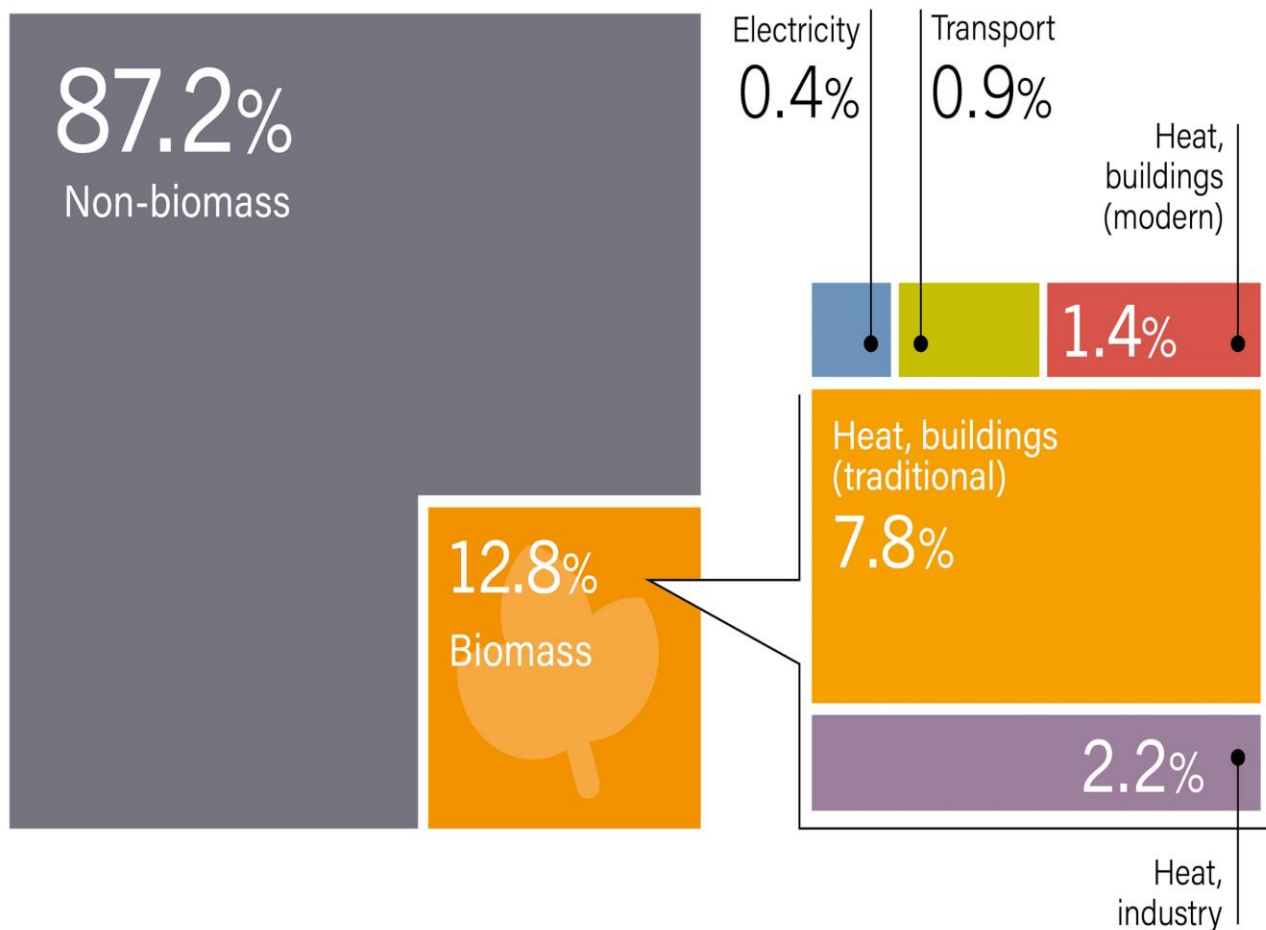
Source: REN21 Policy Database

Countries with Energy Efficiency Policies and Targets, End-2017

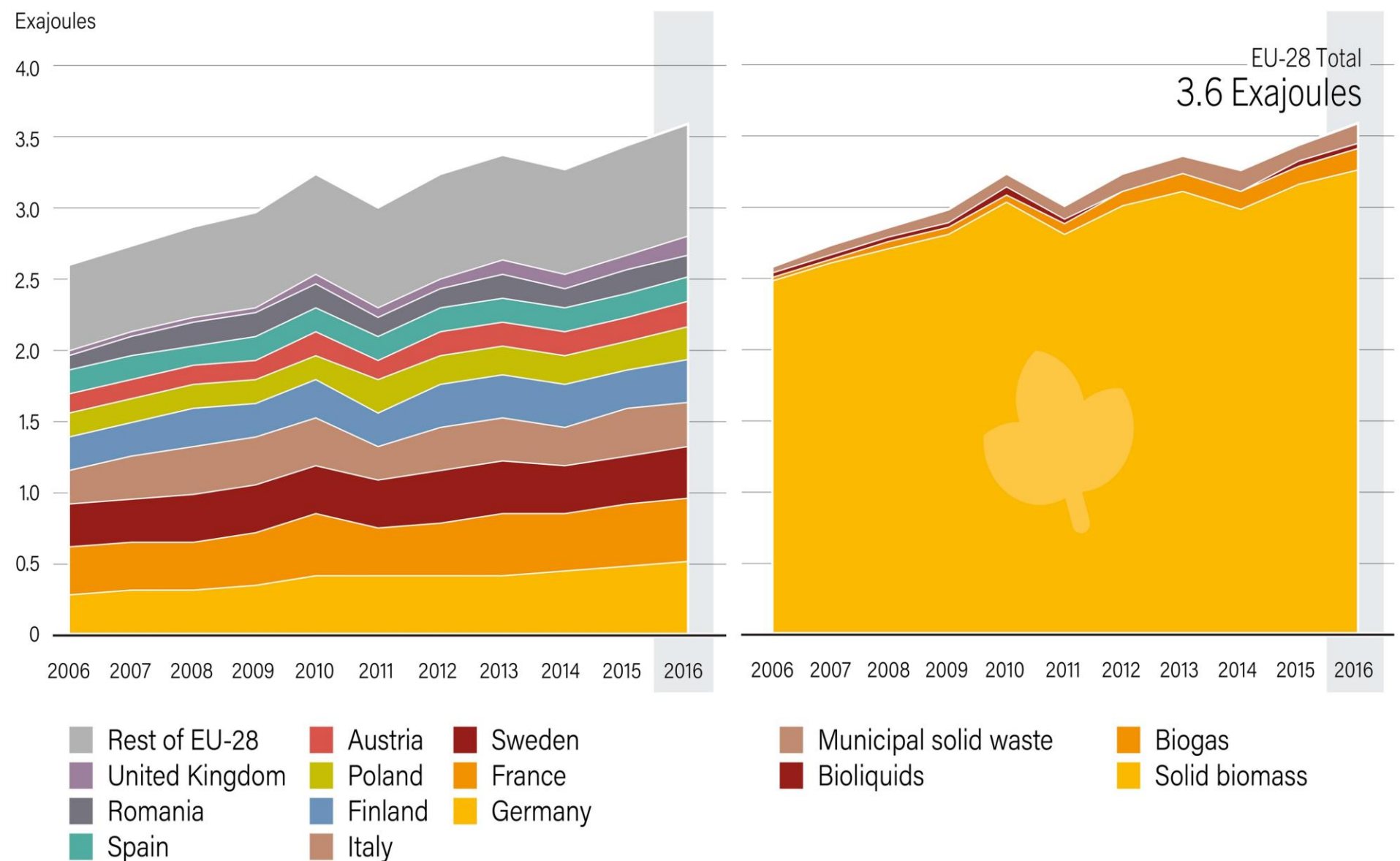


Source: REN21 Policy Database

Shares of Bioenergy in Total Final Energy Consumption, Overall and by End-Use Sector, 2016

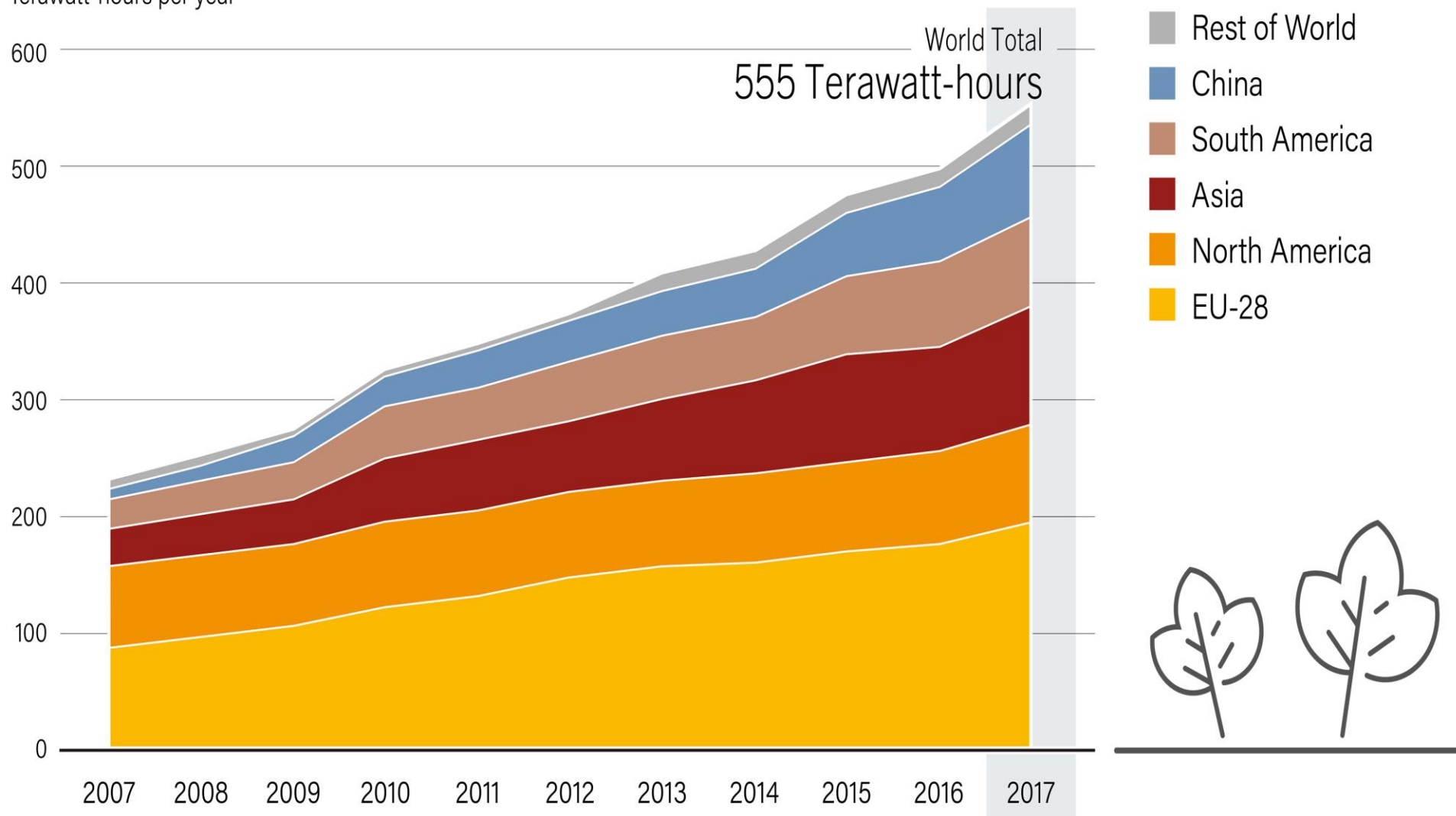


Consumption of Heat from Bioenergy in the EU-28, by Country and Fuel Source, 2006-2016



Global Bio-Power Generation by Region, 2007-2017

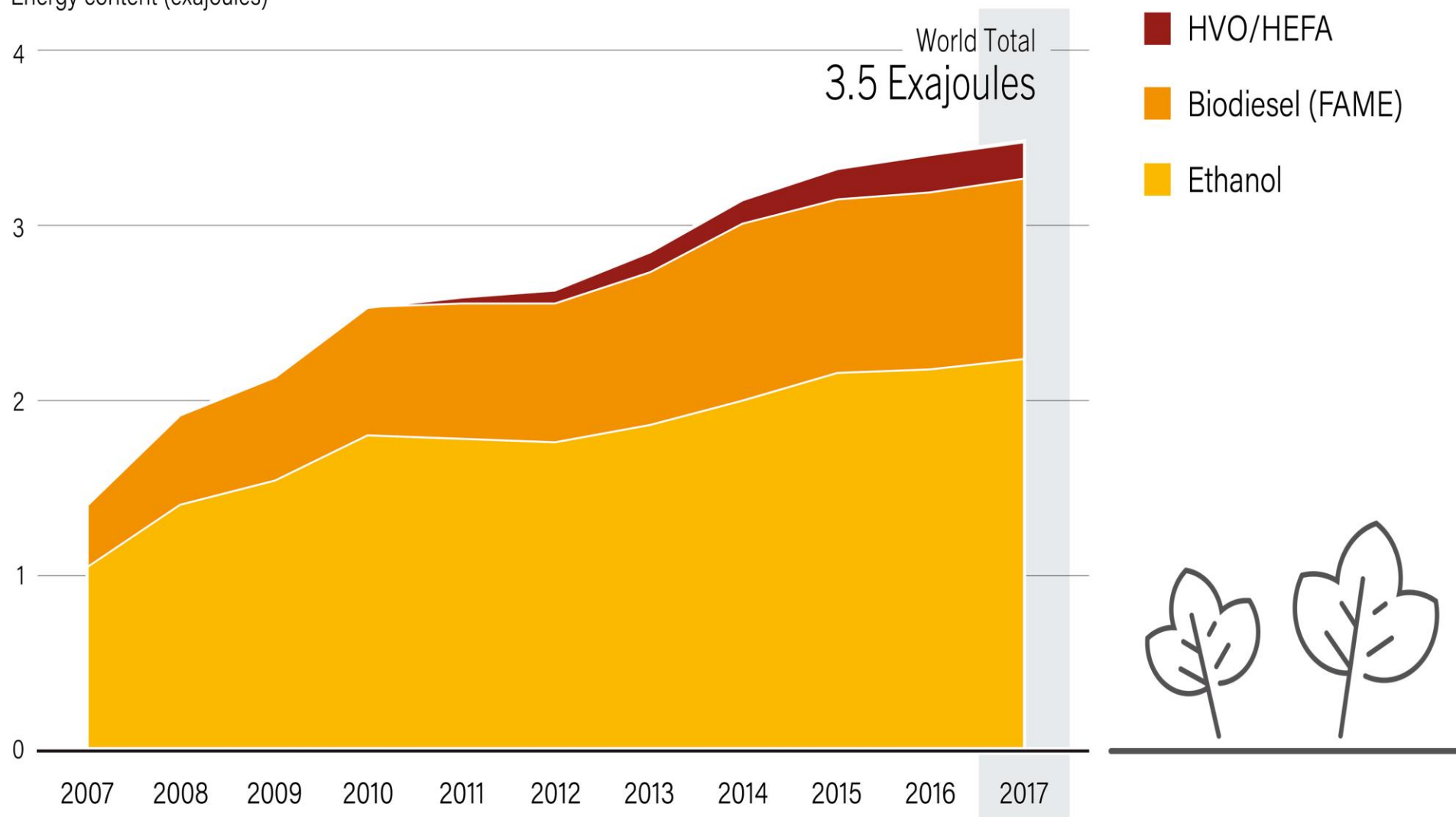
Terawatt-hours per year



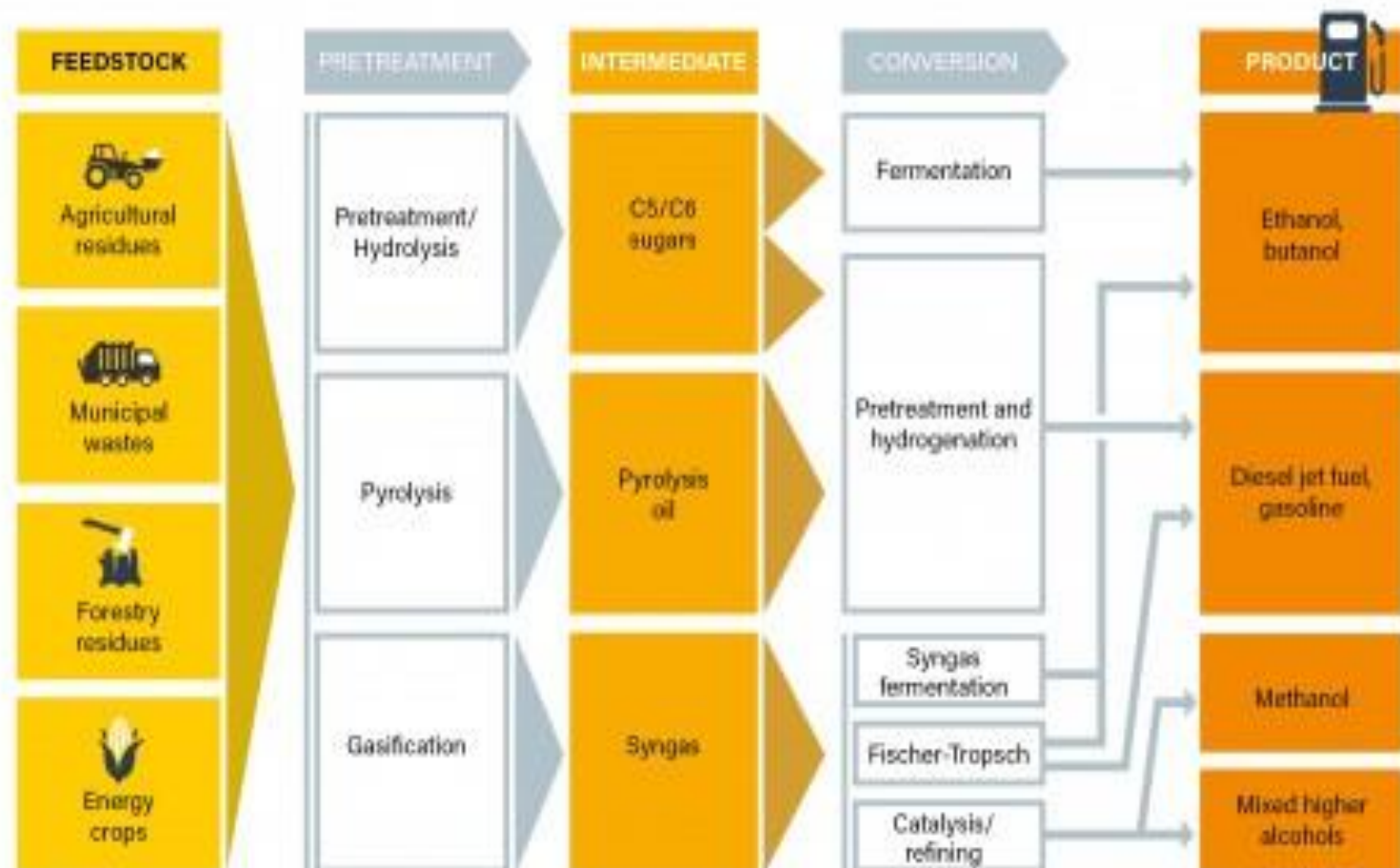
Global Trends in Ethanol, Biodiesel and HVO/HEFA Production, 2007-2017

HVO (hydrotreated vegetable oil) HEF (hydroprocessed esters and fatty acids)

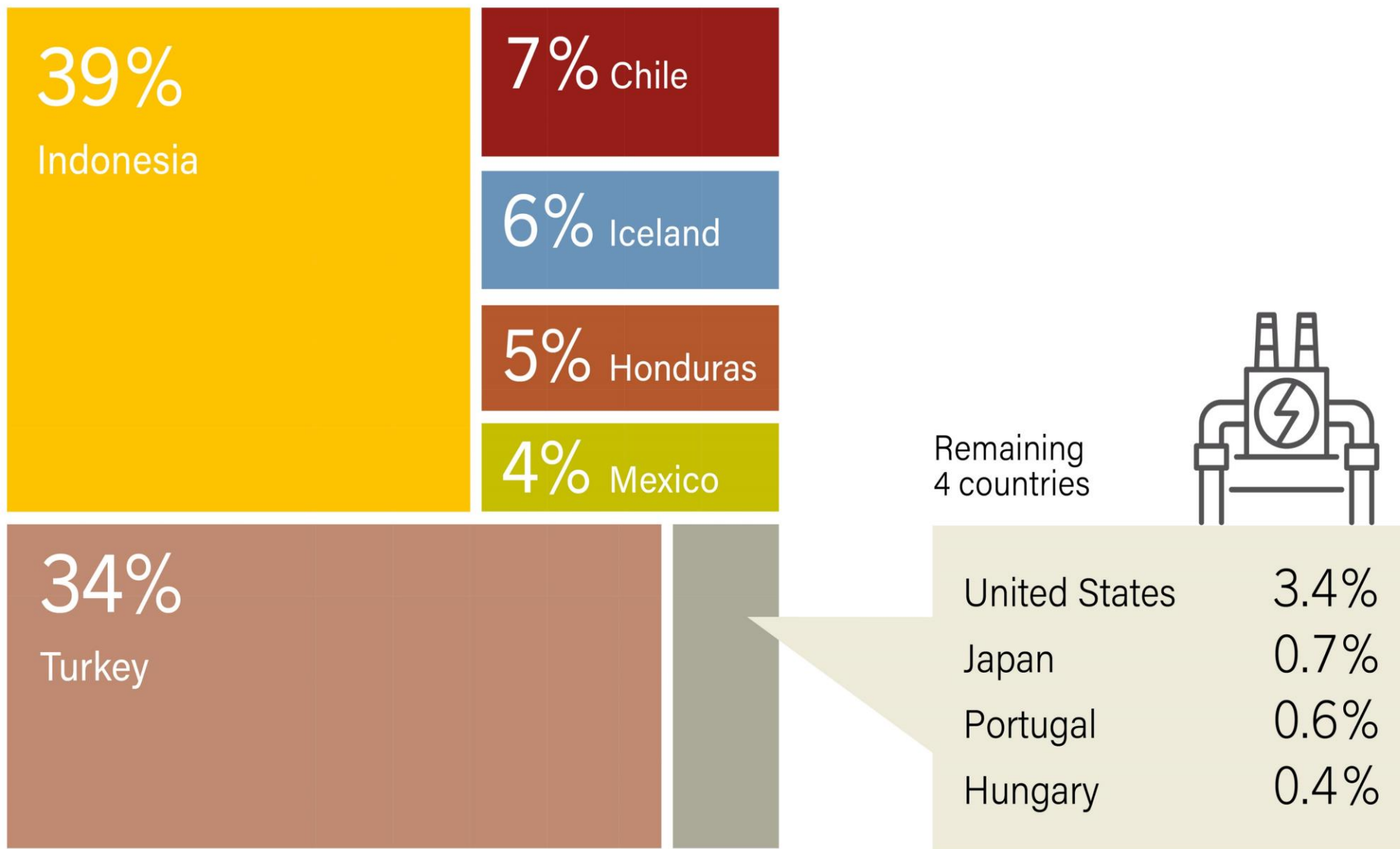
Energy content (exajoules)



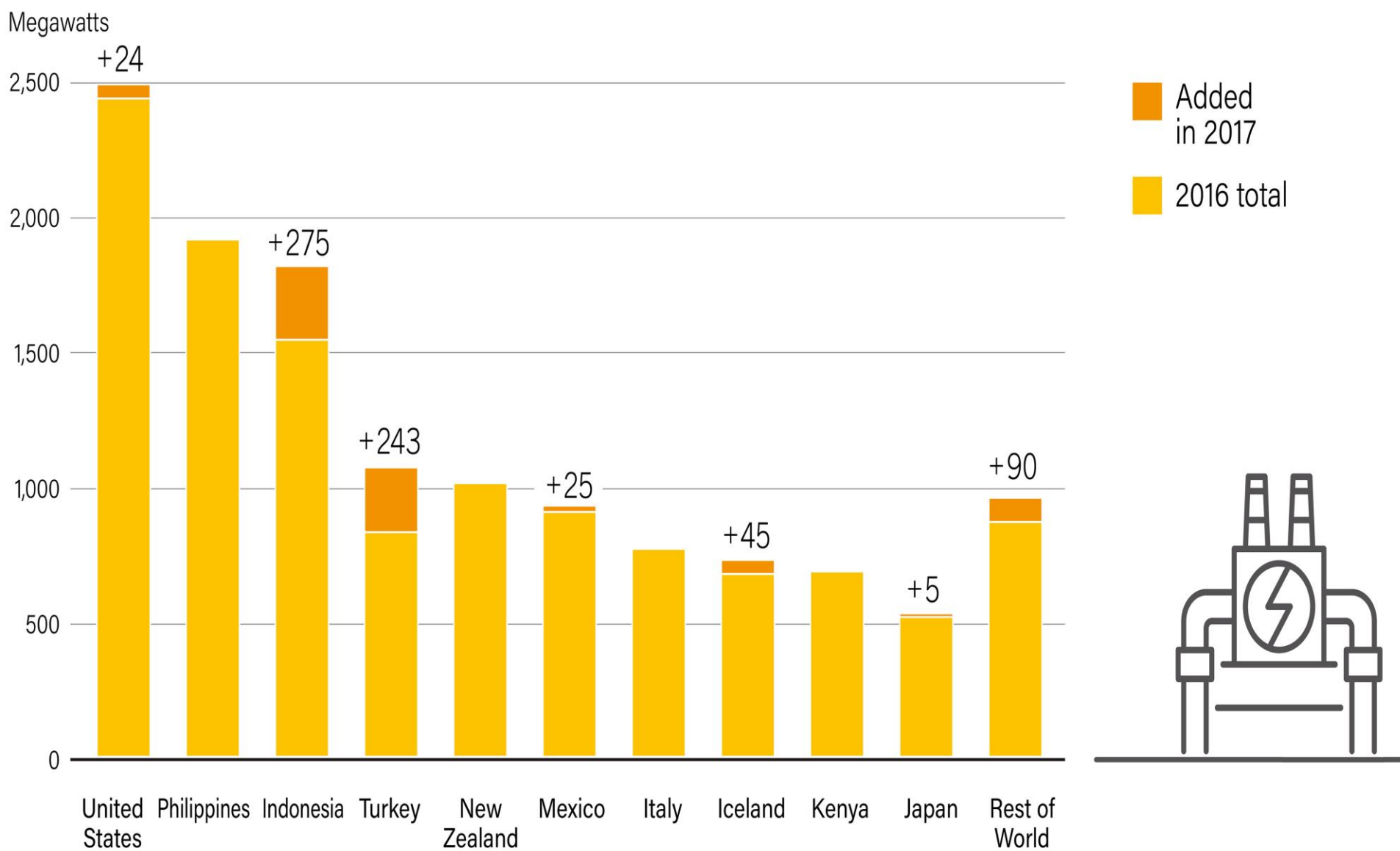
Some Conversion Pathways to Advanced Biofuels



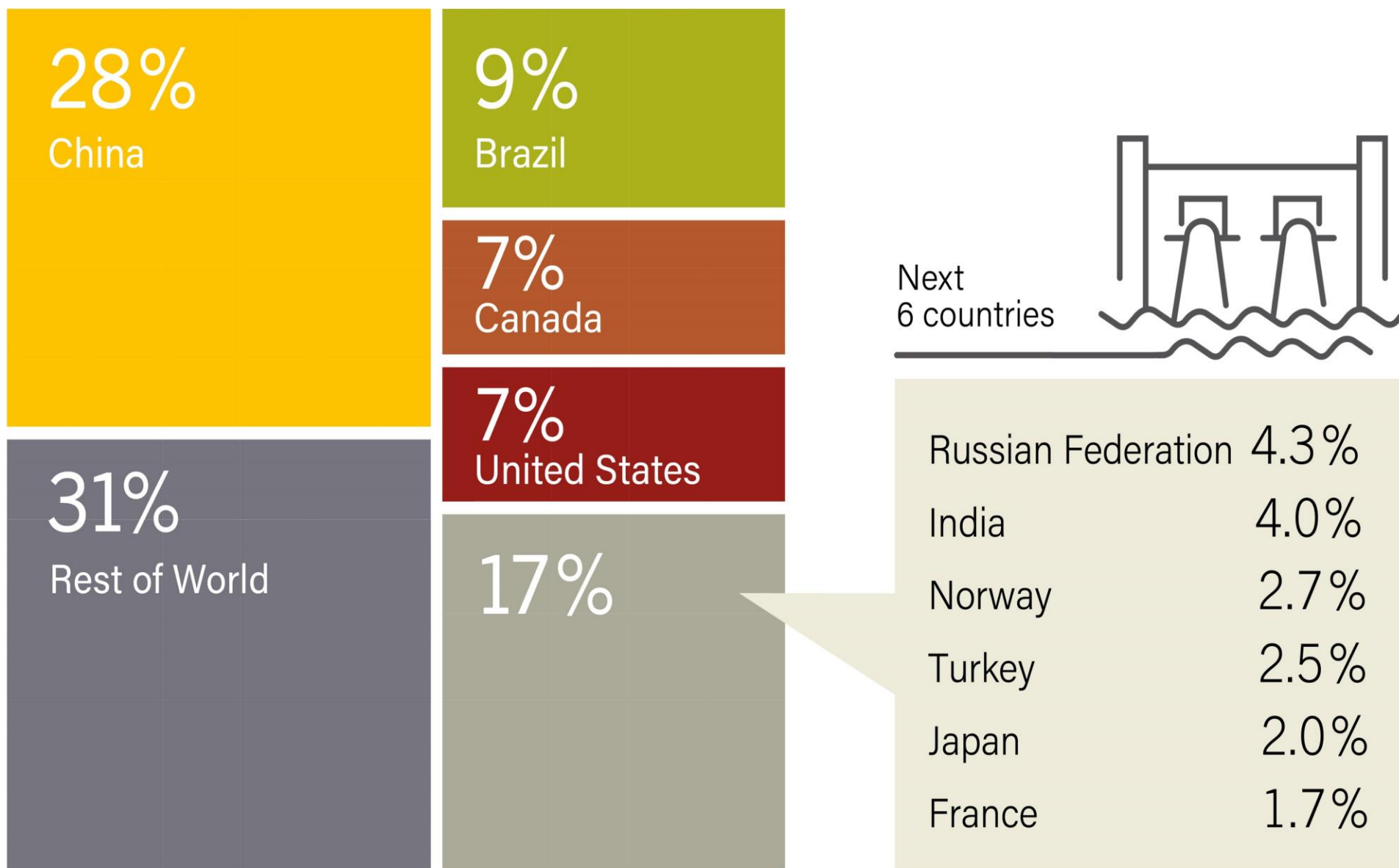
Geothermal Power Capacity Global Additions, Share by Country, 2017



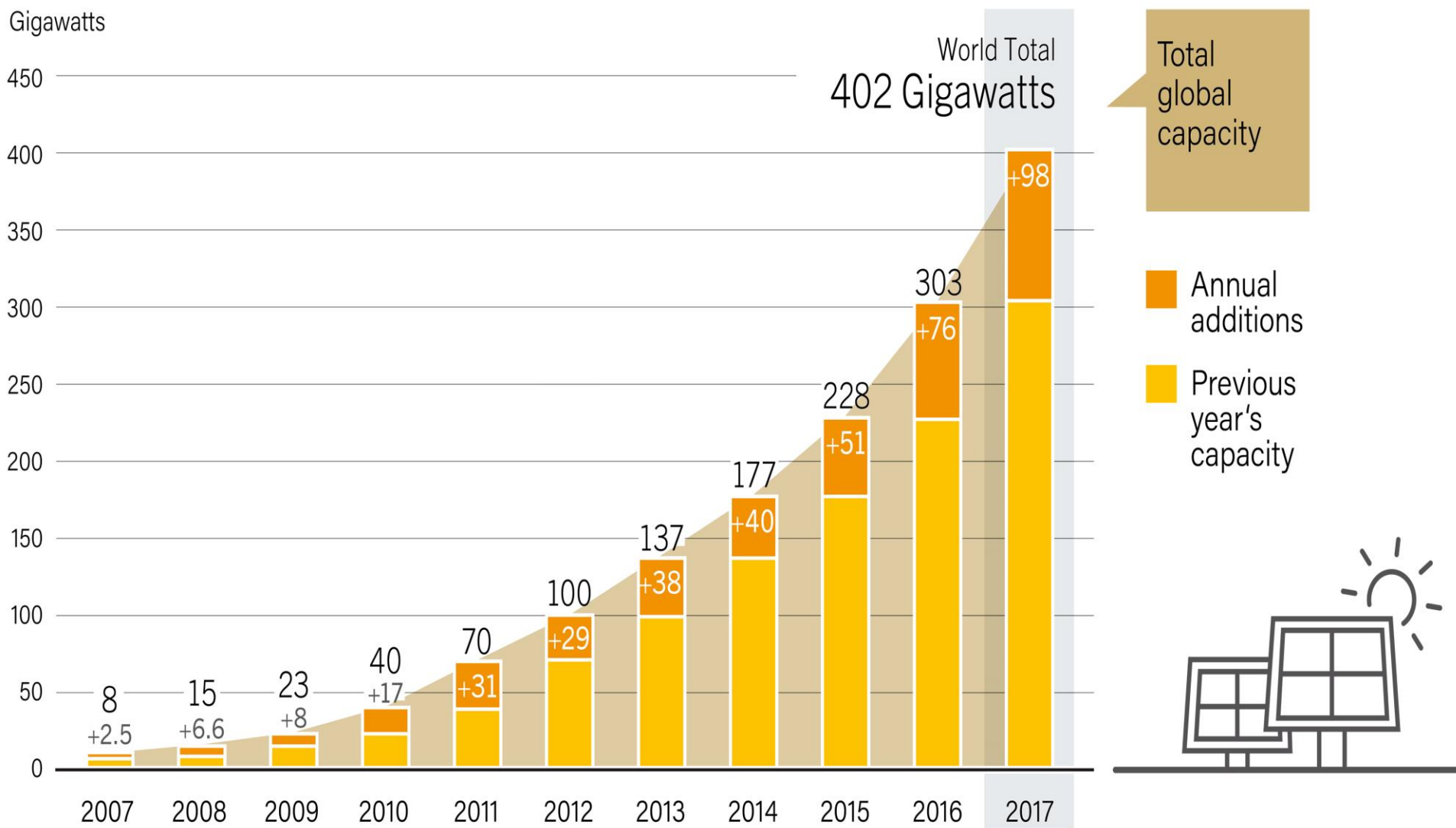
Geothermal Power Capacity and Additions, Top 10 Countries and Rest of World, 2017



Hydropower Global Capacity, Shares of Top 10 Countries and Rest of World, 2017

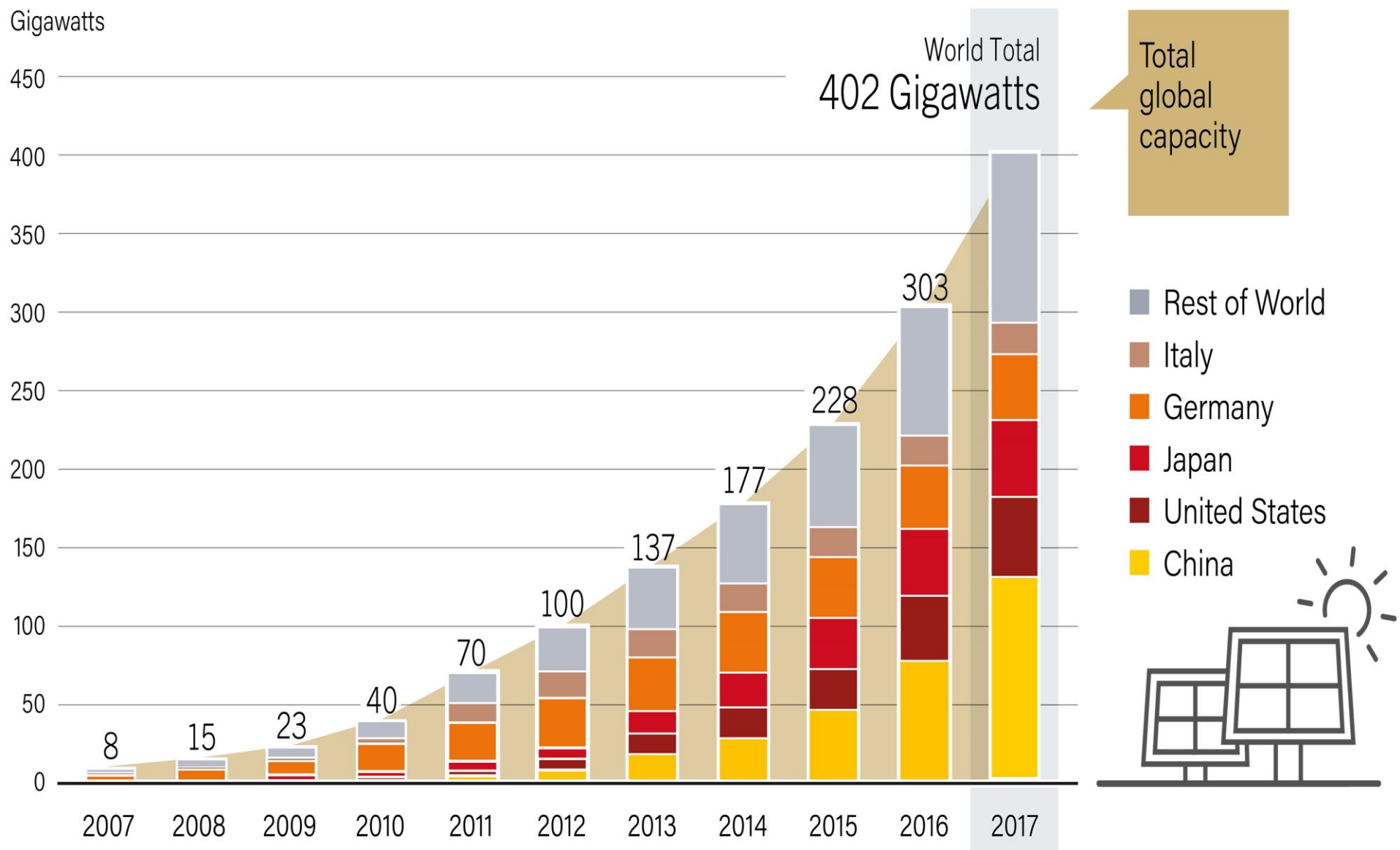


Solar PV Global Capacity and Annual Additions, 2007-2017



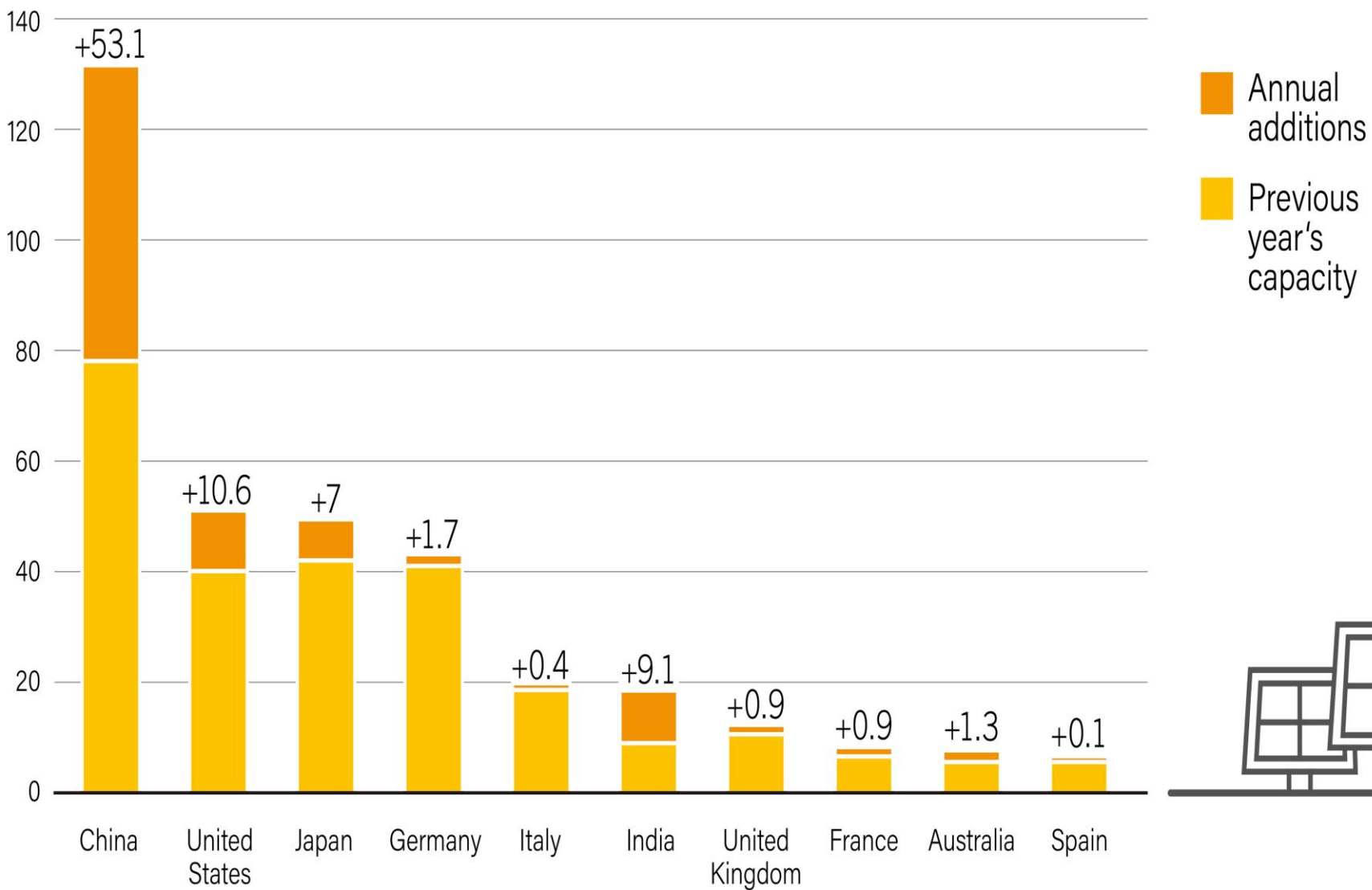
Source: IEA PVPS

Solar PV Global Capacity, by Country or Region, 2007-2017

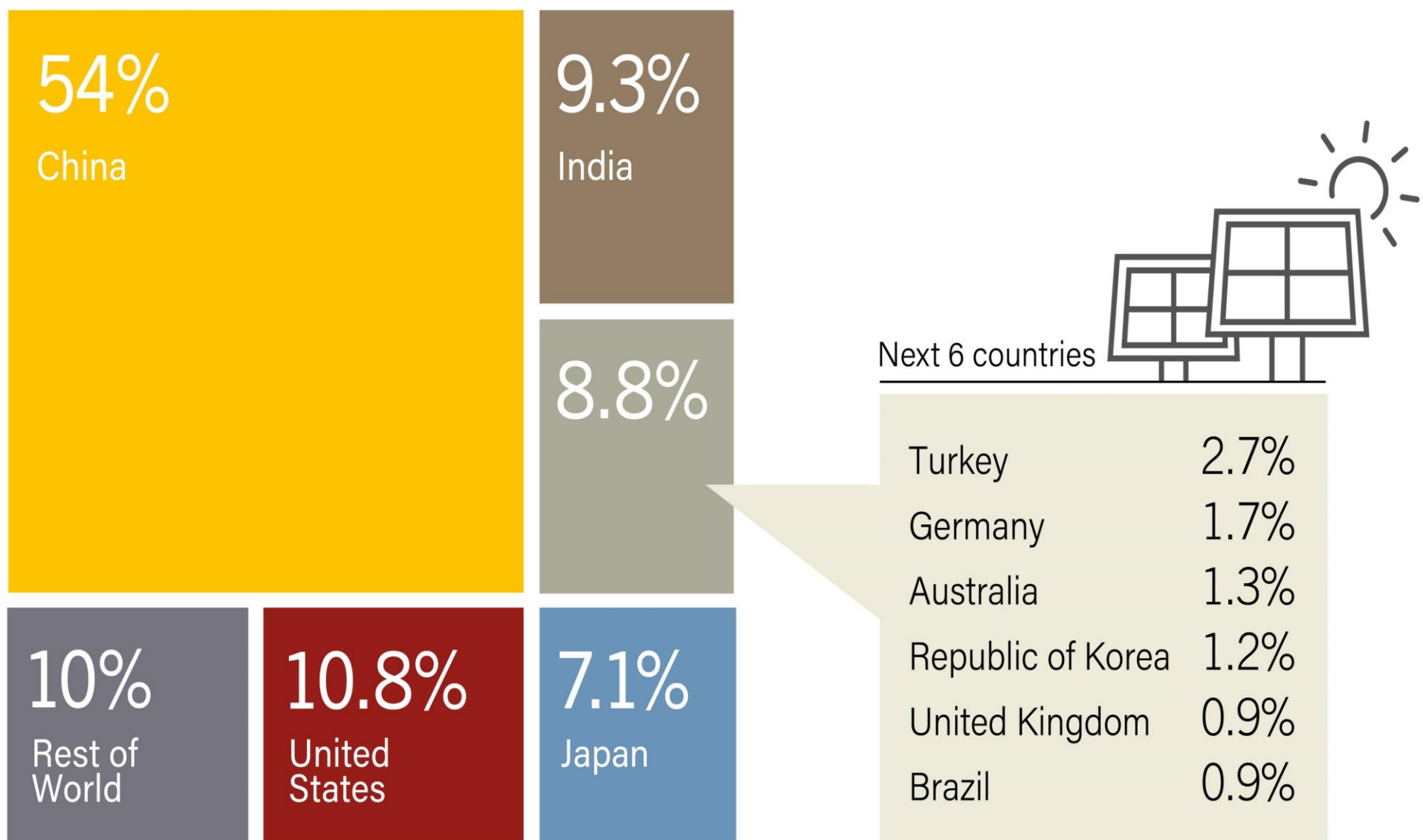


Solar PV Capacity and Additions, Top 10 Countries, 2017

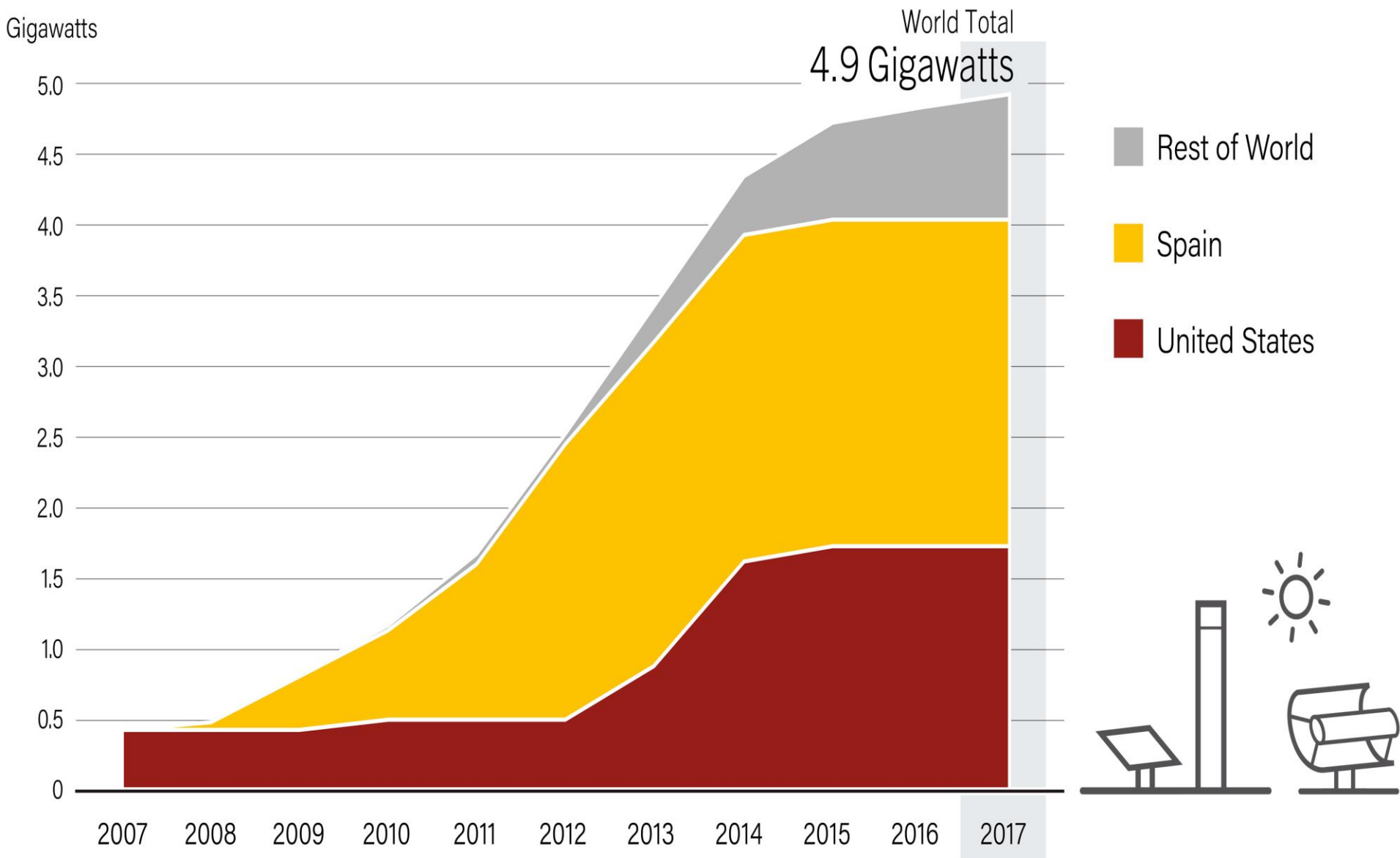
Gigawatts



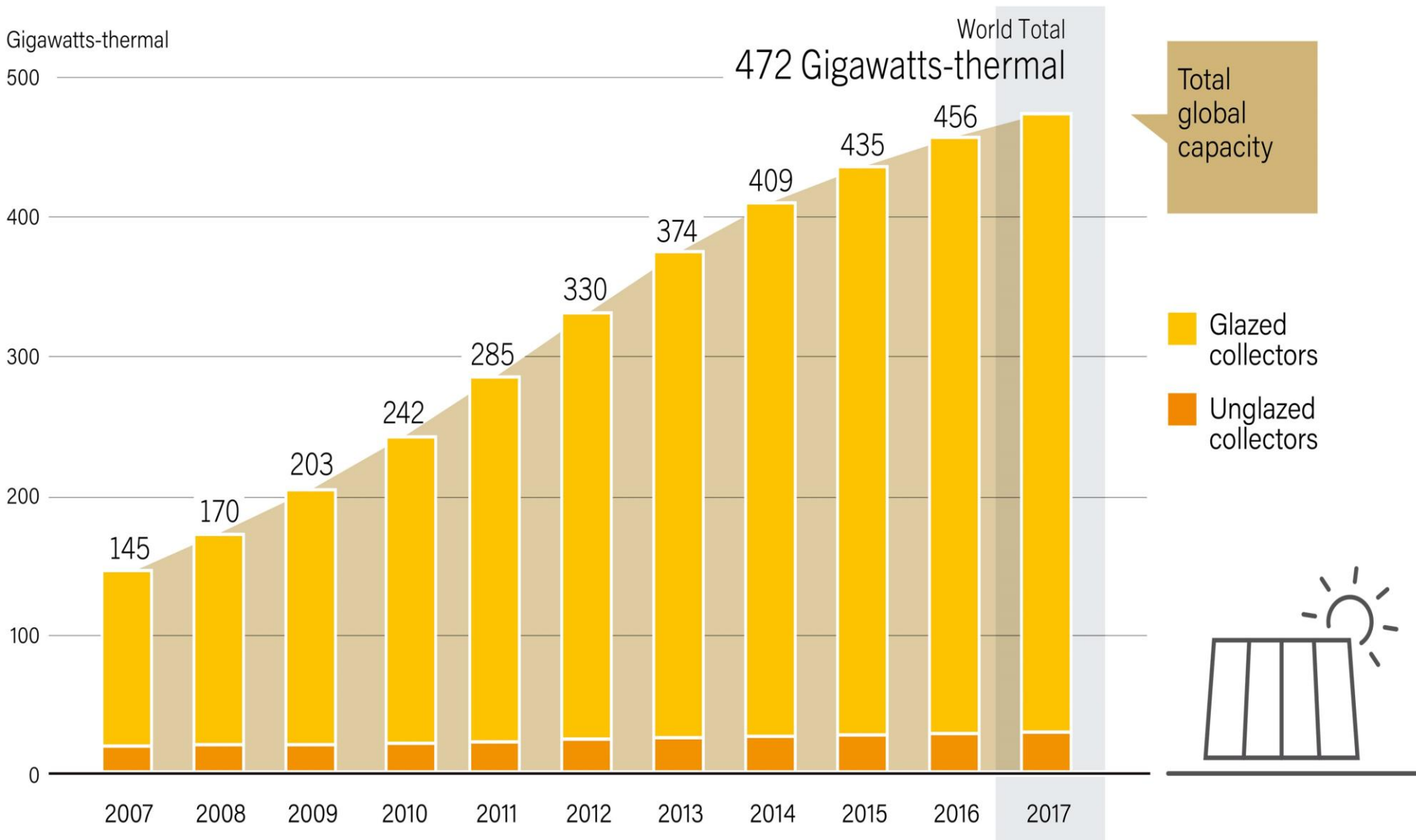
Solar PV Global Capacity Additions, Shares of Top 10 Countries and Rest of World, 2017



Concentrating Solar Thermal Power Global Capacity, by Country and Region, 2007-2017



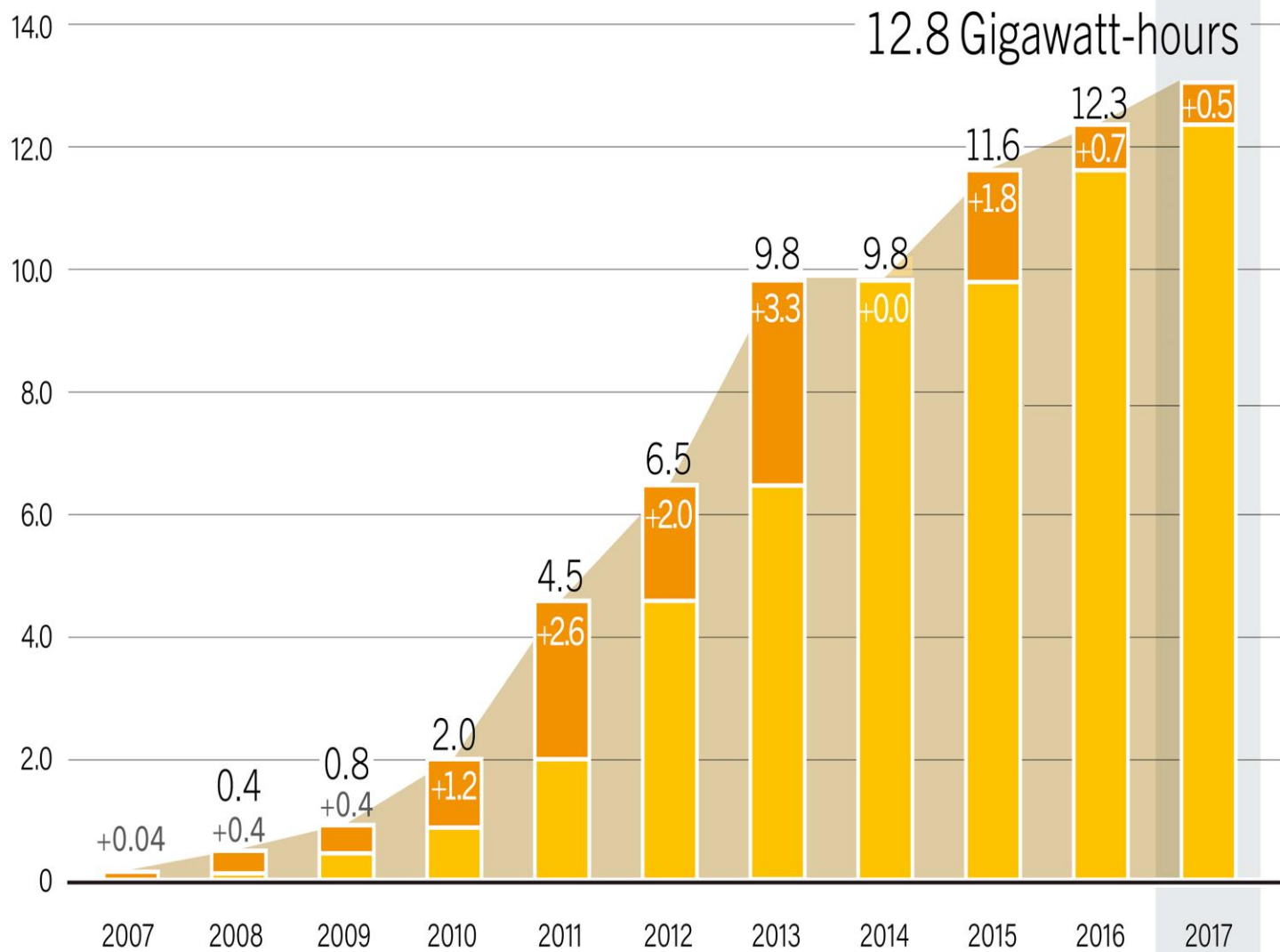
Solar Water Heating Collectors Global Capacity, 2007-2017



Source: IEA SHC

CSP Thermal Energy Storage Global Capacity and Annual Additions, 2007-2017

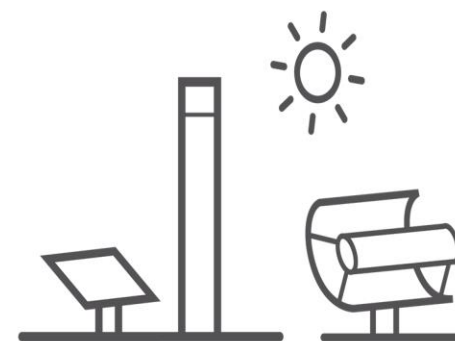
Gigawatt-hours



Total global capacity

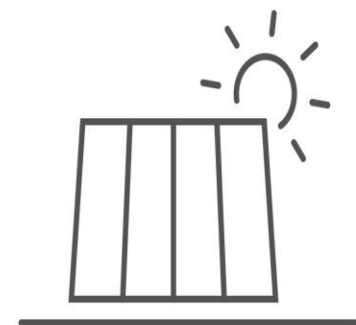
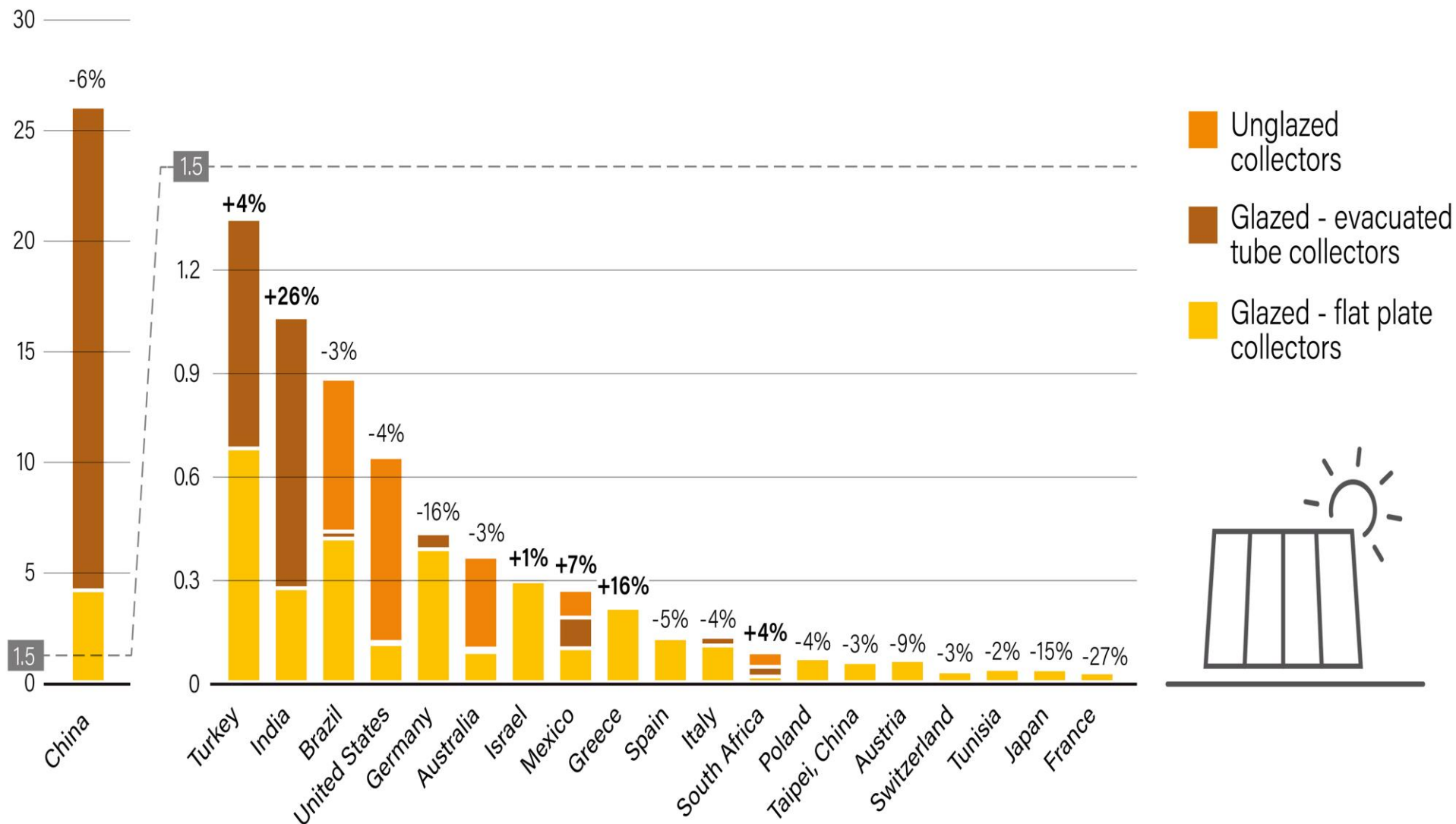
Annual additions

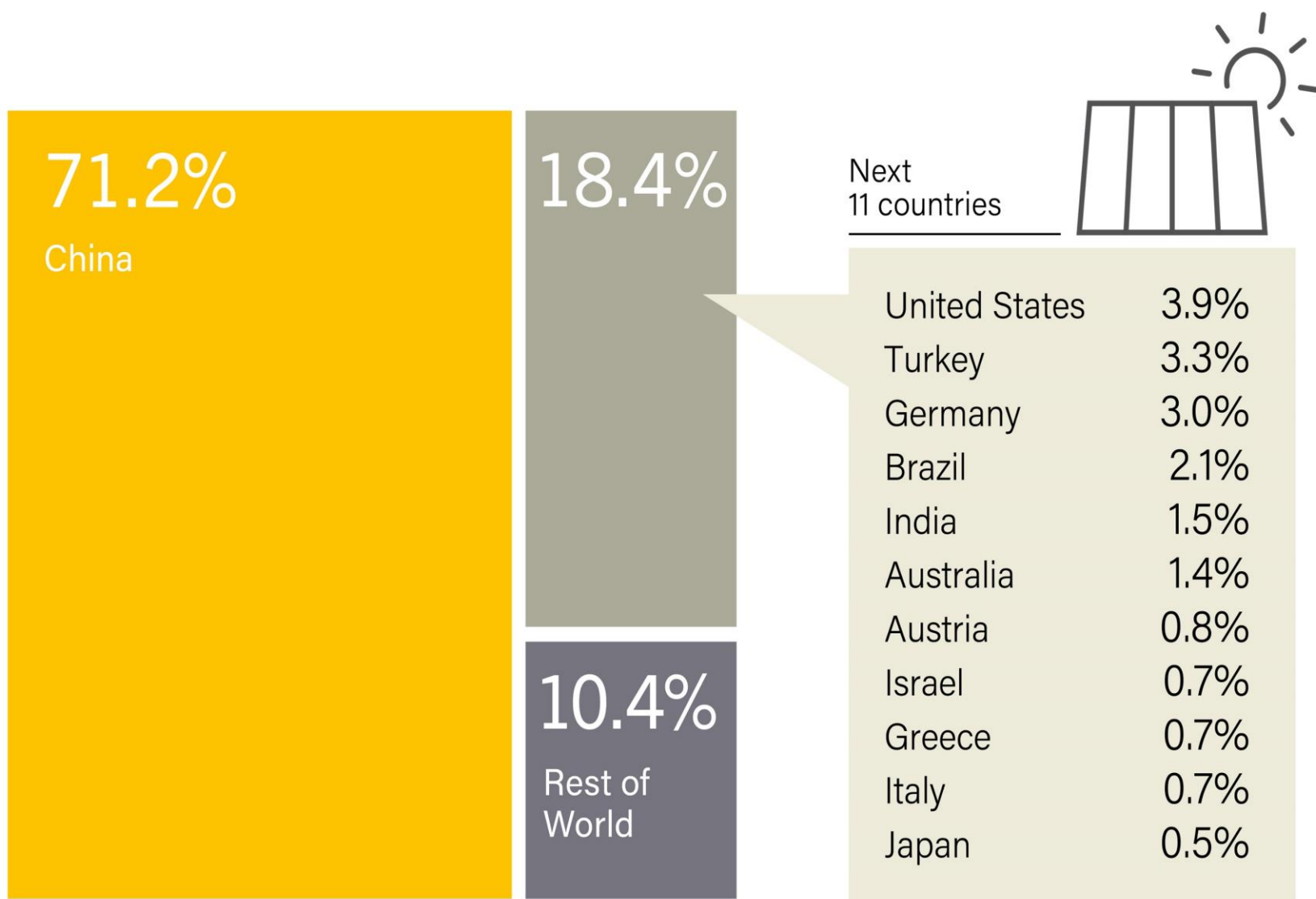
Previous year's capacity



Solar Water Heating Collector Additions, Top 20 Countries for Capacity Added, 2017

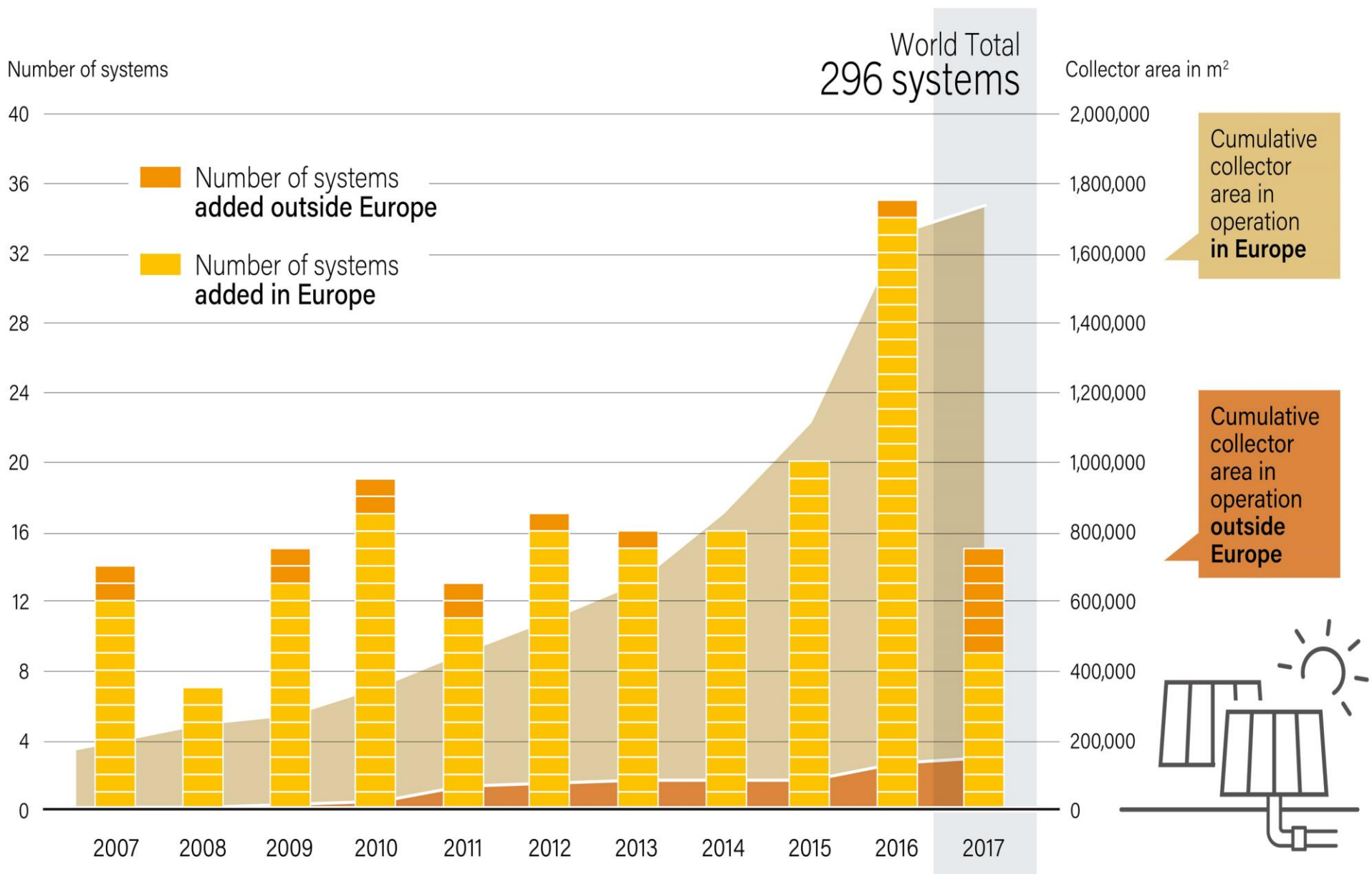
Gigawatts-thermal



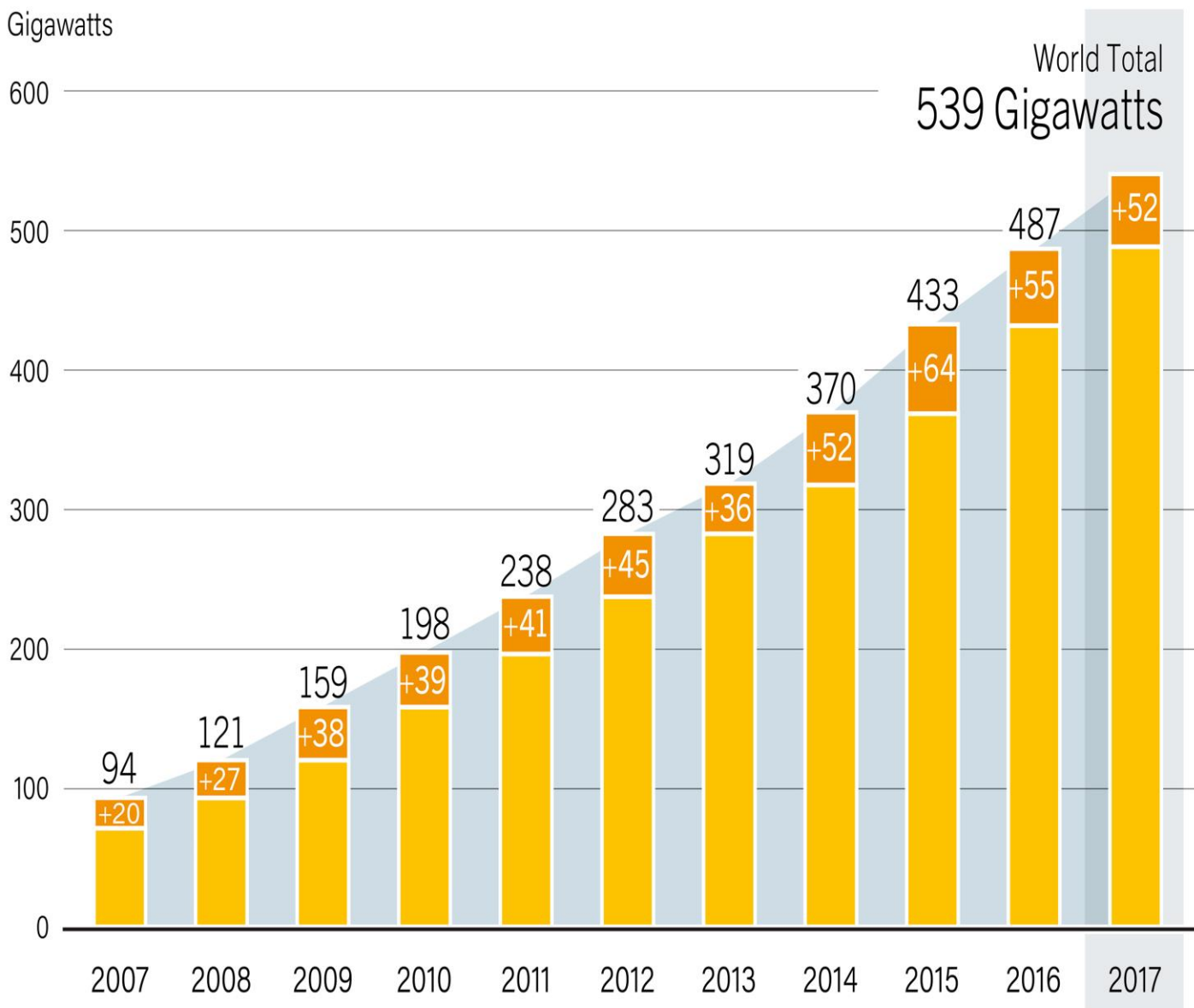


Source: IEA SHC

Solar District Heating Systems, Global Annual Additions and Total Area in Operation, 2007-2017



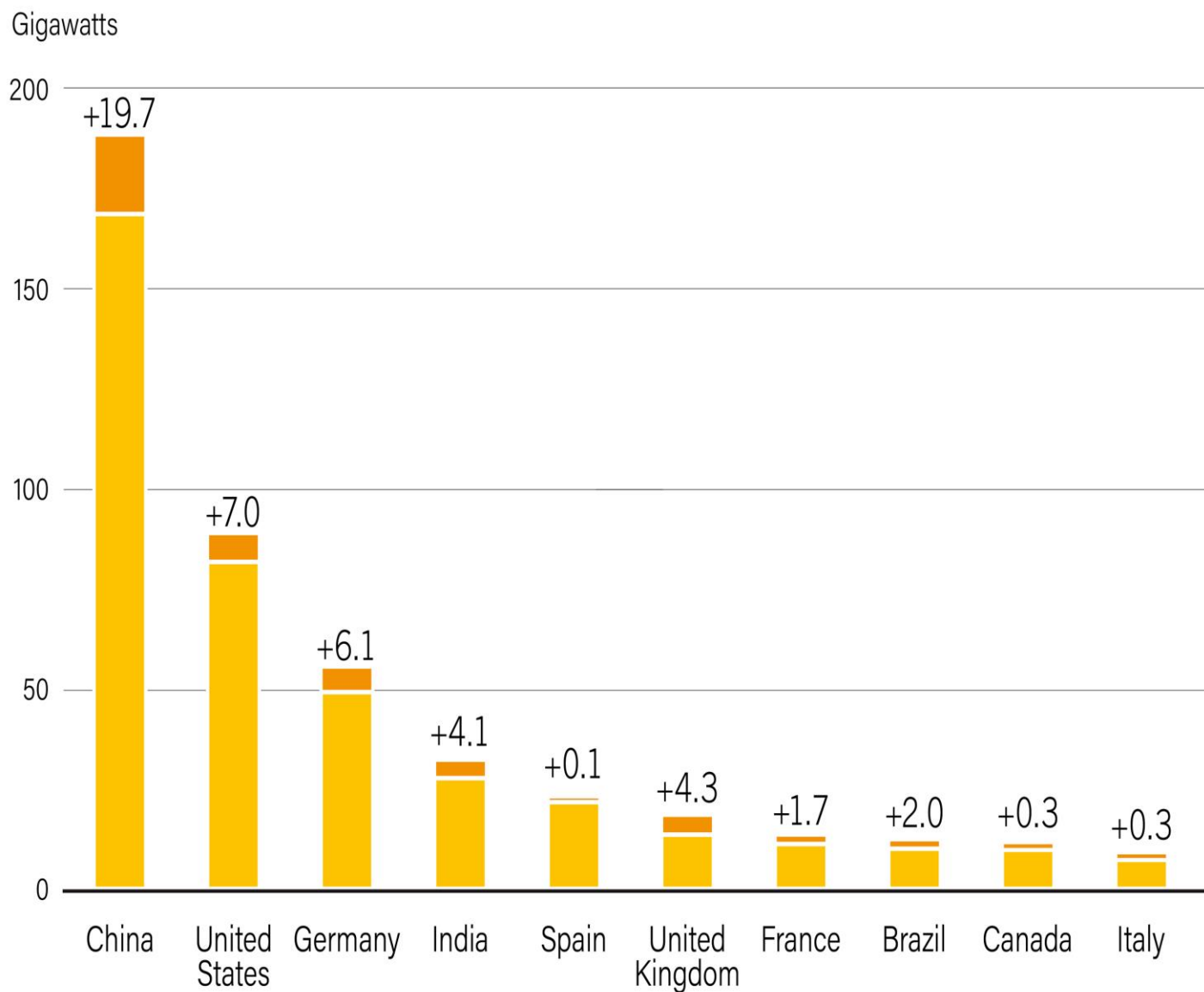
Wind Power Global Capacity and Annual Additions, 2007-2017



- Annual additions
- Previous year's capacity

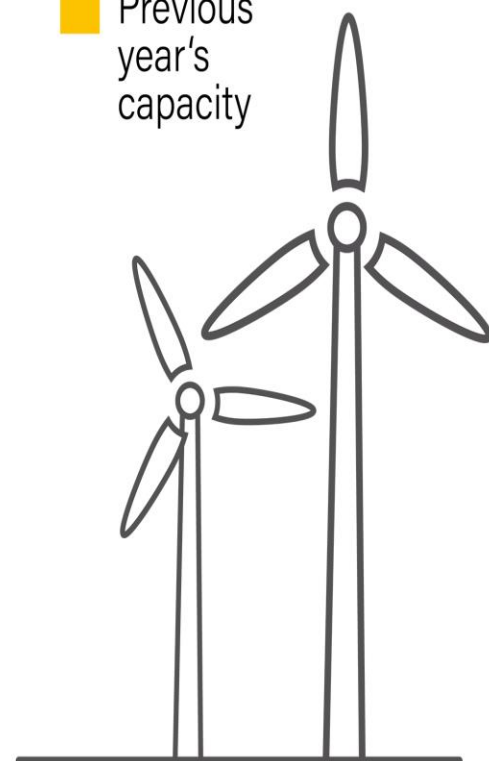


Wind Power Capacity and Additions, Top 10 Countries, 2017



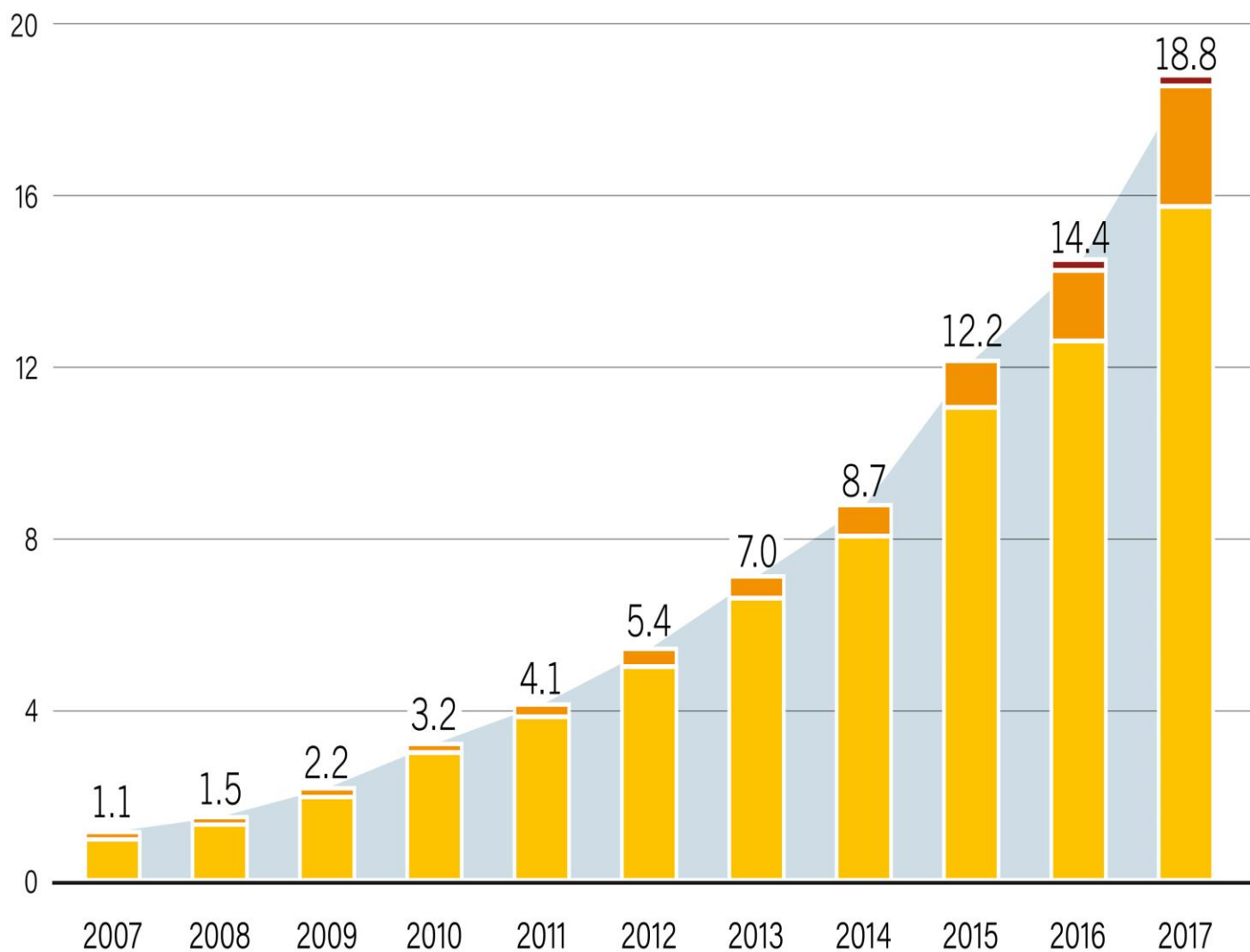
Annual additions

Previous year's capacity



Wind Power Offshore Global Capacity by Region, 2007-2017

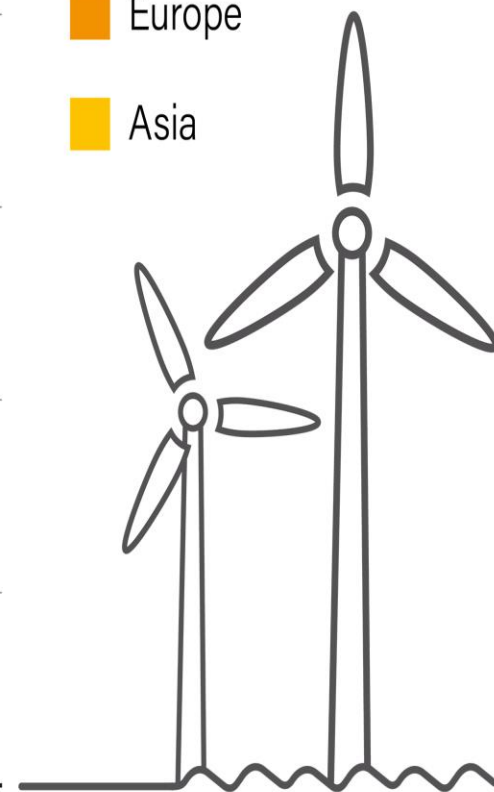
Gigawatts



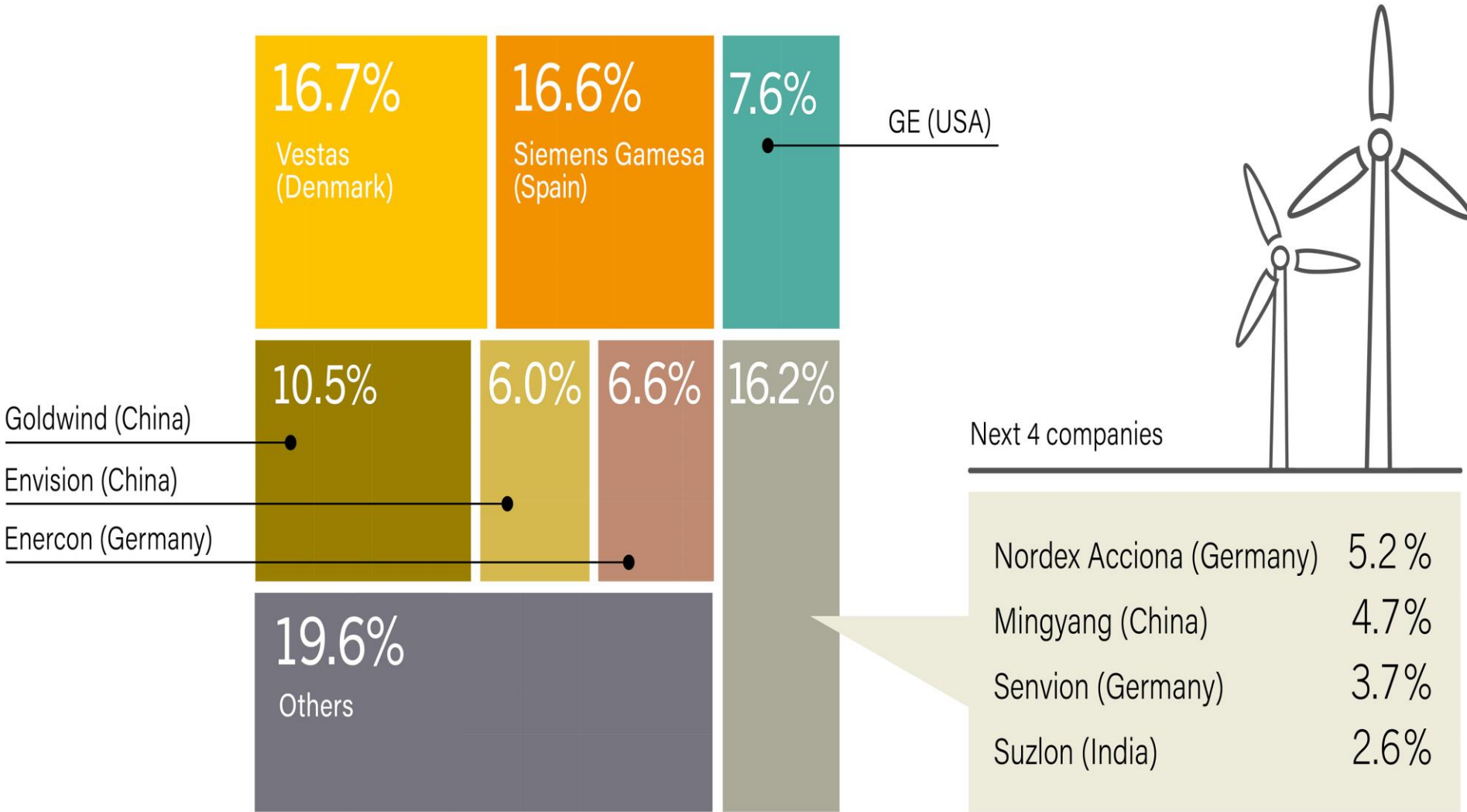
North America

Europe

Asia

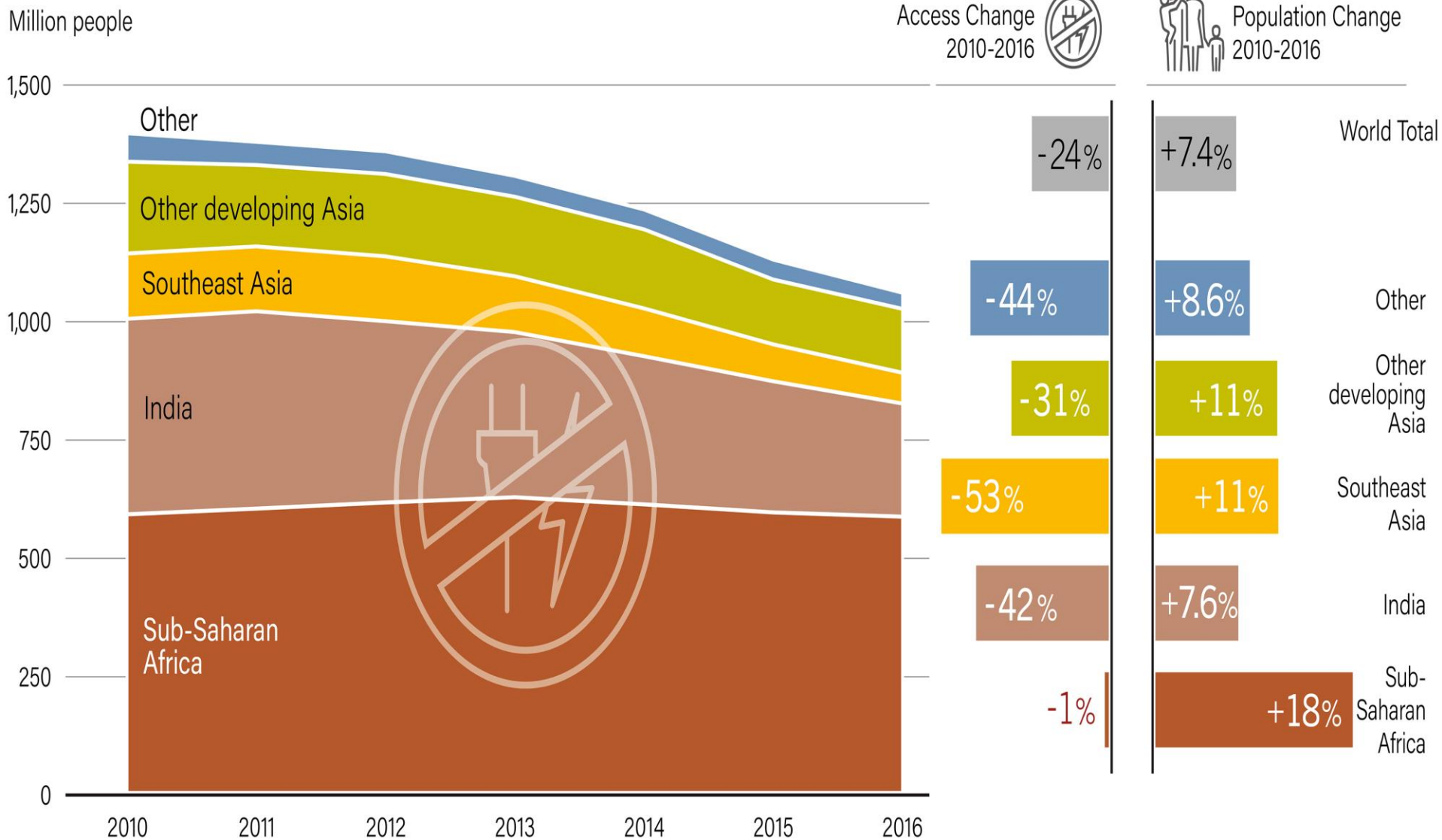


Market Shares of Top 10 Wind Turbine Manufacturers, 2017

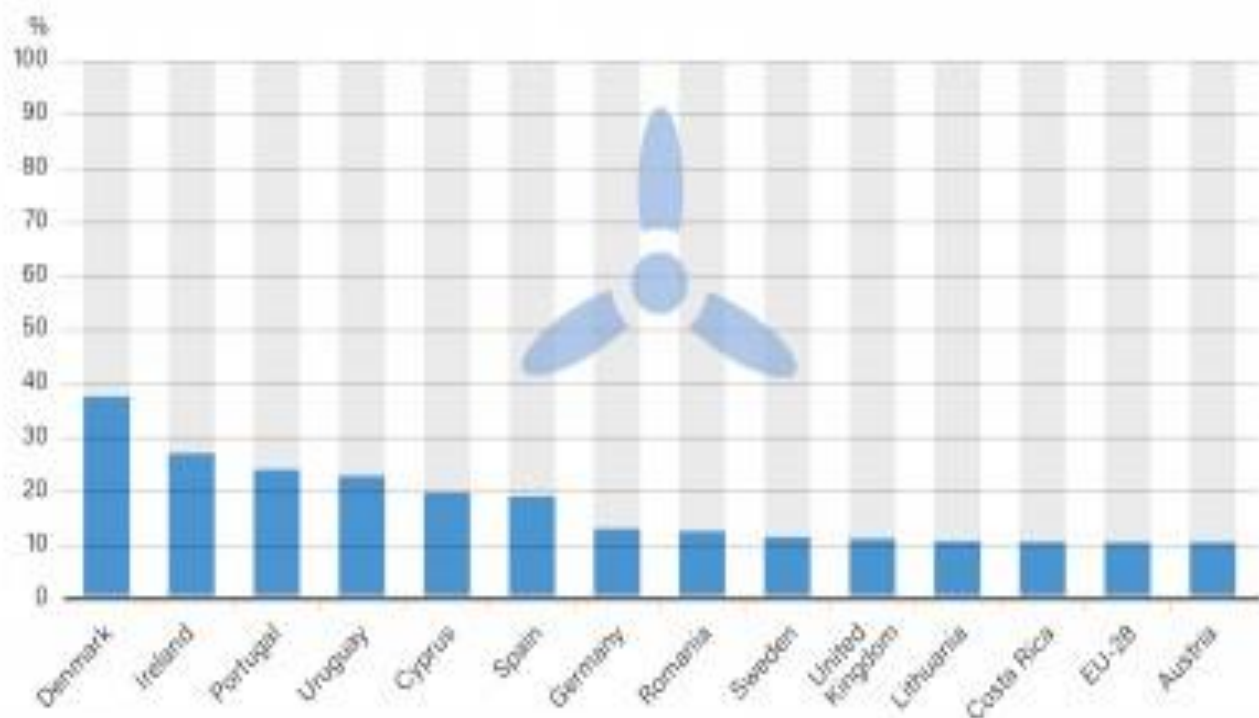


Source: FTI Consulting

Population Without Access to Electricity, by Region or Country, 2010-2016

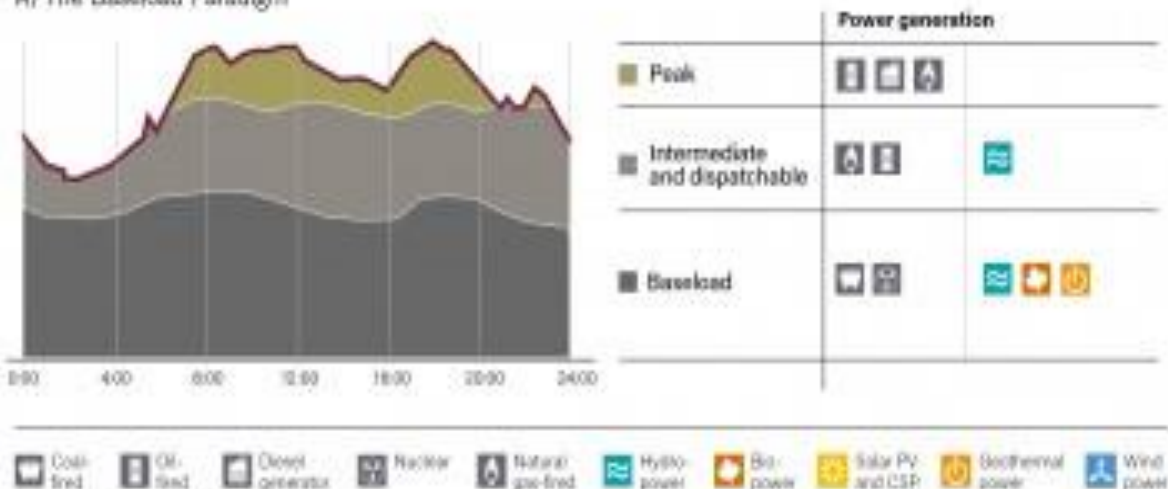


Share of Electricity Demand Met by Wind Power, Selected Countries with over 10% and EU-28, 2016



Conceptual Progression from the Baseload Paradigm to a New Paradigm of 100% Renewable Electricity

A) The Baseload Paradigm

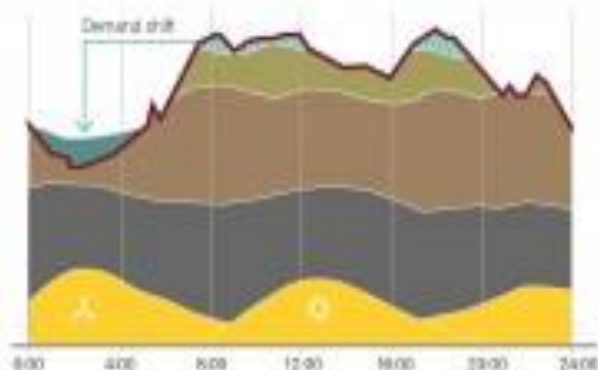


Conceptual Progression from the Baseload Paradigm to a New Paradigm of 100% Renewable Electricity



In the early stages of progression to larger shares of variable renewable generation, power systems make some adjustments in their grid operations, develop forecasting systems for renewable energy production, and introduce improved control technology and operating procedures for efficient scheduling and dispatch.

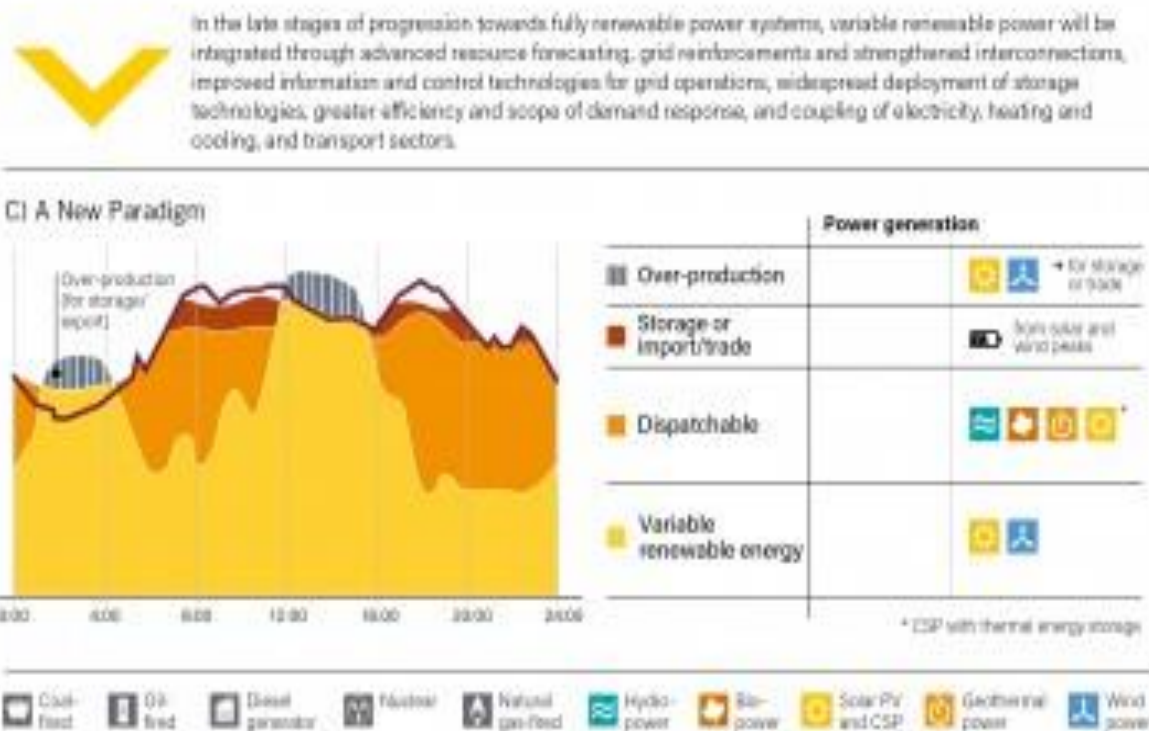
B) The Early Transition



	Power generation	
Demand shift	→ to early morning lows	
Peak	☀️ ☀️ ☀️	
Intermediate and dispatchable	🏠 🏠	🌊 ⚡ ⚡
Baseload	🏠 🏠	🌊 ⚡ ⚡
Variable renewable energy	☀️ 🌊	



Conceptual Progression from the Baseload Paradigm to a New Paradigm of 100% Renewable Electricity



GIVING THE RIGHT PRICE TO ENERGY PRODUCTION

External costs

Internal or
private costs



Focus on EU 25, Bulgaria, Turkey, China, Brazil, India



NEEDS-IP and CASES-CA

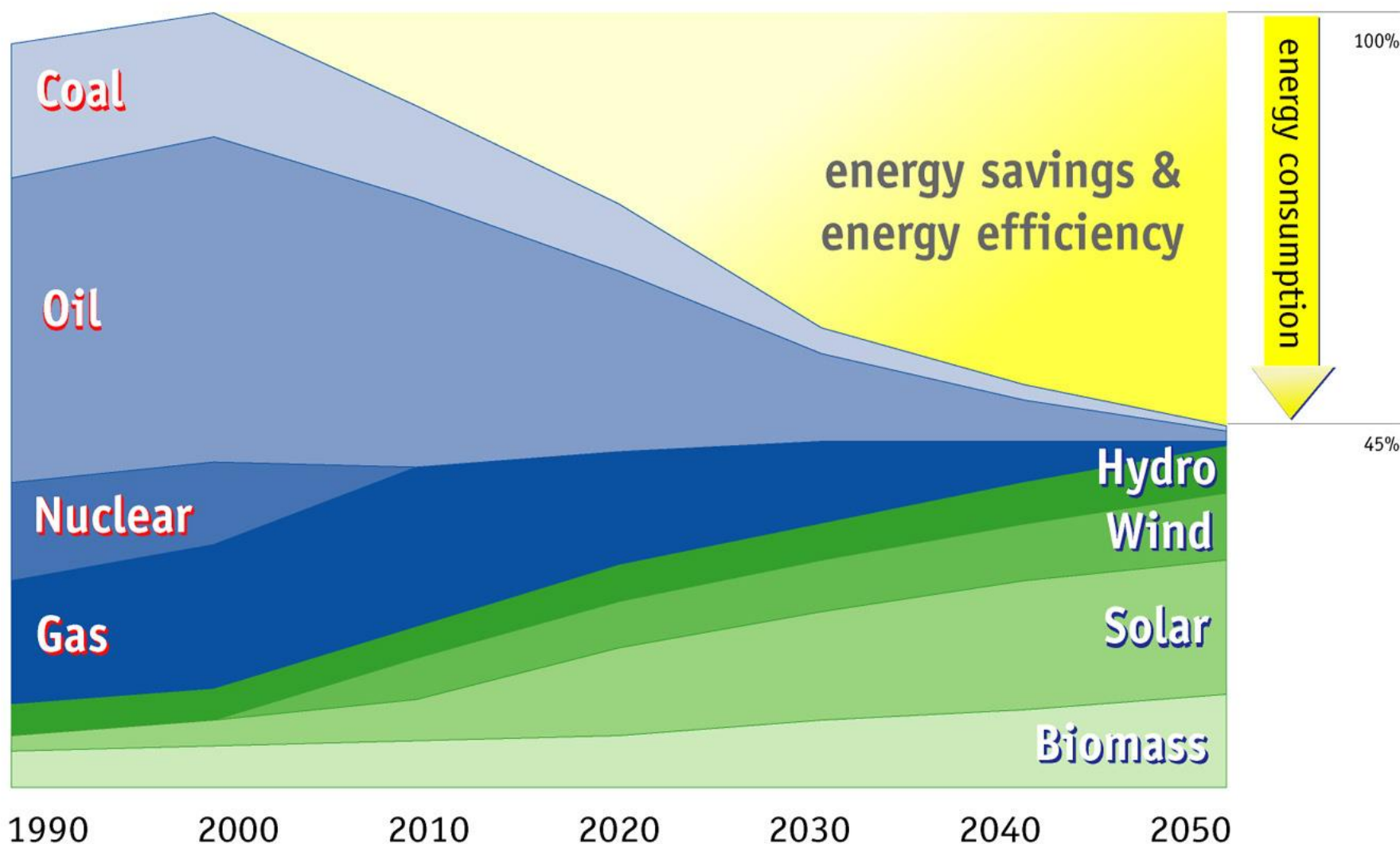
ENERGY SCENARIO 2050

PRIMARY ENERGY CONSUMPTION COVERED



Bundesverband
WindEnergie e.V.

Source:
H. Lehmann, Wuppertal
Institute for climate,
environment and energy



EU Key Climate and Energy Objectives for 2020

By 2020 -20% **EU GHG**

By 2020 +20% **ENERGY
SAVING**

By 2020 binding 20% **RENEWABLES** in final
energy consumption at EU level

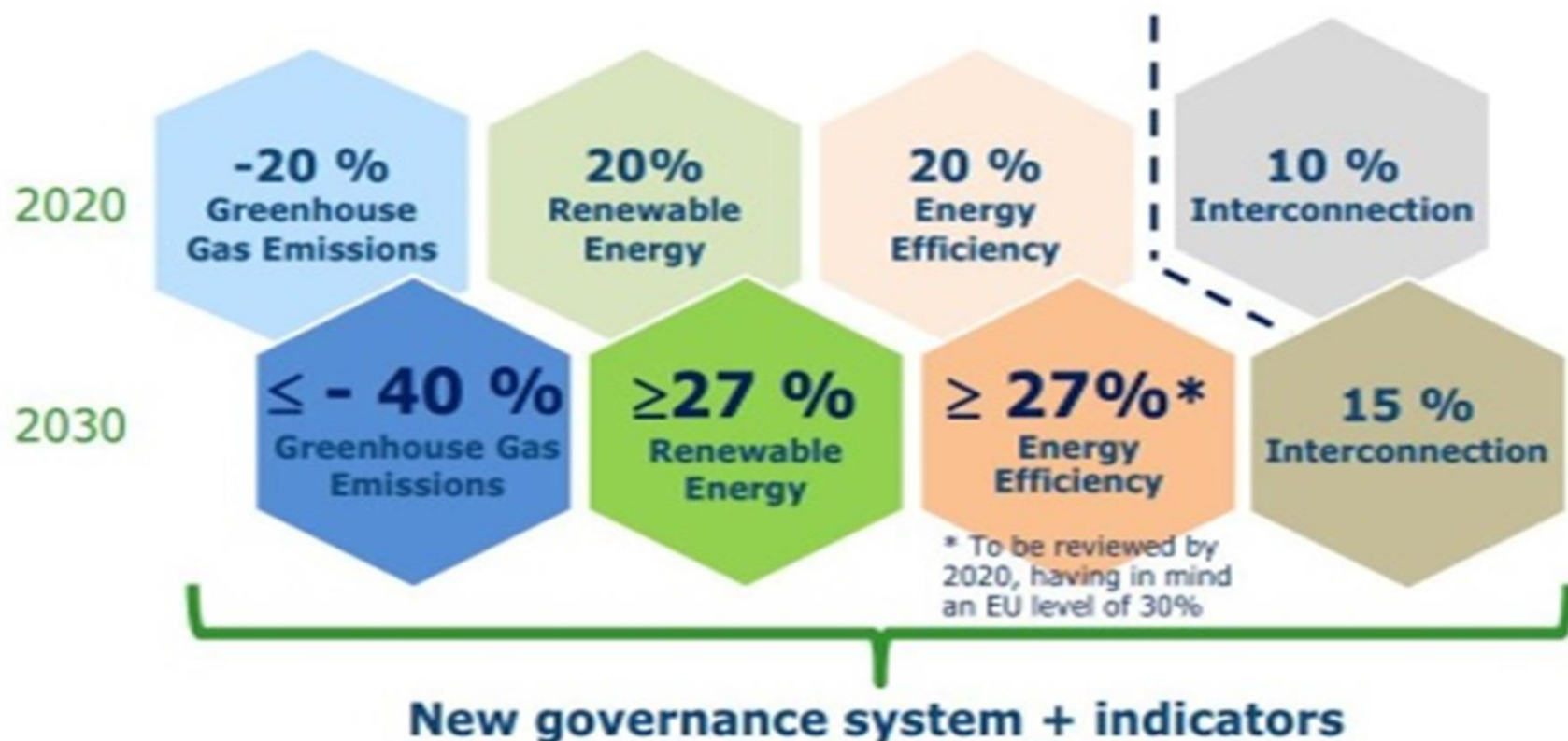
RES in
transport
Min 10%
binding

ELECTRICITY
MS binding
choice

HEATING &
COOLING
MS binding
choice

NATIONAL TARGETS & ACTION PLANS

EU 2030 Framework for Climate and Energy



Revolution Now

Accelerating Clean Energy Deployment



LAND-BASED WIND

Wind accounted for **31%** of all new generation capacity installed in the U.S. from 2008 through 2014



UTILITY-SCALE SOLAR PV

Grew by **68%** in 2014 to 9.7 GW total—over 99% of this total has been installed since 2008



LEDs

78 million total LED bulbs installed through 2014—a six-fold growth since 2012



DISTRIBUTED SOLAR PV

Over **8 GW** installed by 2014, equal in capacity to 16 typical coal fired power plants

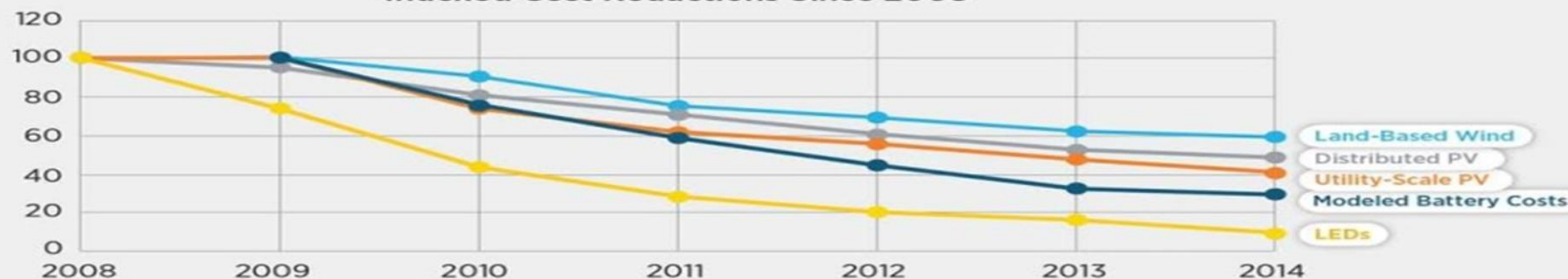
EVS

Nearly **300,000** EVs sold through 2014



Falling Costs for Clean Energy Technologies

Indexed Cost Reductions Since 2008



Deployment Sources:

Land-Based Wind: Wiser, R; Bolinger, M. 2014 *Wind Technologies Market Report*. LBNL, August 2015. <http://go.usa.gov/3SRFQ>

Utility & Distributed PV: GTM & SEIA, *U.S. Solar Market Insight: 2014 Year-in-Review*, March 2015. Assuming one coal plant is typically 0.5 GW.

LEDs: U.S. Department of Energy, Solid-State Lighting Program, *Adoption of Light Emitting Diodes in Common Lighting Applications*. Prepared by Navigant Consulting, July 2015. <http://go.usa.gov/3SRzJ>

EVS: Argonne National Laboratory, *2014 Vehicle Technologies Market Report*, March 2015. <http://go.usa.gov/3S735>.

Cost Sources:

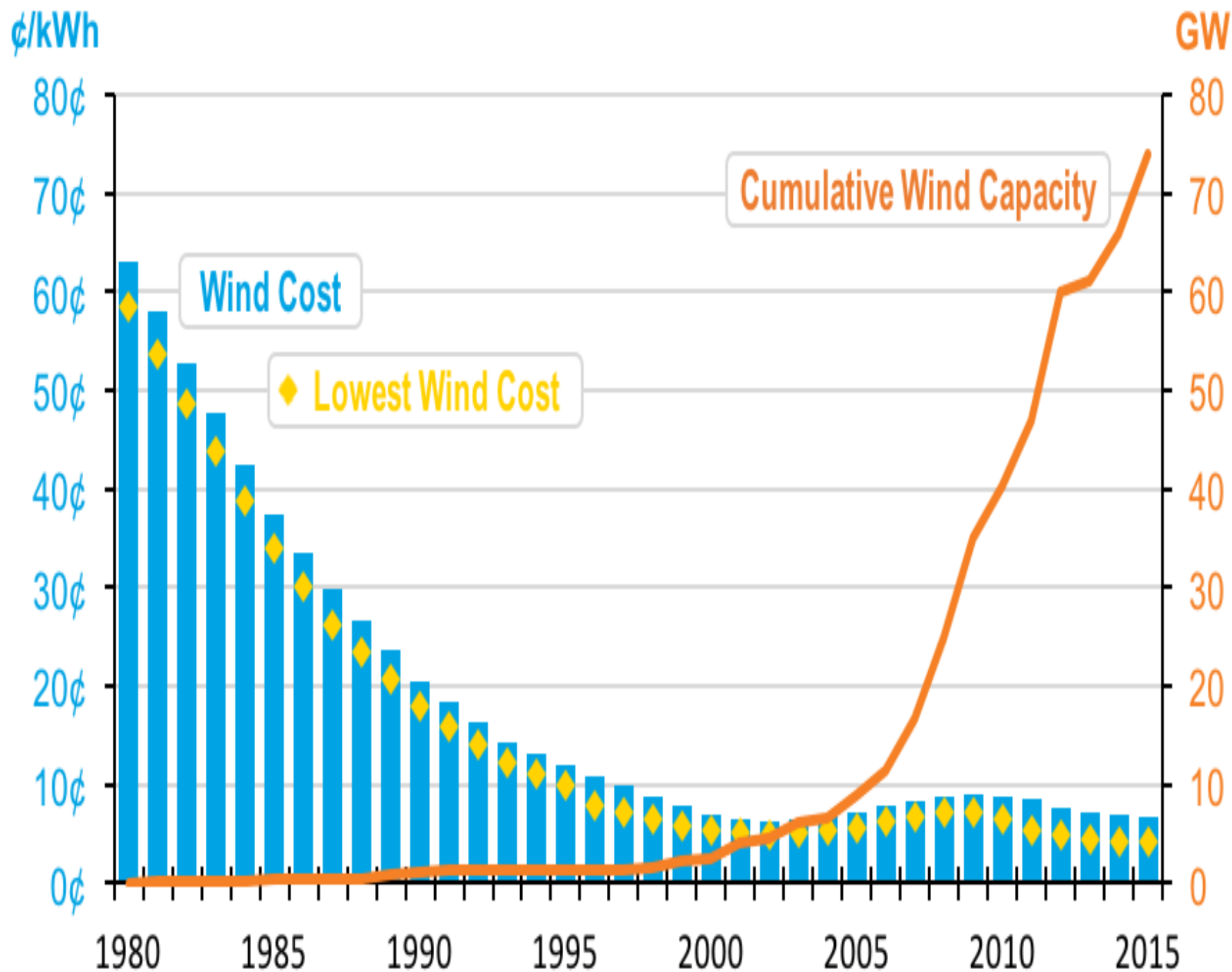
Land-Based Wind: Wiser, R; Bolinger, M. 2014 *Wind Technologies Market Report*. LBNL, August 2015. <http://go.usa.gov/3SRFQ>, Bolinger, M.; Wiser, R. *MEMORANDUM - Documentation of a Historical LCOE Curve for Wind in Good to Excellent Wind Resource Sites*, LBNL, June 11, 2012. Updated Feb. 10, 2014.; and Moné, C.; Lantz, E. *Fiscal Year 2015 WWPOT LCOE Reporting Memorandum*, NREL September 2015.

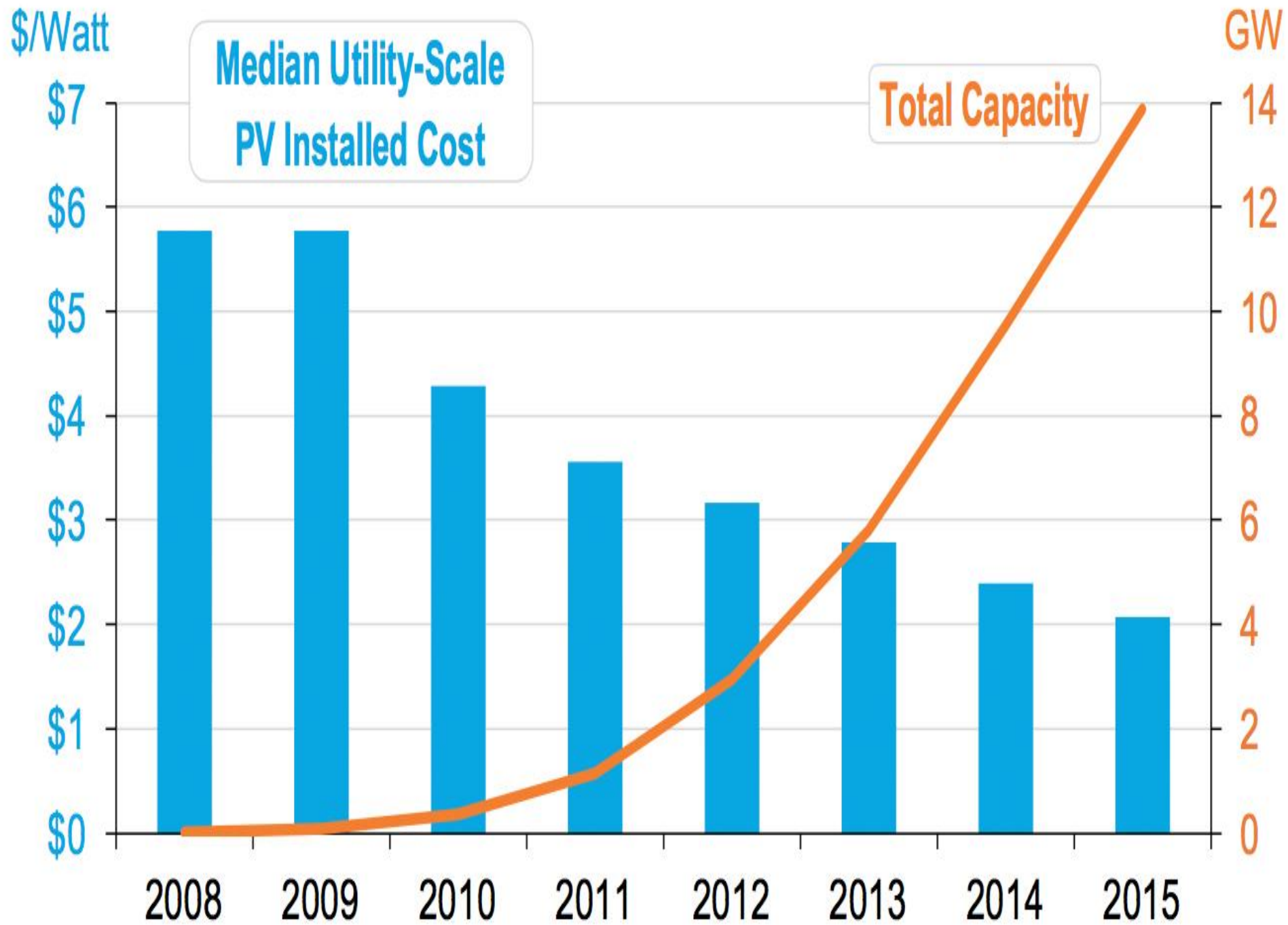
Utility-Scale PV: Bolinger, M.; Seel, J. *Utility-Scale Solar 2014: An Empirical Analysis of Project Cost, Performance, and Pricing Trends in the United States*. LBNL, 2015.

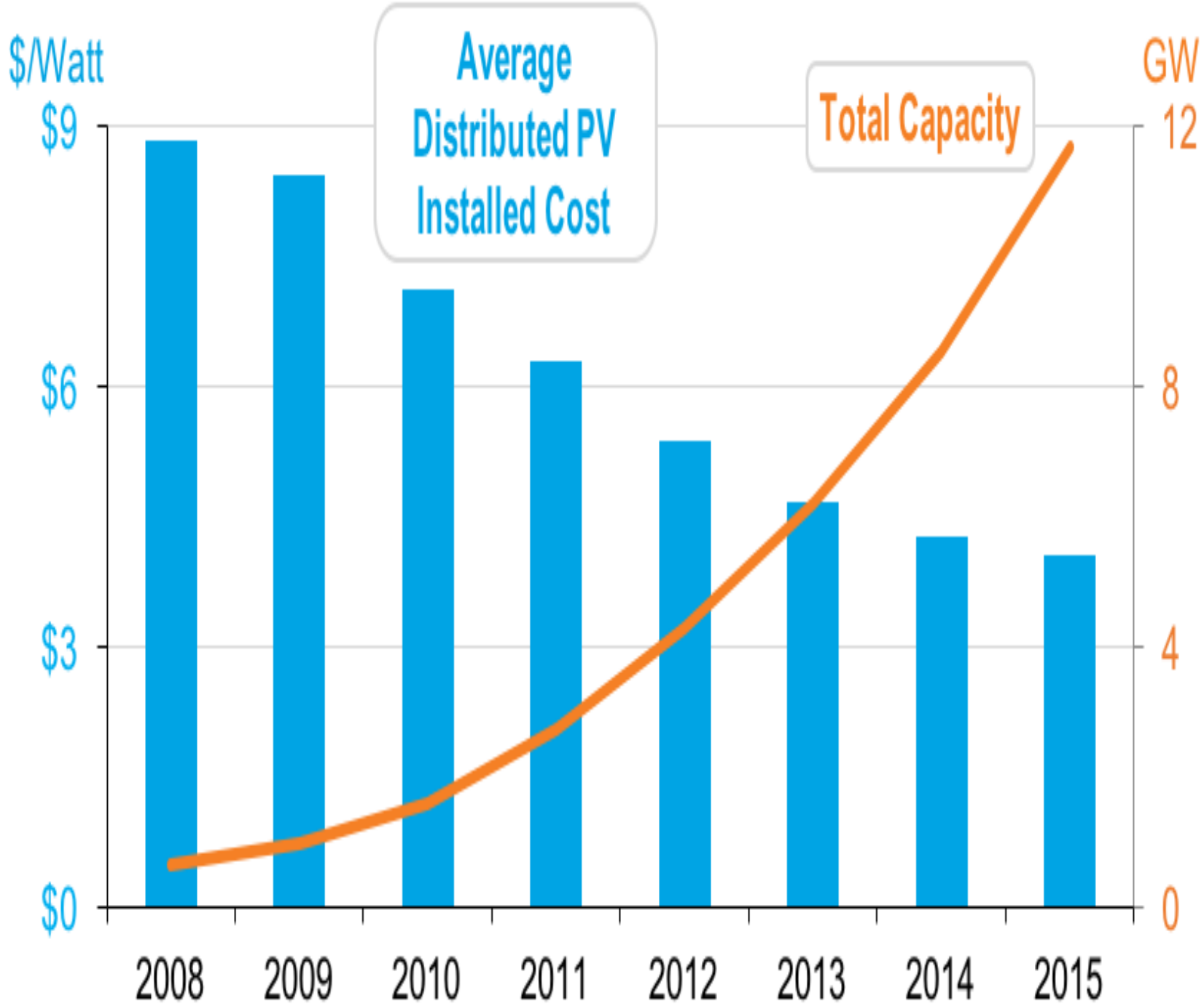
Distributed PV: Barbose, G.; Darghouth, N. *Tracking the Sun VIII: The Installed Price of Residential and Non-Residential Photovoltaic Systems in the United States*. LBNL, 2015.

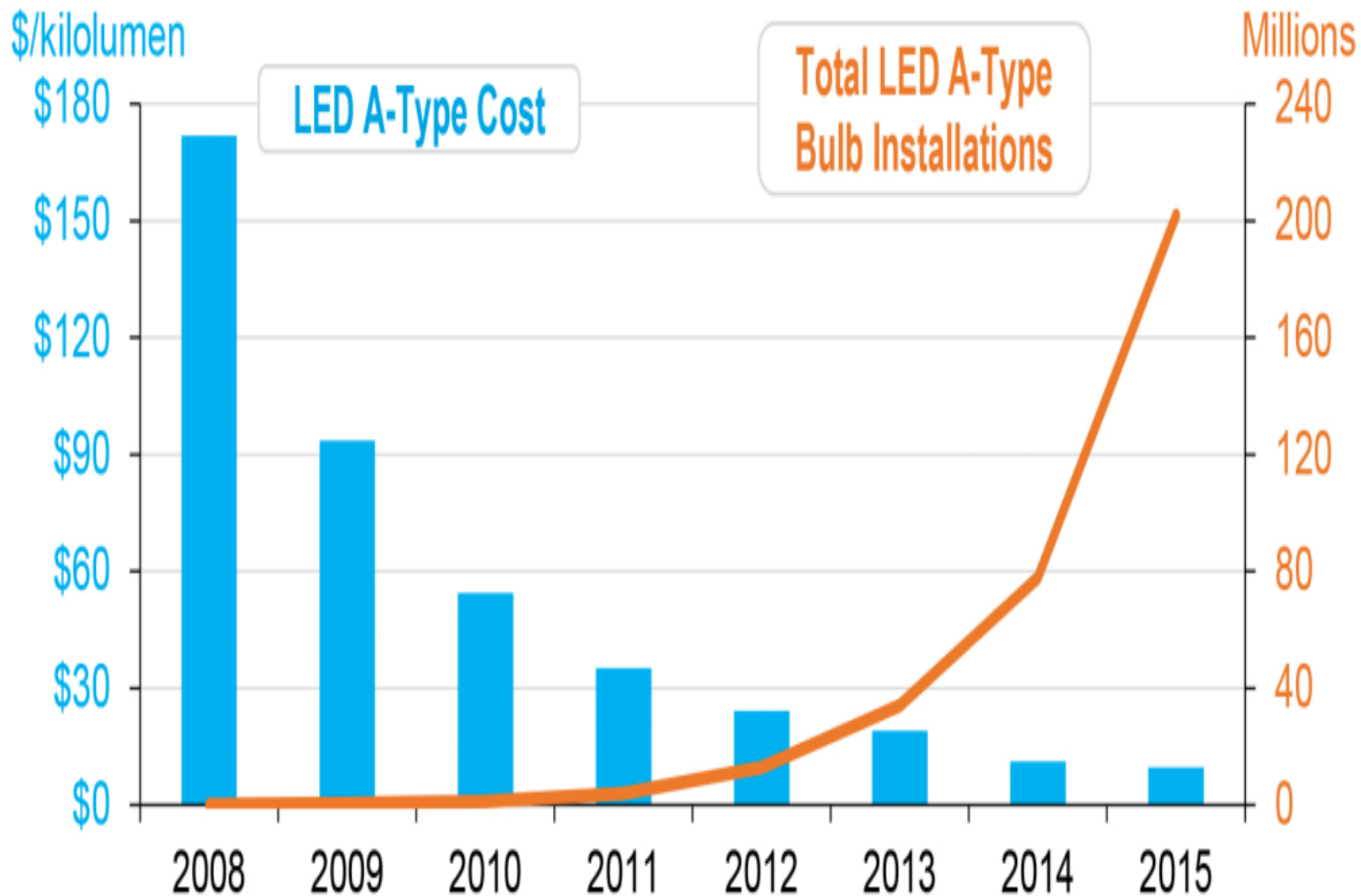
LEDs: U.S. Department of Energy, SSL Program, *LED Lamp & Luminaire Product Tracker - A19 Lamps*, Q2 2015.

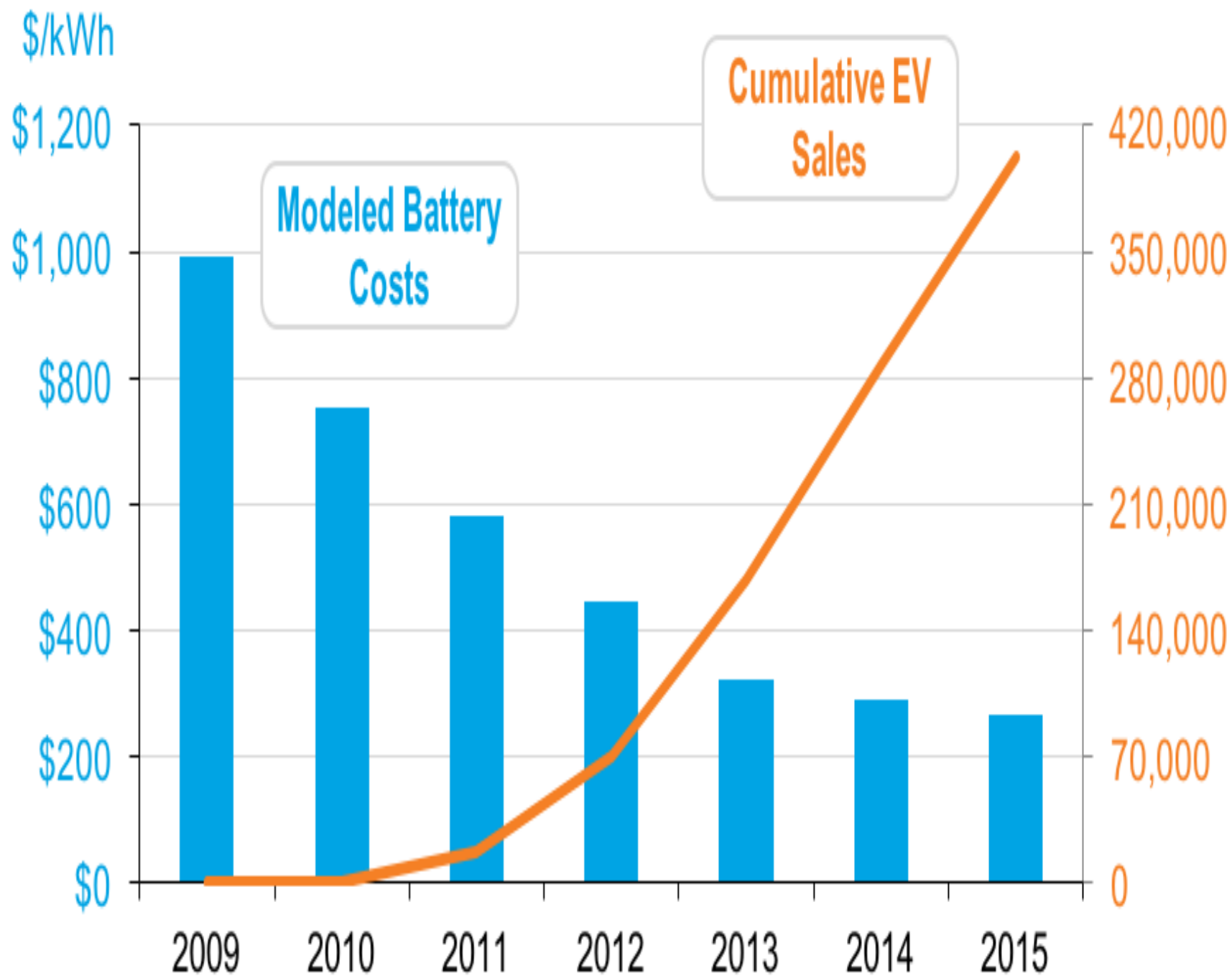
Modeled Batteries: Costs are modeled costs for high-volume battery systems, derived from DOE/UIS Advanced Battery Consortium PHEV Battery development projects.



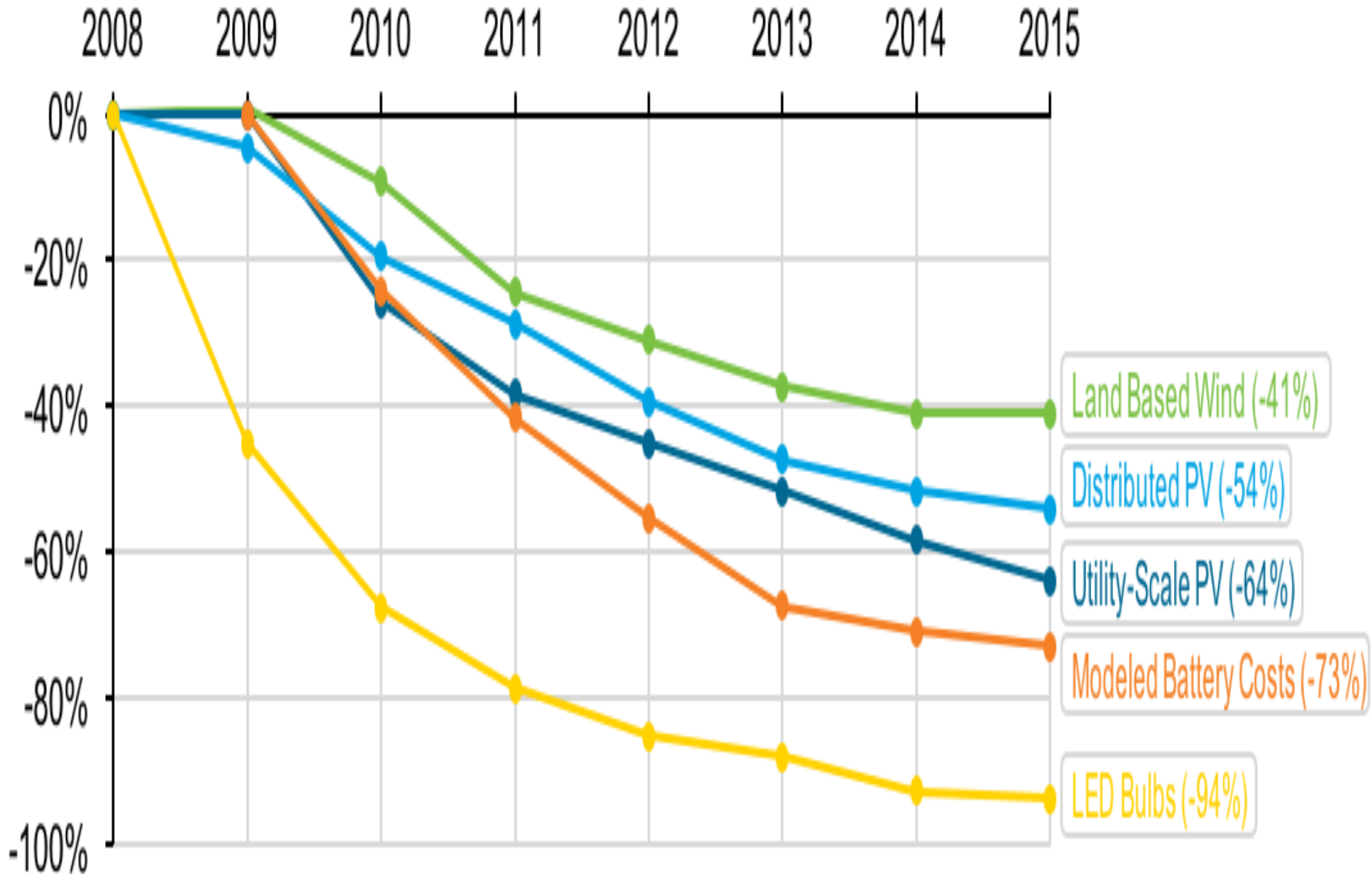








Cost Reductions Since 2008

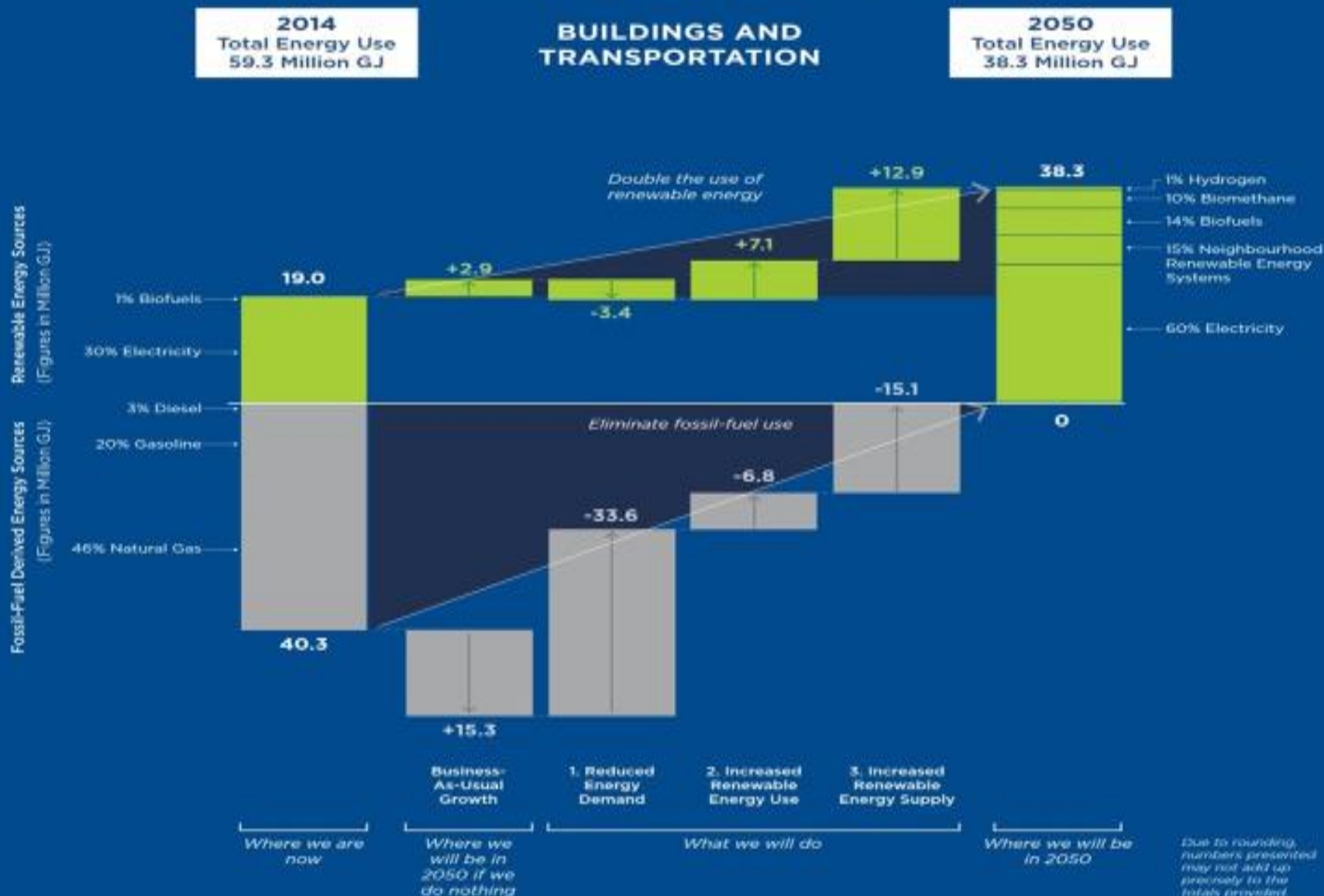




RENEWABLE ENERGY STRATEGIES

VANCOUVER

HOW VANCOUVER WILL GET TO 100% RENEWABLE ENERGY BY 2050













Om Elsystemet lige nu

Jylland - Sverige
Eksport: 15 MW

Jylland - Norge
Eksport: 953 MW

Elsystemet lige nu

Målt i MW:

Centrale kraftværker	1.396
Decentrale kraftværker	414
Vindmøller	3.768
Solceller	0
Nettoudveksling eksport	1.818
Elforbrug	3.760
CO2 udledning	197 g/kWh

IKONFORKLARING

Sjælland - Sverige
Eksport: 212 MW

Bornholm - Sverige
Import: 1 MW

Storebælt
---> 579 MW

Jylland - Tyskland
Eksport: 159 MW

Sjælland - Tyskland
Eksport: 479 MW

Sidst opdateret 9. Februar 2014 22:59

Energy Storage Systems

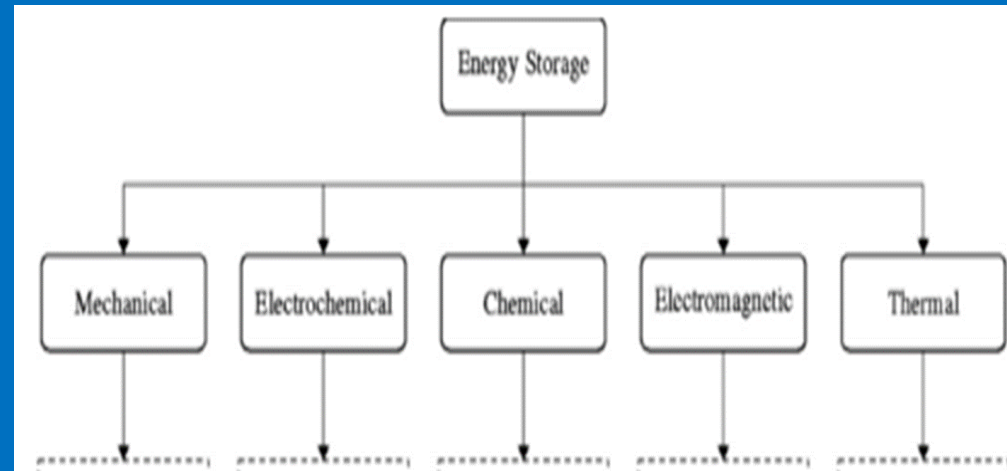
- **Batteries**
 - Regular & Flow Systems

- **Pressurized Systems**
 - Compressed Air

- **Kinetic Energy Storage**
 - Flywheels (*magnetic propulsion*)

- **Magnetic Energy Storage**
 - Superconductors, Inductors

- **Electric Energy Storage**
 - Supercapacitors



Gravitational Energy

- Pumped Hydro Station

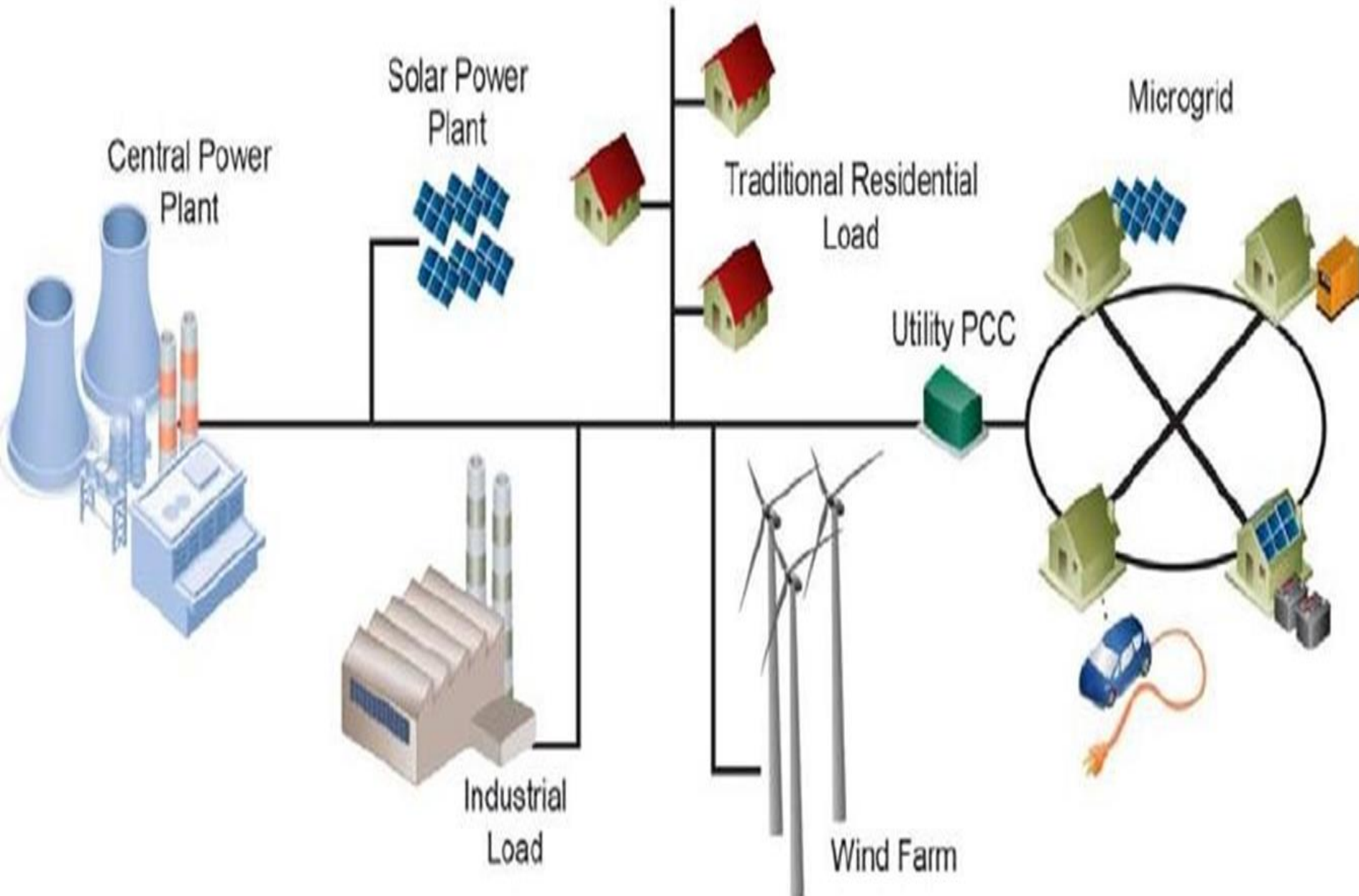
Thermal Energy

- Phase Changing Materials

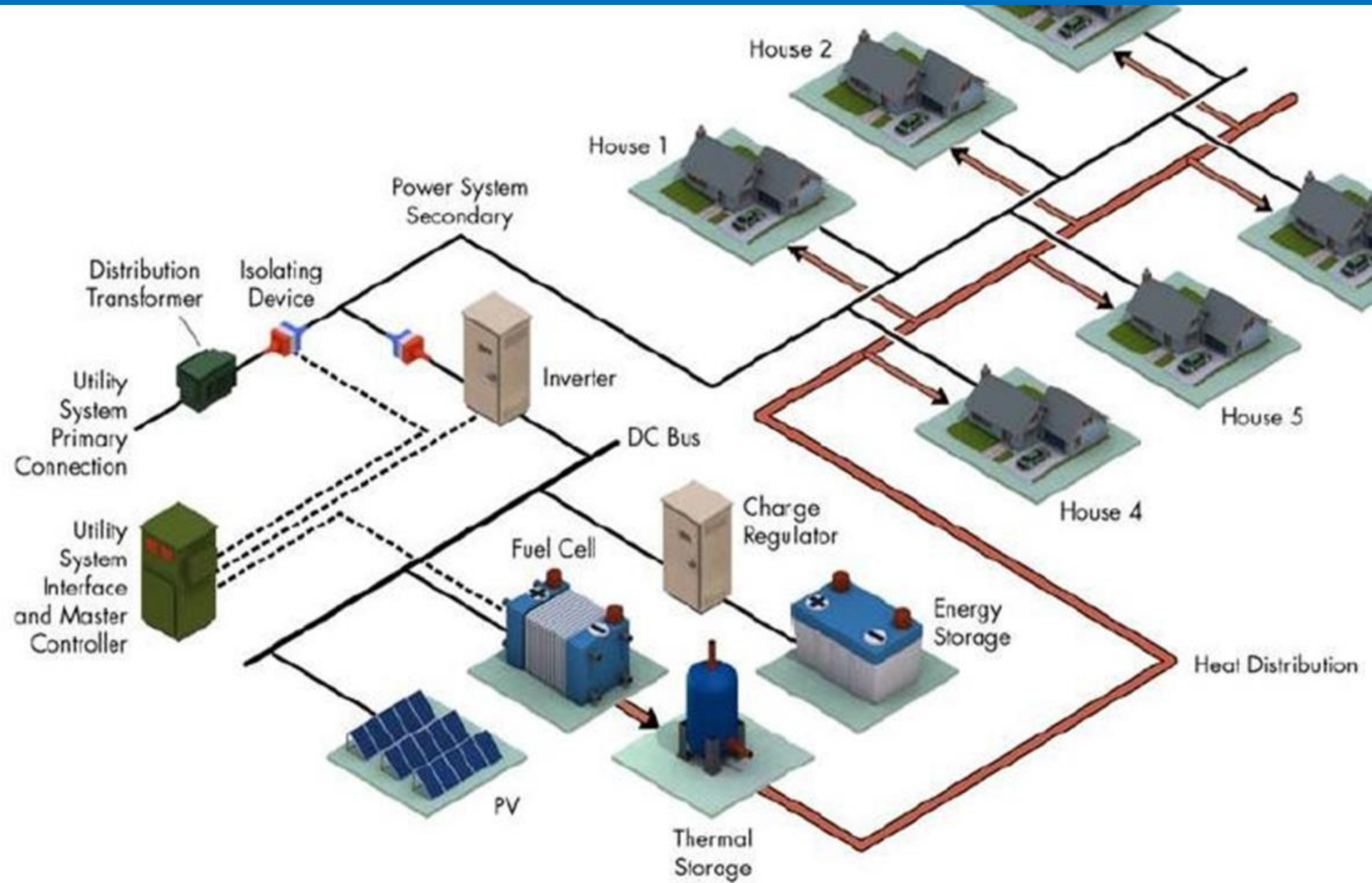
Chemical Energy

- Hydrogen Energy Storage

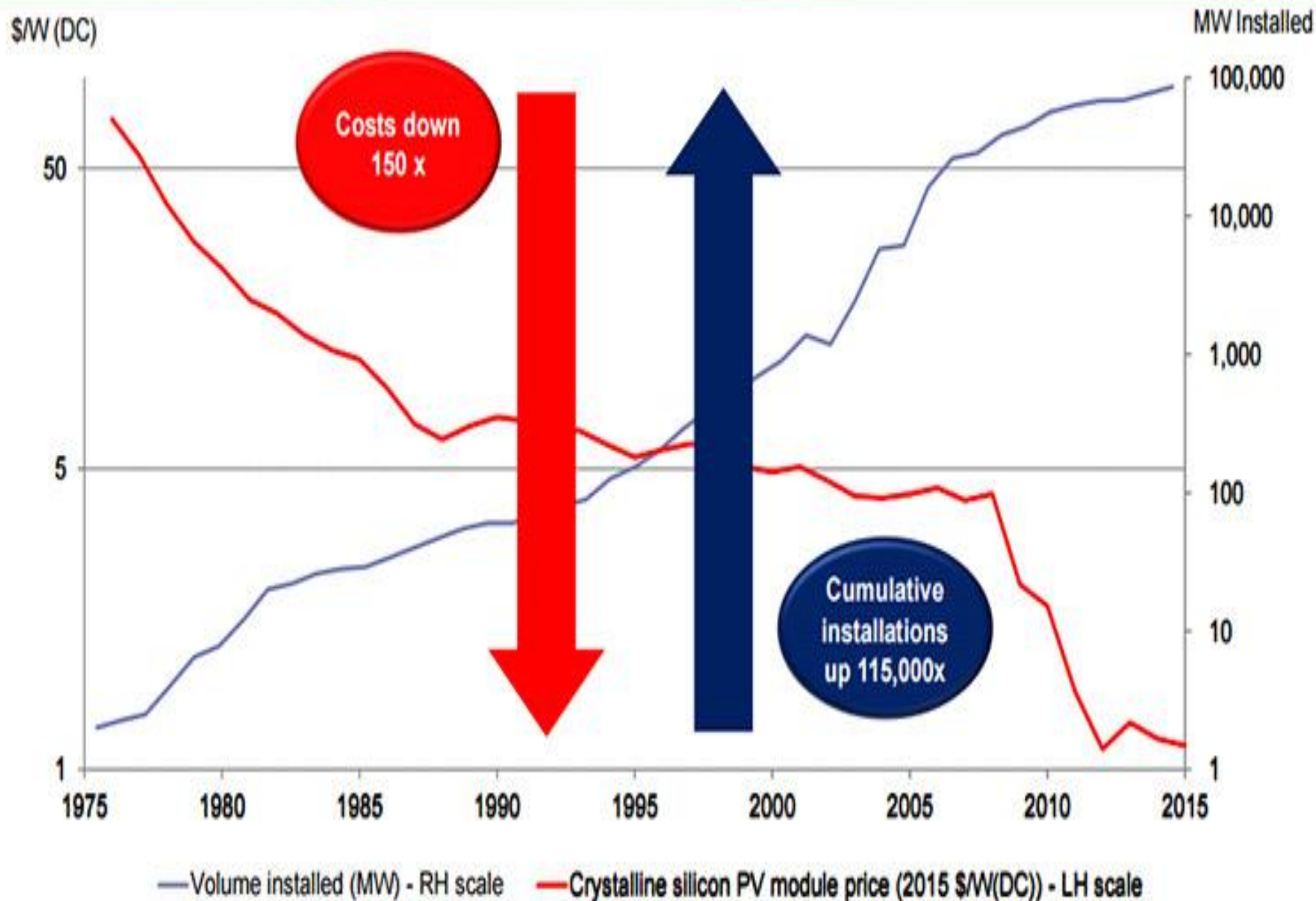
Conventional Electricity Grid – Microgrid Systems



Community Microgrid System

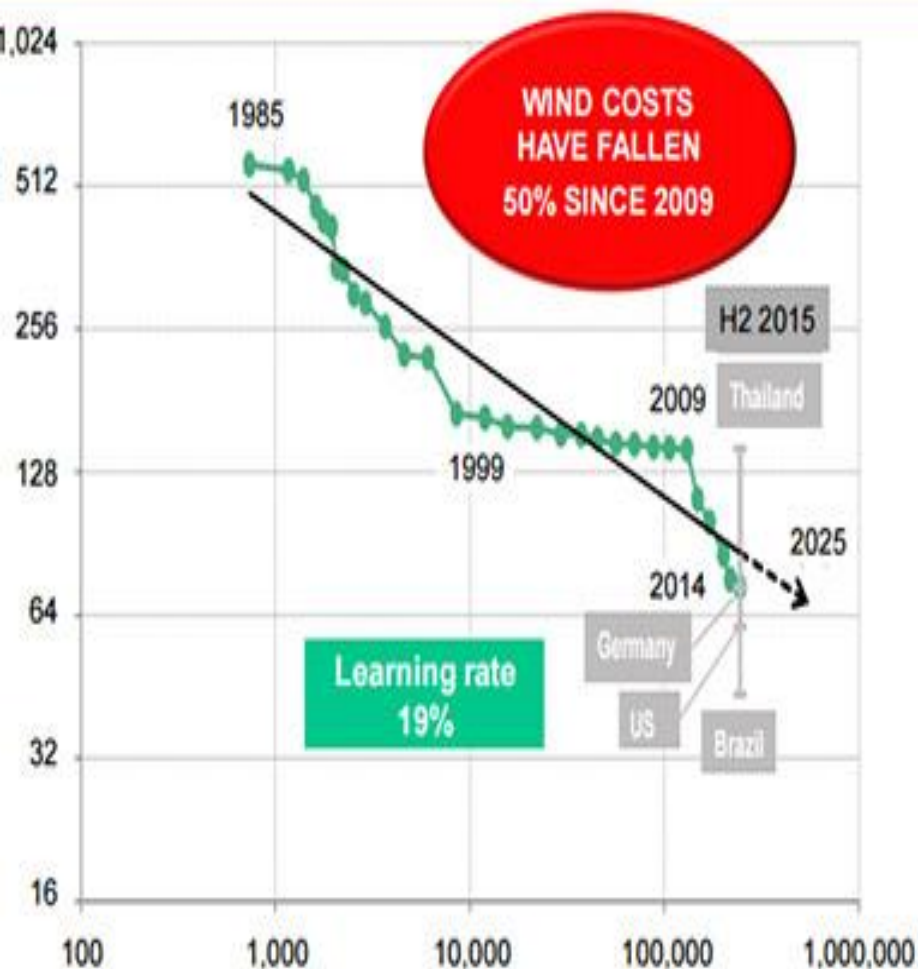


ENERGY MIRACLE? SOLAR

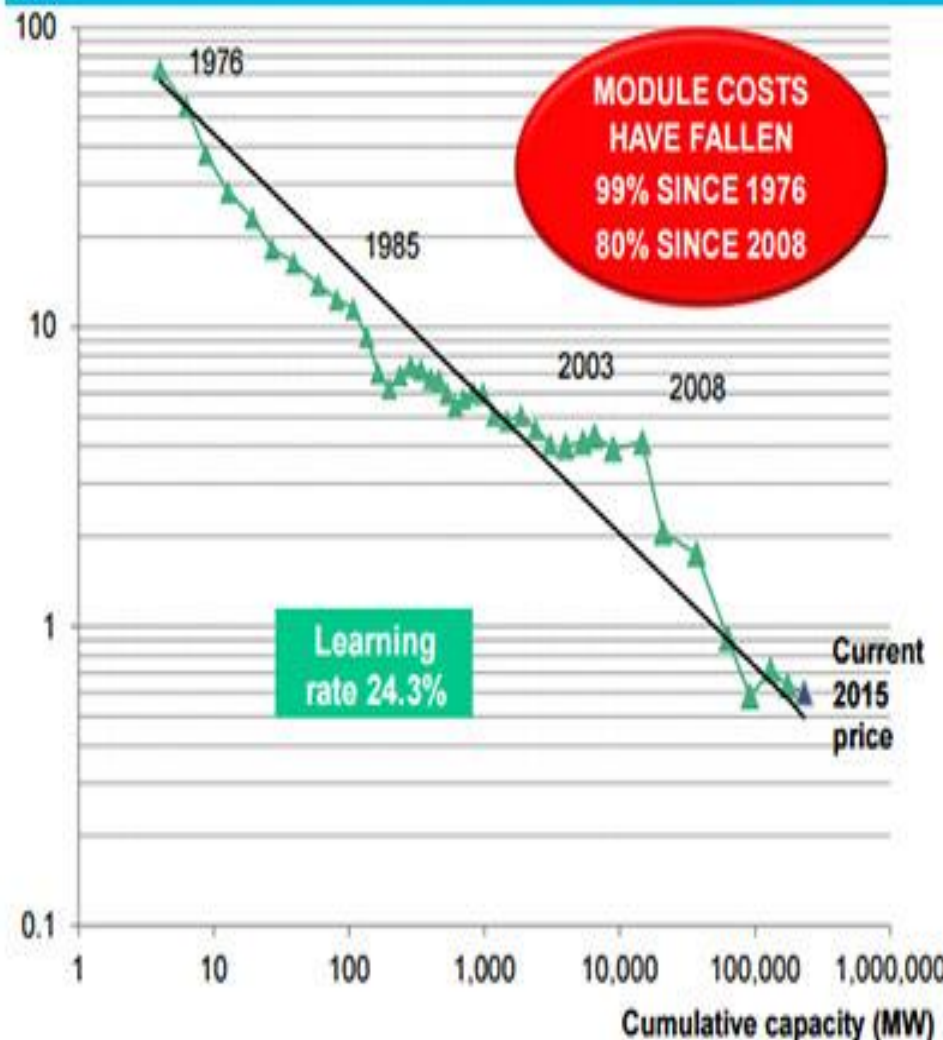


WIND AND SOLAR EXPERIENCE CURVES

ONSHORE WIND LEVELISED COST (\$/MWh)



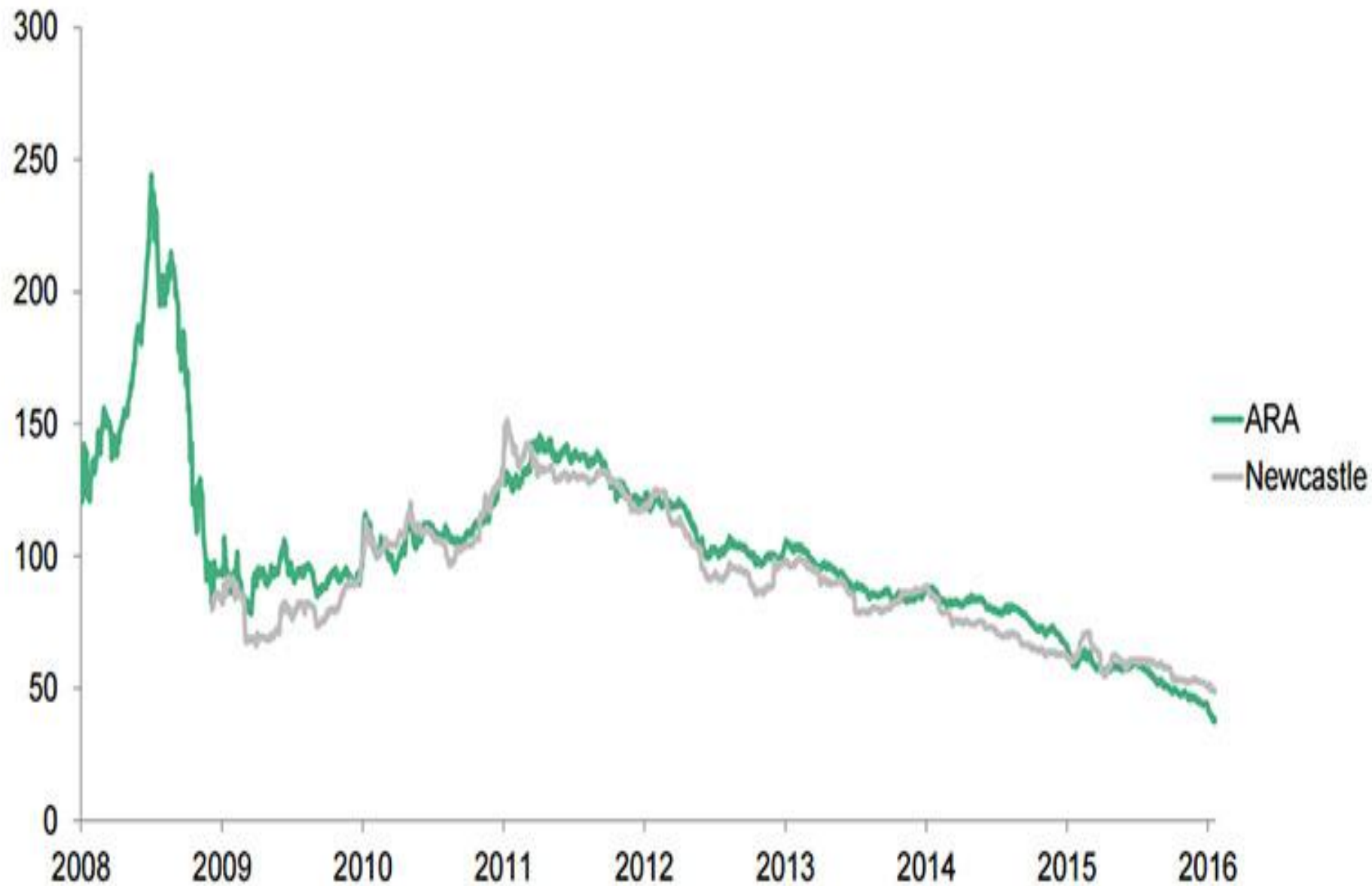
SOLAR PV MODULE COST (\$/W)



BENCHMARK THERMAL COAL PRICES

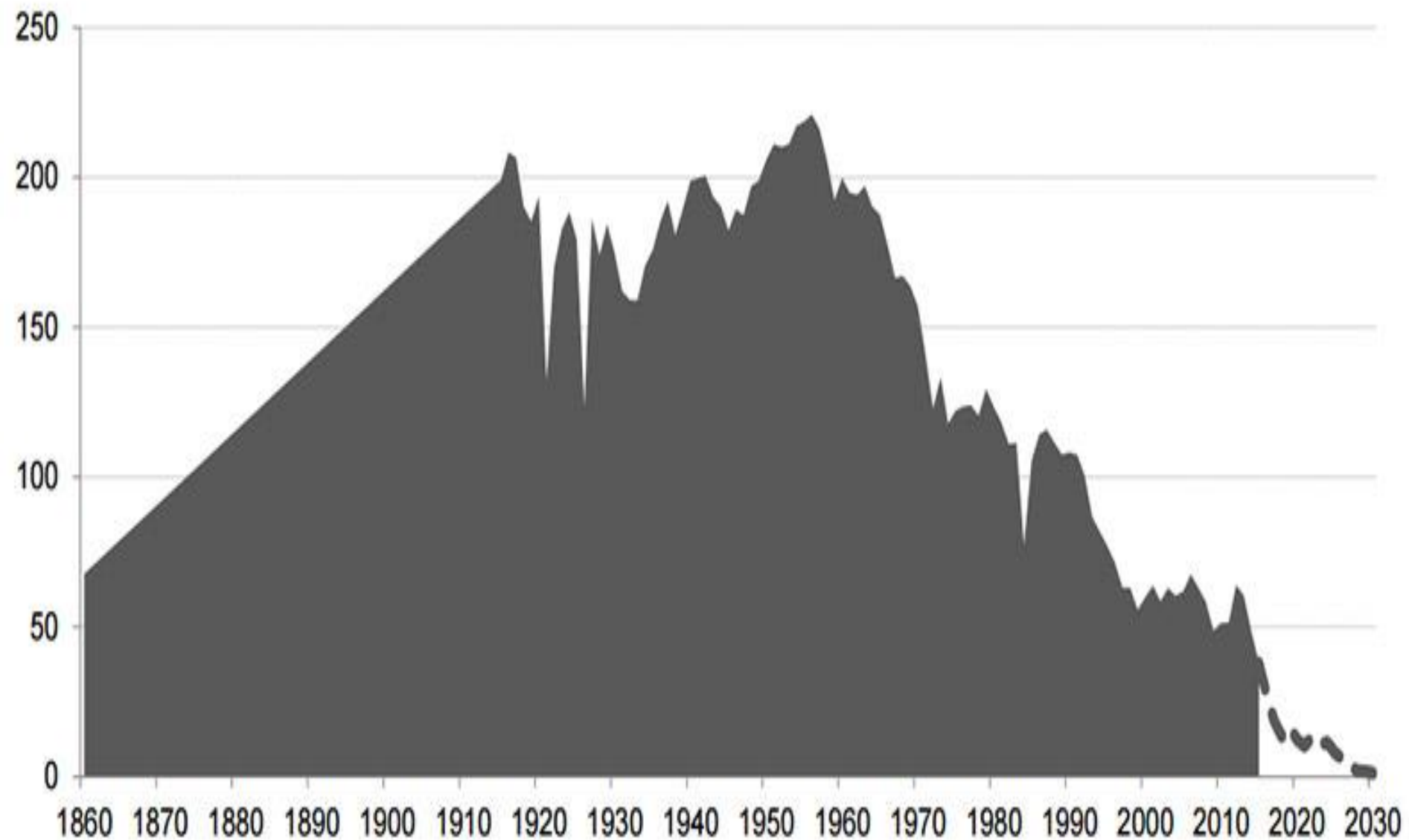
(\$/T REAL 2016\$)

Bloomberg
NEW ENERGY FINANCE



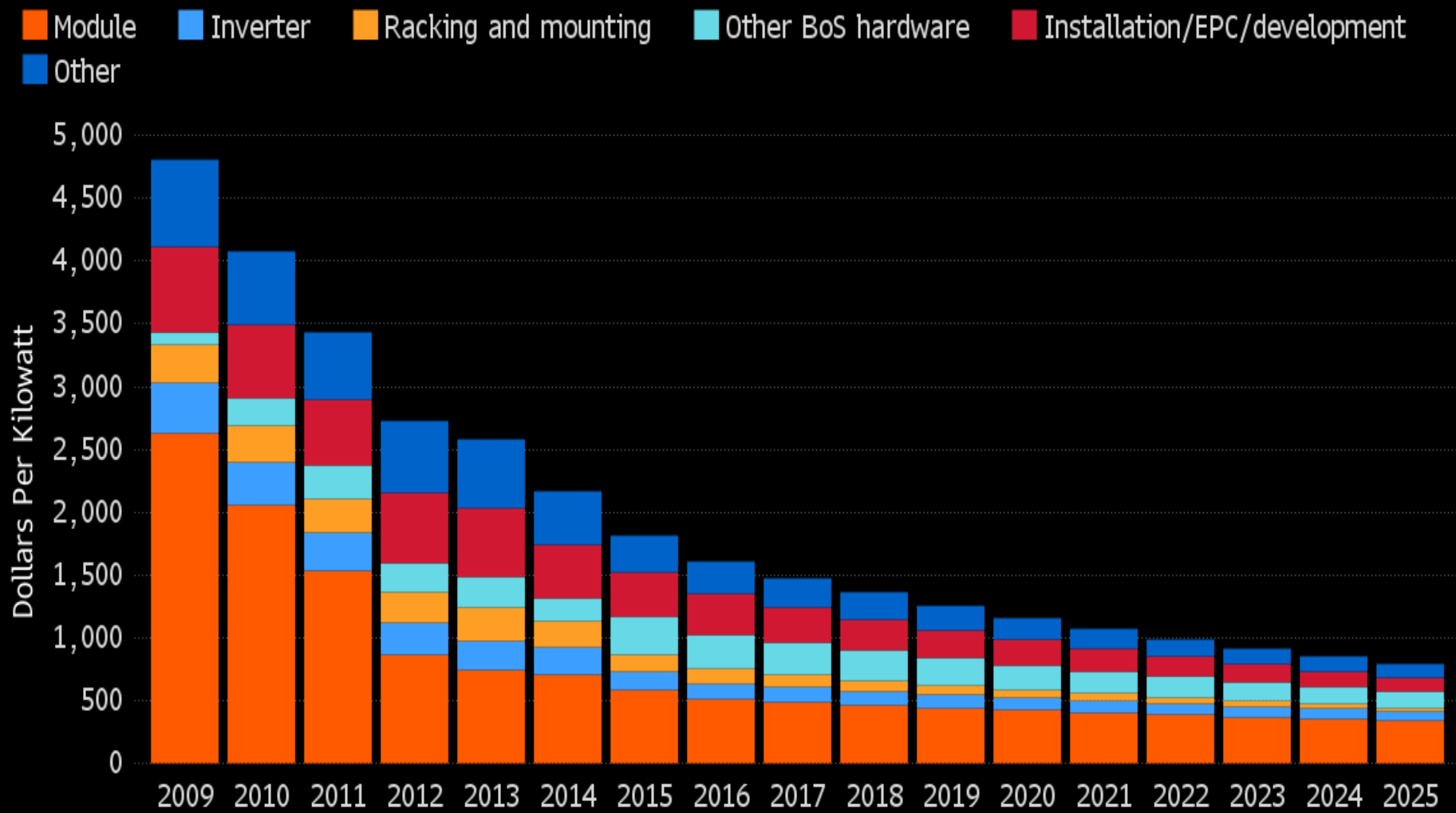
UK COAL DEMAND, 1860–2015

(MT/YR)



Solar Farm Costs Are Shrinking

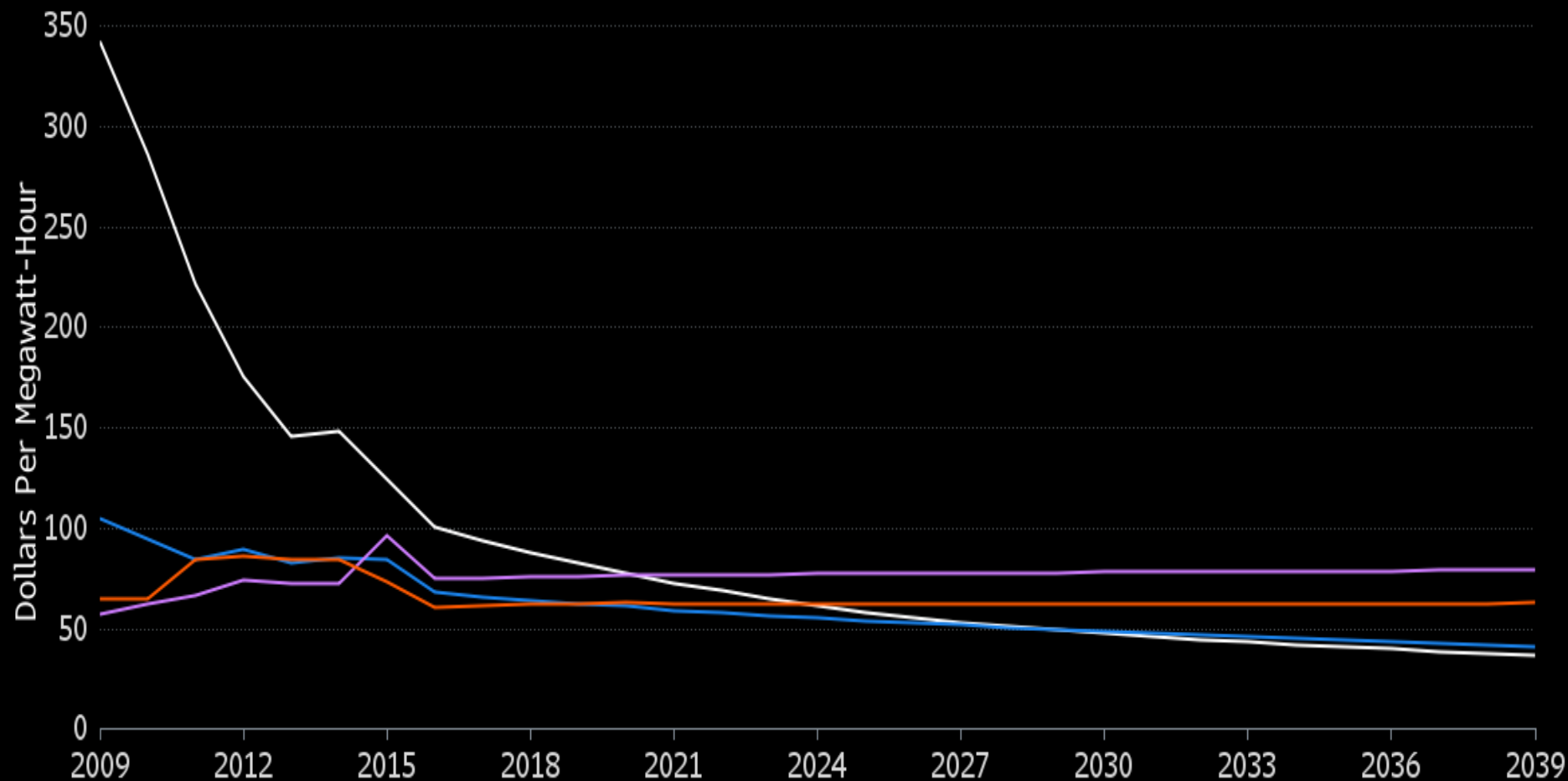
The global weighted average of a utility-scale solar project is set to fall by 84 percent



Source: IRENA analysis and Photon Consulting, 2016

Solar May Beat Coal in A Decade

■ Solar ■ Wind ■ CCGT ■ Coal



Source: Bloomberg New Energy Finance
Note: Price in real 2016 dollars

Photon

The Solar Power Magazine **International** 6-2016

Solar electricity for 2.5 cents

In many countries, photovoltaics could already be today's most significant source of power – by simply being the least expensive

Inverters

Google's competition, the «Little Box Challenge», causes friction

Cost advantages

A study verifies the markedly lower production costs enjoyed by Chinese manufacturers

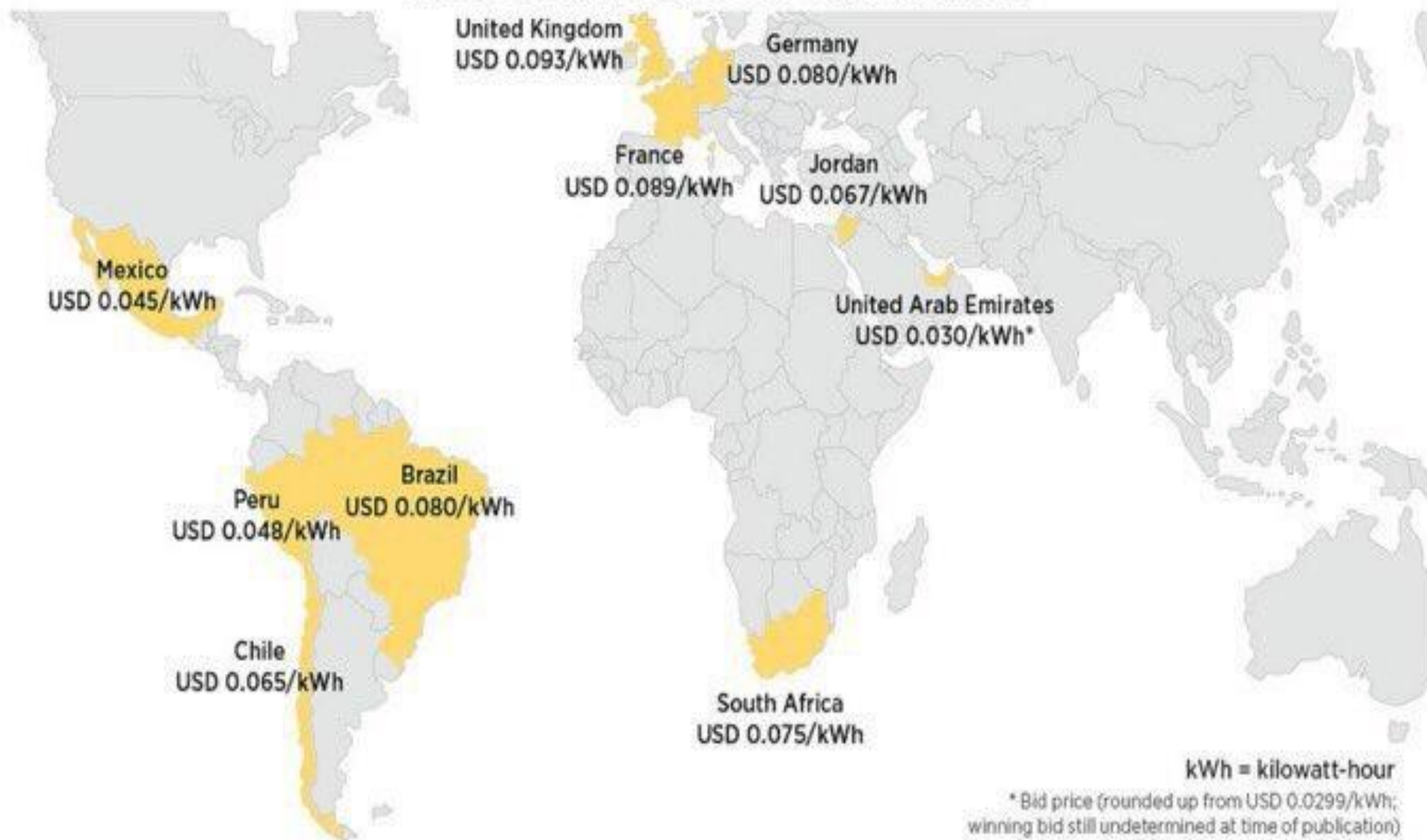
Learning curve

New analyses of historical prices shed doubts on old certainties

SunEdison

The solar group's insolvency took no-one by surprise

Prices of utility-scale solar PV in key markets





„Energiewende“: A triple approach

100 measures in the three areas

1. Renewable energy sources:

- Rapid, continuous expansion
- Cost-efficient and environmentally friendly



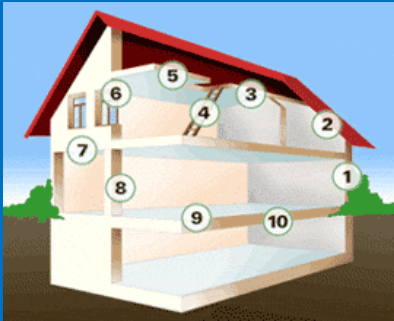
3. Efficiency:

- Reduce energy consumption
- Ensure efficiency



2. Future grids:

- Flexible and powerful
- Integration of electricity from renewable sources





100% Renewable Energy is POSSIBLE

27-29 June 2013, İstanbul

IRENEC 2013

INTERNATIONAL 100 % RENEWABLE ENERGY CONFERENCE AND EXHIBITION

EUROSOLAR Turkey, the Turkish Section of European Association for Renewable Energies, in line with the vision of the Association, is organizing every year **IRENEC, International 100% Renewable Energy Conferences**, to set up an international platform to discuss the technical, economic, political aspects of transition to 100% Renewable Energy and build the courses to realize this vision in industry, architecture, transportation, local communities and training.

Following the paths to be set out in the conclusions of IRENEC2012, the global challenge to transform totally the existing energy network for a 100% renewable energy future shall be the main theme of the topics of IRENEC2013.

Contacts:
info@irenec2013.com
www.irenec2013.com
T. +90 532 395 1639





26-28 JUNE 2014
T U R K E Y

TRANSITION TO 100% RENEWABLE ENERGY IS THE ONLY SOLUTION

EUROSOLAR Turkey, the Turkish Section of the European Association for Renewable Energy, once again brings you the annual **International 100% Renewable Energy Conference (IRENEC 2014)**. As per the vision of the Association, **IRENEC** provides an international platform for the sharing of knowledge and ideas regarding the technical, economic, and political aspects of the transition to 100% Renewable Energy and for building the networks to realize this vision through industry, architecture, transportation, local communities and training.

Following on the direction laid out in the conclusions of last year's Conference, the main theme of **IRENEC 2014** is the global challenge of transforming the existing energy network to enable a 100% renewable energy future.

We are looking forward to the pleasure of meeting you at **IRENEC 2014**

www.eurosolar.org.tr





25-27 JUNE 2015
T U R K E Y

Renewable Energy for Equity, Freedom, Peace and Local Employment

EUROSOLAR Turkey, the Turkish Section of the European Association for Renewable Energy, once again brings you the annual **International 100% Renewable Energy Conference (IRENEC 2015)**. As per the vision of the Association, **IRENEC** provides an international platform for the sharing of knowledge and ideas regarding the technical, economic, and political aspects of the transition to 100% Renewable Energy and for building the networks to realize this vision through industry, architecture, transportation, local communities and training.

Following on the direction laid out in the conclusions of last year's Conference, the main theme of **IRENEC 2015** is the global challenge of transforming the existing energy network to enable a 100% renewable energy future.

We are looking forward to the pleasure of meeting you at **IRENEC 2015**

IRENEC 2016

IRENEC

6th INTERNATIONAL 100% RENEWABLE ENERGY CONFERENCE



26-28 MAY 2016
T U R K E Y

Transition to Ecological and Democratic Societies Using 100% Renewable Community Power

Transition of communities, islands, countries and regions to 100% Renewable Energy (RE) can be realized only by the local, national and regional governments which are on the solution side.

The green solution in the energy field is the achievement of 100% renewable energy target by the integration of the energy end-use efficiency, smart grids and storage of the renewable energy using the best available technologies

Energy-Economy-Ecology decision making models and Internalization of Externalities are required to plan the future energy systems with the technologies of the future and to eliminate the dislocation of obsolete technologies from one market to another in our global living space.

Renewable Energy Association of Turkey (EUROSOLAR Turkey), once again brings you the annual International 100% Renewable Energy Conference (IRENEC 2016).

As per the vision of the Association, IRENEC conferences provide an international platform for the sharing of knowledge and ideas regarding the technical, economic, and political aspects of the transition to 100% Renewable Energy and for building the networks to realize this vision through industry, architecture, transportation, local communities and training.

We are looking forward to
the pleasure of meeting you
at **IRENEC 2016**

Renewable Energy
Association of Turkey





IRENEC

IRENEC 2017

7th INTERNATIONAL

100% RENEWABLE ENERGY CONFERENCE

www.irenec.org

How to Speed-up the Global Transition to 100% Renewable Energy?

Transition of communities, islands, countries and regions to 100% Renewable Energy (RE) can be realized only by the local, national and regional governments which are on the solution side.

The green solution in the energy field is the achievement of 100% renewable energy target by the integration of the energy end-use efficiency, smart grids and storage of the renewable energy using the best available technologies

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We are looking forward to the pleasure of meeting you at **IRENEC 2017**

**Renewable Energy
Association of Turkey**



Istanbul'un Altın İçesi
**MALTEPE
BELEDİYESİ**
www.maltepe.bel.tr

Maltepe Municipality
Türkan Saylan
Cultural Center



18-20 MAY 2017
ISTANBUL-TURKEY

We would like to invite the public officials, representatives of business and industrial organizations, academicians, teachers and students, NGO representatives to



IRENEC 2018

8TH INTERNATIONAL 100% RENEWABLE ENERGY CONFERENCE

on 7-10 MAY 2018
MALTEPE TÜRKAN SAYLAN
CULTURAL CENTER
İSTANBUL TURKEY

**TO GET INFORMED ABOUT AND TO TAKE PART IN
SHAPING TURKEY'S RENEWABLE ENERGY FUTURE.**

LET'S MEET TOGETHER TO

- get informed about the global and local implementations and technologic developments in the field of the renewable energy.
- to set the roadmap for the transition to renewable energy in cities and countries.
- join the workshops where we will discuss the challenges and solutions about the transition to renewable energy in our country.
- cooperate in order to adopt the conference results into real life.
- identify the roles and responsibilities of the individuals, decision makers, academic institutions, cooperatives and local authorities in the global transition to 100% renewable energy on the basis of community power principle.

**RENEWABLE ENERGY
ASSOCIATION**



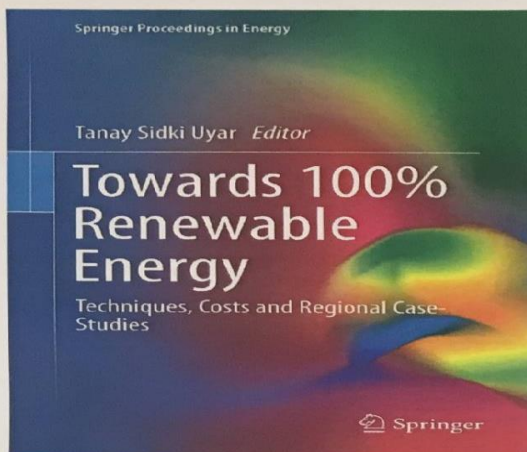
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Tanay Sidki Uyar (Ed.)

Towards 100% Renewable Energy

Techniques, Costs and Regional Case-Studies

Series: Springer Proceedings in Energy

This volume collects papers presented at the International 100% Renewable Energy Conferences (IRENEC) from 2011 to 2015. Given the time span, the chapters have been updated to ensure they are timely, and pertinent. These proceedings are the outcome of an international group of research scientists and experts contributing to energy solutions within their research, development, and implementation. This book is aimed at researchers and decision makers who are working on problems and issues within energy efficiency. Tables, graphs, and diagrams accompany the text promoting 100% renewable energy as the solution in solidarity with energy end-use efficiency and renewable energy storage. In this manner, Towards 100% Renewable Energy offers leaders considering the transition from fossil problems to alternative solutions new food for thought and incentives for action.

Lifelong 40% discount for authors



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Part of **SPRINGER NATURE**

Status, Requirements and Strategic Planning for Speeding up the Global Transition to 100% Renewable Energy



IRENEC 2019

9TH INTERNATIONAL 100% RENEWABLE ENERGY CONFERENCE

24-26 APRIL 2019

Renewable Energy Revolution with Community Power requires active contribution of all stakeholders and support from Decision Makers taking part on the solution side.

No more blackouts anywhere in the world with wind, water, bio-energy, geothermal and sunlight providing stable 100 % clean renewable power for the World.

All cities of the world to go to 100% Renewable Energy by 2050 for Equity, Freedom, Peace and Local Employment

Join us and build up your happiness on energy democracy.

Let's be together on April 24-26, 2019

**RENEWABLE ENERGY
ASSOCIATION**

**EURO
SOLAR** **EUROSOLAR
Turkey**